

**SCOTT EDWARD WOLFE**

SCHOOL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
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**EDUCATION**

2012            Ph.D.    *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, Arizona State University  
2008            M.S.    *Justice Administration*, University of Louisville  
2006            B.A.    *Criminal Justice and Sociology*, Ohio Northern University

**ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

2023-Present    Professor, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University  
2023-Present    Ph.D. Program Director, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University  
2022-Present    Associate Director, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University  
2022-Present    Director, Michigan Justice Statistics Center, School of Criminal Justice,  
Michigan State University  
2019            Interim Undergraduate Studies Coordinator, School of Criminal Justice,  
Michigan State University  
2017-2023       Associate Professor, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University  
2012-2017       Assistant Professor, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice,  
University of South Carolina. Tenured and promoted to Associate Professor in  
May, 2017  
2009-2010       Faculty Associate, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State  
University

**RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Policing	Criminological theory
Organizational justice	Low self-control
Procedural justice and legitimacy	

## PUBLICATIONS

### *Articles in Peer-Reviewed Journals (N = 74)*

(\* Denotes graduate student co-author)

Henry, Grace,\* & Scott E. Wolfe. (2024). Testing the invariance of warrior and guardian orientations on the prioritization of procedural justice: Do officer demographics matter? *Policing: An International Journal* (Accepted August 2024).

Knode, Jed,\* Travis Carter,\* & Scott E. Wolfe. (2024). Driving while broke: The role of class signals in police discretion. *Justice Quarterly* DOI: 10.1080/07418825.2024.2398543.

Carter, Travis,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Jed Knode,\* and Grace Henry.\* (2024). Attempting to reduce traffic stop racial disparities: An experimental evaluation of an internal dashboard intervention. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 23(3), 543-568.

Knode, Jed,\* Scott E. Wolfe, & Travis Carter.\* (2024). Pulling back the veil of darkness: A proposed roadmap to disentangle racial disparities in traffic stops, a research note. *Criminology*, 62(2), 364-375.  
*Note:* Winner of the 2024 American Society of Criminology Division of Policing *Outstanding Student Article Award*.

Wolfe, Scott E., Kyle McLean, Geoffrey P. Alpert, and Jeff Rojek. (2024). Us vs. them? The problem of cognitive distortions in policing. *Police Quarterly* DOI: 10.1177/10986111241234310.

Nix, Justin, Jessie Huff, Scott E. Wolfe, David Pyrooz, and Scott Mourtgos.\* (2024). When police pull back: Neighborhood-level effects of de-policing on violent and property crime, a research note. *Criminology* 62(1), 156-171.

Nam, Yongjae (David),\* Scott E. Wolfe, and Justin Nix. (2024). Does procedural justice reduce the harmful effects of perceived ineffectiveness on police legitimacy? *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency*, 61(1), 124-167.

Carter, Travis,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Yongjae (David) Nam,\* and Spencer Lawson.\* (2023). Front porch roll calls: An innovative approach to community-oriented policing in Saginaw, MI. *Policing: An International Journal*, 46(5/6), 766-779.

Wolfe, Scott E., Kyle McLean, Jeff Rojek, Geoffrey P. Alpert, and Michael R. Smith. (2022). Advancing a theory of police officer training motivation and receptivity. *Justice Quarterly*, 39(1), 201-223.

Sadler, Richard Casey, Chris Melde, April Zeoli, Scott E. Wolfe, and Mallory O'Brien. (2022). Characterizing spatio-temporal differences in homicides and non-fatal shootings in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 2006-2015. *Applied Spatial Analysis and Policy*, 15, 117-142.

- Carter, Travis,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2021). Explaining the relationship between neighborhood disorder and crime fear: The perceptual role of neighbors and the police. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 77.
- Lawson, Spencer,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, and Geoffrey P. Alpert. (2021). Occupational stress and attitudes toward misconduct in law enforcement: The moderating role of organizational justice. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 23(1), 95-110.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Kyle McLean. (2021). Is it un-American to view the police as illegitimate? The role of national identity in the legal socialization process. *Journal of Social Issues*, 77(2), 577-599.  
\* Published in special issue “Legal Socialization: The Next 50 Years.”
- Hamm, Joseph, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2021). Using public priorities to disentangle the dimensions of procedural justice and trustworthiness in police-citizen interactions. *British Journal of Criminology*, 61(2), 558-579.
- McLean, Kyle, Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, Geoffrey P. Alpert, and Michael R. Smith. (2020). A randomized-controlled trial of social interaction police training. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 19, 805-832.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Spencer G. Lawson.\* (2020). The organizational justice effect among criminal justice employees: A meta-analysis. *Criminology*, 58(4), 619-644.
- Wolfe, Scott. E., Spencer G. Lawson,\* Jeff Rojek, and Geoffrey P. Alpert. (2020). Predicting police officer seat belt use: Evidence-based solutions to improve officer driving safety. *Police Quarterly*, 23(4), 472-499.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Jeff Rojek, Kyle McLean, and Geoffrey P. Alpert. (2020). Advancing social interaction training to reduce the likelihood of officer use of force events. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 687(1), 124-145.
- Nix, Justin, Justin Pickett, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2020). Testing a theoretical model of perceived audience legitimacy: The neglected linkage in the dialogic model of police-community relations. *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency*, 57(2), 217-259.
- McLean, Kyle,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, Geoffrey P. Alpert, and Michael R. Smith. (2020). Police officers as warrior or guardians: Empirical reality or intriguing rhetoric? *Justice Quarterly*, 37(6), 1096-1118.
- Martin, Tara,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2020). Lead exposure, concentrated disadvantage, and violent crime rates. *Justice Quarterly*, 37(1), 1-24.

- McLean, Kyle,\* Scott E. Wolfe, and Travis C. Pratt. (2019). Legitimacy and the life course: An age-graded examination of changes in legitimacy attitudes over time. *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency*, 56(1), 42-83.
- Nix, Justin, Scott E. Wolfe, and Brandon Tregle.\* (2018). Police Officers' Attitudes toward Citizen Advisory Councils. *Policing: An International Journal*, 41(4), 418-434.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Jeff Rojek, Victor M. Manjarrez, Jr., and Allison Rojek. (2018). Why does organizational justice matter? Uncertainty management among law enforcement officers. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 54, 20-29.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Justin Nix, and Bradley Campbell. (2018). Police managers' self-control and support for organizational justice. *Law and Human Behavior*, 42(1), 71-82.
- Nix, Justin, Scott E. Wolfe, and Bradley Campbell. (2018). Command-level police officers' perceptions of the "war on cops" and de-policing. *Justice Quarterly*, 35, 33-54.
- Nix, Justin, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2018). Management-level officers' experiences with the Ferguson Effect. *Policing: An International Journal* 41(2), 262-275.
- Shjarback, John. A., Justin Nix, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2018). The ecological structuring of police officers' perceptions of citizen cooperation. *Crime & Delinquency*, 64(9), 1143-1170.
- Nix, Justin, Justin Pickett, Scott E. Wolfe, and Bradley Campbell. (2017). Demeanor, race, and police perceptions of procedural justice: Evidence from two randomized experiments. *Justice Quarterly*, 34(7), 1154-1183.
- Alpert, Geoffrey P., Kyle McLean,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2017). Consent decrees: An approach to police accountability and reform. *Police Quarterly*, 20(3), 239-249.
- Shjarback, John. A., David C. Pyrooz, Scott E. Wolfe, and Scott H. Decker. (2017). De-policing and crime in the wake of Ferguson: Racialized changes in the quantity and quality of policing among Missouri police departments. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 50, 42-52.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Kyle McLean.\* (2017). Procedural injustice, risky lifestyles, and violent victimization. *Crime & Delinquency*, 63(11), 1383-1409.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Kyle McLean,\* and Travis C. Pratt. (2017). I learned it by watching you: Legal socialization and the intergenerational transmission of legitimacy attitudes. *British Journal of Criminology*, 57(5), 1123-1143.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Justin Nix. (2017). Police officers' trust in their agency: Does self-legitimacy protect against supervisor procedural injustice? *Criminal Justice & Behavior*, 44(5), 717-732.

- Wolfe, Scott E., Margaret Chrusciel, \* Jeff Rojek, J. Andrew Hansen,\* and Robert J. Kaminski. (2017). Procedural justice, legitimacy, and school principals' evaluations of school resource officers: Support, perceived effectiveness, trust, and satisfaction. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 28(2), 107-138.
- Nix, Justin,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2017). The impact of negative publicity on police self-legitimacy. *Justice Quarterly*, 34(1), 84-108.
- Metcalfe, Christi, Scott E. Wolfe, Evelyn Gertz, and Marc Gertz. (2016). They protect our homeland but neglect our community: Homeland security overemphasis, legitimacy, and public cooperation in Israel. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 53(6), 814-839.
- Nix, Justin, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2016). Sensitivity to the Ferguson Effect: The role of managerial organizational justice. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 47, 12-20.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and John P. Hoffmann. (2016). On the measurement of low self-control in Add Health and NLSY79. *Psychology, Crime, and Law*, 22(7), 619-650.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Justin Nix,\* Robert J. Kaminski, and Jeff Rojek. (2016). Is the effect of procedural justice on police legitimacy invariant? Testing the generality of procedural justice and competing antecedents of legitimacy. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 32(2), 253-282.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Catherine D. Marcum, George E. Higgins, and Melissa L. Ricketts. (2016). Routine cell phone activity and exposure to sext messages: Extending the generality of routine activity theory and exploring the etiology of a risky teenage behavior. *Crime & Delinquency*, 62, 614-644.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Justin Nix.\* (2016). The alleged "Ferguson Effect" and police willingness to engage in community partnership. *Law and Human Behavior*, 40(1), 1-10.
- Pyrooz, David C., Scott H. Decker, Scott E. Wolfe, and John Shjarback. (2016). Was there a Ferguson Effect on crime rates in large U.S. cities? *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 46, 1-8.
- McLean, Kyle,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2016). A sense of injustice loosens the moral bind of law: Specifying the links between procedural injustice, neutralizations, and offending. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 43(1), 27-44.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Michael D. Reisig, and Kristy Holtfreter. (2016). Low self-control and crime in late adulthood. *Research on Aging*, 38(7), 767-790.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2015). Low self-control, gender, race, and offending in late life. *Psychology, Crime, and Law*, 21(5), 426-451.

- Wolfe, Scott E., Jeff Rojek, Geoffrey P. Alpert, Hope Tiesman, and Stephen James. (2015). Characteristics of officer-involved vehicle collisions in California. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 38, 458-477.
- Hansen, J. Andrew,\* Jeff Rojek, Scott E. Wolfe, and Geoffrey P. Alpert. (2015). The influence of department policy and accountability on officer-involved collisions. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 38, 578-594.
- Nix, Justin,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, and Robert J. Kaminski. (2015). Trust in the police: The influence of procedural justice and perceived collective efficacy. *Crime & Delinquency*, 61(4), 610-640.
- Chrusciel, Margaret,\* Scott E. Wolfe, J. Andrew Hansen,\* Jeff Rojek, and Robert J. Kaminski. (2015). Law enforcement executive and principal perspectives on school safety measures: School resource officers and armed school employees. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 38 (1), 24-39.
- Marcum, Catherine D., George E. Higgins, Scott E. Wolfe, and Melissa Ricketts. (2015). Becoming someone new: Identity theft behaviors by high school students. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 22(3), 318-328.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and David C. Pyrooz. (2014). Rolling back prices and raising crime rates? The Walmart Effect on crime in the United States. *British Journal of Criminology*, 54(2), 199-221.
- Ferdik, Frank V.,\* Scott E. Wolfe, and Nicholas Blasco.\* (2014). Informal social controls, procedural justice, and perceived police legitimacy: Do social bonds influence evaluations of police legitimacy? *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 39, 471-492.
- Marcum, Catherine D., George E. Higgins, Melissa Ricketts, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2014). Hacking in high school: Cybercrime perpetration by juveniles. *Deviant Behavior*, 35, 581-591.
- Reisig, Michael D., Scott E. Wolfe, and Travis C. Pratt. (2012). Low self-control and the religiosity-crime relationship. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 39(9), 1172-1191.
- Reisig, Michael D., Scott E. Wolfe, and Kristy Holtfreter. (2011). Legal cynicism, legitimacy, and criminal offending: The non-confounding effect of low self-control. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 38(12), 1265-1279.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Alex R. Piquero. (2011). Organizational justice and police misconduct. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 38(4), 332-353.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2011). The effect of low self-control on perceived police legitimacy. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 39(1), 67-74.

- Wolfe, Scott E., David C. Pyrooz, and Cassia Spohn. (2011). Unraveling the effect of offender citizenship status on federal sentencing outcomes. *Social Science Research*, 40(1), 349-362.
- Pyrooz, David C., Scott E. Wolfe, and Cassia Spohn. (2011). Gang-related homicide charging decisions: An analysis of the implementation of a specialized prosecution unit in Los Angeles. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 22(1), 3-26.
- Vito, Gennaro F., Scott E. Wolfe, George E. Higgins, and William F. Walsh. (2011). Police integrity: Rankings of scenarios on the Klockars Scale by management cops. *Criminal Justice Review*, 36(2), 152-164.
- Marcum, Catherine D., George E. Higgins, Scott E. Wolfe, and Melissa L. Ricketts. (2011). Examining the intersection between self-control, peer association, and neutralization in explaining digital piracy. *Western Criminology Review*, 12(3), 60-74.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and George E. Higgins. (2009). Explaining deviant peer associations: An examination of low self-control, ethical predispositions, definitions, and digital piracy. *Western Criminology Review*, 10(1), 43-55.
- Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, Margaret Mahoney, and Nelseta Walters. (2009). Race, ethnicity, and experience: Modeling the public's perceptions of justice, satisfaction, and attitude toward the courts. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 7(4), 293-310.
- Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, and Nelseta Walters. (2009). Sex and experience: Modeling the public's perceptions of justice, satisfaction, and attitude toward the courts. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 34(1), 116-130.
- Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, and Melissa L. Ricketts. (2009). Digital piracy: A latent class analysis. *Social Science Computer Review*, 27(1), 24-40.
- Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, and Melissa L. Ricketts. (2009). Social structure and social learning theory and digital piracy. *International Journal of Sociological Research*, 2(2), 83-99.
- Wolfe, Scott E., George E. Higgins, and Catherine D. Marcum. (2008). Deterrence and digital piracy: A preliminary examination of the role of viruses. *Social Science Computer Review*, 26(3), 317-333.
- Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, and Catherine D. Marcum. (2008). Digital piracy: An examination of three measurements of self-control. *Deviant Behavior*, 29(5), 440-460.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and George E. Higgins. (2008). College students' punishment perceptions of on-line solicitation of children for sex. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 33(2), 192-208.

Higgins, George E., Thomas Hughes, Melissa L. Ricketts, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2008). Identity theft complaints: Exploring the state-level correlates. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 15(3), 295-307.

Wolfe, Scott E., and George E. Higgins. (2008). Self-control and perceived behavioral control: An examination of college student drinking. *Applied Psychology in Criminal Justice*, 4(1), 108-134.

Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, and Catherine D. Marcum. (2008). Music piracy and neutralization: A preliminary trajectory analysis from short-term longitudinal data. *International Journal of Cyber Criminology*, 2(2), 324-336.

Durkin, Keith F., Scott E. Wolfe, and Ross May. (2007). Social bond theory and drunk driving in a sample of college students. *College Student Journal*, 41(3), 734-744.

### ***Research and Technical Reports***

(\* Denotes graduate student co-author)

Wolfe, S. E., Carter, T.,\* Knode, J.,\* & Henry, G.\* (November 2023). "An Experimental Evaluation of the Michigan State Police Internal Traffic Stop Data Dashboard." East Lansing, MI: Michigan Justice Statistics Center, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.

De Biasi, Alaina, Edmund F. McGarrell, and Scott E. Wolfe. (September 2023). "Non-fatal shooting crosswalk study: Final Report." A final report to the Bureau of Justice Statistics (Award No. 2020-86-CX-K025).

Carter, Travis,\* Jedidiah Knode,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (November 2022). "Exploring Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Michigan State Police Traffic Stops Using the Veil of Darkness Methodology." East Lansing, MI: Michigan Justice Statistics Center, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.

Johnston, R., Lawrence, D. S., Carleton, B., Medlock, H., Christoff, T., Richardson, K., & Wolfe, S. E. (2022). *Fair and Impartial Policing Assessment of the East Lansing Police Department*. Arlington, VA: CNA Corporation.

Nam, Yongjae (David),\* Travis Carter,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Allison Rojek, and Spencer G. Lawson.\* (July 2022). "Project Safe Neighborhoods: A Final Report on the Saginaw Violent Gang and Gun Crime Reduction Program." A final report to the Bureau of Justice Assistance (Award No. 2019-GP-BX-0060).

Carter, Travis,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Yongjae (David) Nam,\* and Spencer G. Lawson.\* (July 2022). "Saginaw Initiative to Reduce Violence (SIRV): A Final Report." A final report to the Bureau of Justice Assistance (Award No. 2019-WY-BX-0003).



- Wolfe, Scott E., Travis Carter,\* and Jedidiah Knode.\* (October 2021). “Michigan State Police Traffic Stop External Benchmarking: A Final Report on Racial and Ethnic Disparities.” East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University, School of Criminal Justice. A report submitted to the Michigan State Police.
- Carter, Travis,\* Yongjae (David) Nam,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (October 2021). “Saginaw Front-Porch Roll Call Survey Results (October 2020 – September 2021).” East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University, School of Criminal Justice. A reported submitted to the Saginaw Police Department.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Travis Carter,\* Yongjae (David) Nam,\* & Spencer G. Lawson.\* (December 2020). “Pre-Test Community Survey and Front-Porch Roll Call Survey Results.” East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University, School of Criminal Justice. A reported submitted to the Saginaw Police Department.
- Carter, Travis,\* Yongjae (David) Nam,\* Allison Rojek, Scott E. Wolfe, & Spencer G. Lawson.\* (August 2020). “Spatial analysis of crime hot spots: City of Saginaw (2019-2020).” East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University, School of Criminal Justice. A reported submitted to the Saginaw Police Department.
- Carter, Travis,\* Yongjae (David) Nam,\* Spencer G. Lawson,\* Allison Rojek, & Scott E. Wolfe. (June 2020). “Analyzing the spatial distribution of crime: City of Saginaw (2017-2019).” East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University, School of Criminal Justice. A reported submitted to the Saginaw Police Department.
- Rojek, Allison, Scott E. Wolfe, Spencer G. Lawson,\* Travis Carter,\* & Yongjae (David) Nam.\* (May 2020). “Analyzing the spatial distribution of crime: City of Saginaw (2017-2019).” East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University, School of Criminal Justice. A reported submitted to the Saginaw Police Department.
- Lawson, Spencer G.,\* Jeff Rojek, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2019). “A Safety and Wellness Toolkit for Law Enforcement: Ensuring Resilience and Survivability.” A report to the VALOR Officer Safety Initiative, Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance.
- Rojek, Jeff, Justin Nix, Scott E. Wolfe, Geoff Alpert, James Burch, Julie Grieco, and Teresina Robbins. (2019). “Analysis of 2018 Use of Deadly Force by the Phoenix Police Department.” A report to the City of Phoenix (AZ). The National Police Foundation. [Link](#).
- Rojek, Jeff, Victor M. Manjarrez, Jr., Scott E. Wolfe, and Allison Rojek. (2017). “El Paso Sector Border Patrol Agent Survey Report.” A report submitted to the U.S. Customs and Border Protection, U.S. Border Patrol, El Paso Sector. University of Texas at El Paso, Center for Law & Human Behavior.

Wolfe, Scott E., and Margaret M. Chrusciel.\* (2017). “City of Columbia (SC) Police Department Smart Policing Initiative: An Addendum to the Final Report.” Addendum to the Final Report to the Bureau of Justice Assistance (Extension to Award No. 2009-DG-BX-K021).

Wolfe, Scott E., Jeff Rojek, Robert J. Kaminski, and Justin Nix.\* (2015). “City of Columbia (SC) Police Department Smart Policing Initiative.” A Final Report to the Bureau of Justice Assistance (Award No. 2009-DG-BX-K021).

McLean, Kyle,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Margaret M. Chrusciel,\* and Robert J. Kaminski. (2015). “Body-Worn Cameras in South Carolina: Law Enforcement Executives’ Views Concerning Use, Policies, and Outcomes.” (2015 Census). University of South Carolina, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Wolfe, Scott E., and Justin Nix.\* (2015). “Results from the 2015 Richland County Sheriff’s Department employee survey.” University of South Carolina, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Chrusciel, Margaret M.,\* Kyle McLean,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Bob J. Kaminski, and Jeff Rojek. (2015). “Officer-involved traffic collisions in South Carolina: Exploring the issue through official records (2001-2010) and survey responses of law enforcement executives.” (2014 Census). University of South Carolina, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Chrusciel, Margaret M.,\* J. Andrew Hansen,\* Jeff Rojek, Scott E. Wolfe, and Bob J. Kaminski. (2014). “School resource officers (SROs) and the arming of school teachers or administrators as responses to school shootings: Results from a state census of law enforcement executives and public school principals.” (2013 Census). University of South Carolina, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Holtfreter, Kristy, Michael D. Reising, Daniel P. Mears, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2014). “Financial exploitation of the elderly in a consumer context.” A Final Report to the National Institute of Justice (Award No. 2010-IJ-CX-0008).

### ***Op-Eds***

Nix, Justin, Jessica Huff, Scott E. Wolfe, David Pyrooz, & Scott Mourtgos. (2024). [Policing works when it is done right](#). *Scientific American*. April 2.

Wolfe, Scott E. (2021). [Ingham County prosecutor’s new policy on felony firearm possession will endanger residents](#). *Lansing State Journal*. August 25.

Pyrooz, David, Justin Nix, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2021). [Understanding Denver’s devastating rise in homicides in 2020](#). *Denver Post*. February 24.

Nix, Justin, and Scott E. Wolfe.\* (2020). [Defunding or disbanding the police is a dangerous idea if done hastily](#). *Washington Post*. June 18.

\*Authorship is alphabetical; authors contributed equally to the op-ed.

Shjarback, John, Scott Decker, Scott Wolfe, and David C. Pyrooz. (2017). [De-policing, crime, and the 'Ferguson effect' in Missouri](#). *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*. October 3.

Shjarback, John, Scott Decker, Scott Wolfe, and David C. Pyrooz. (2017). [Did the Ferguson shooting make police less proactive?](#) *Washington Post*. September 18.

Tiesman, Hope, Jeff Rojek, Geoffrey P. Alpert, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2017). [Officer-involved collisions: Magnitude, risk factors, and prevention](#). *The Police Chief*. May 2017.

Wolfe, Scott E., Scott H. Decker, and David C. Pyrooz. (2016). [What does science tell us about the so-called Ferguson effect?](#) *Quillette*. March 1.

Wolfe, Scott E., and Justin Nix. (2016). [Managing police departments post-Ferguson: Officers want fairness and transparency from their bosses](#). *Harvard Business Review*. September 13.

Wolfe, Scott E. (2016). [When young people no longer see the police as procedurally fair, they are more likely to engage in risky behavior and be victimized](#). *London School of Economics United States Politics and Policy Blog*. August 18.

### ***Book Chapters and Other Publications***

(\* Denotes graduate student co-author)

Wolfe, Scott E. (2021). "Working effectively with practitioners and policy makers to create and use research." Invited blog post for *Police Practice & Research*. March 20<sup>th</sup>.

Wolfe, Scott E. (2021). "Doing organizational justice: The role of police manager communication. In Howie Giles, Ed Maguire, and Shawn Hill (Eds.), *The Rowman & Littlefield Handbook of Policing, Communication & Society*. Sage.

Lawson, Spencer G.,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2020). "Organizational justice and policing." In Geoffrey P. Alpert, Roger Dunham, and Kyle McLean (Eds.), *Critical Issues in Policing* (7<sup>th</sup> Edition). Waveland Press.

Kutnjak Ivković, Sanja, M. R. Haberfeld, Irena Cajner Mraović, Marko Prpić, Joseph A. Hamm, and Scott Wolfe. (2019). "Seriousness of police (mis)behavior and organizational justice. In Sanja Kutnjak Ivković and M. R. Haberfeld (Eds.), *Exploring Police Integrity Novel Approaches to Police Integrity Theory and Methodology* (pp. 87-109). Springer.

Wolfe, Scott E. (2019, March 1). Review of the book *Mirage of Police Reform: Procedural Justice and Police Legitimacy*, by R. E. Worden & S. J. McLean. *Contemporary Sociology: A Journal of Reviews* DOI: doi.org/10.1177/0094306119828696qq.

Nix, Justin,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2016). "Self-control theory." In Wesley Jennings (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment* (pp. 1151-1156). Wiley-Blackwell.

Wolfe, Scott E. (2011). Preparing for comprehensive exams. *The Criminologist*, 36(5), 25.

Higgins, George E., and Scott E. Wolfe. (2009). "Cybercrime." In J. Mitchell Miller (Ed.), *21<sup>st</sup> Century Criminology: A Reference Handbook* (pp. 466-471). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Durkin, Keith F., Scott E. Wolfe, and Kara Lewis. (2005). "Binge drinking and the social bond among college students." In Alex Thio and Thomas C. Calhoun (Eds.), *Readings in Deviant Behavior*. Fourth Edition (pp. 217-220). Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.

Hundersmarck, Steven, Scott E. Wolfe, and Keith F. Durkin. (2005). MSSA membership survey: Additional results. *Mid-South Sociological Association Forum*, 7, 7-8.

Durkin, Keith F., Scott E. Wolfe, Zachary Bushatz, and Gregory Elzey. (2004). Results of the MSSA membership survey. *Mid-South Sociological Association Forum*, 6, 3-7.

## GRANTS

2024-Present **Principal Investigator**, "Police Training Evaluation in Southeast Michigan." Community Foundation for Southeast Michigan. Principal Investigator: Scott Wolfe; Amount: \$125,000.

2023-Present **Principal Investigator**, "FY 2023 Michigan State Justice Statistics Program" (15PBJs-23-GK-00678-BJSB). U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Principal Investigator: Scott Wolfe; Co-Principal Investigator: Jeff Rojek; Amount: \$224,997.

2023-Present **Principal Investigator**, "Eastern District of Michigan Violent Gang and Gun Crime Reduction Program" (15PBJA-22-GG-00779). Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance. Principal Investigator: Scott Wolfe; Amount: \$30,000 to MSU.

2022-2023 **Principal Investigator**, "FY 2022 Michigan State Justice Statistics Program" (15PBJs-22-GK-00719-BJSB). U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Principal Investigator: Scott Wolfe; Amount: \$44,787.

2021-Present **Principal Investigator**, "Core Capacity and Special Emphasis SAC Projects: Michigan Statistical Analysis Center 2021" (15-PBJS-21-GK-00021-BJSB). U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Principal Investigator: Scott Wolfe; Co-Principal Investigator: Edmund McGarrell; Amount: \$392,371.

2021-Present **Co-Principal Investigator**, "Domestic Violence Restraining Order Firearm Restrictions: Do They Improve Restraining Order Petitioner Safety?" Joyce Foundation. Principal Investigator: April Zeoli; Amount: \$744,692.

- 2020-2024 **Co-Principal Investigator**, “Improving Officer Safety and Decision-making by Understanding and Harnessing Within-Officer States and Between-Officer Traits.” National Science Foundation. Principal Investigator: Brent Scott; Co-Investigators: Scott E. Wolfe, John Hollenbeck, and Joe Hamm. Amount: \$499,884.
- 2019-2024 **Principal Investigator**, “Saginaw Initiative to Reduce Violence” (2019-WY-BX-0003). Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Strategies for Policing Innovation (SPI). Principal Investigator: Scott Wolfe; Amount: \$646,706 (\$266,941 to MSU).
- 2019-2022 **Principal Investigator**, “Project Safe Neighborhoods – Saginaw Violent Gang and Gun Crime Reduction Program” (2019-GP-BX-0060). Eastern District of Michigan. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance. Principal Investigator: Scott Wolfe; Investigator: Allison Rojek. Amount: \$351,844 (\$135,541 to MSU).
- 2021 **Principal Investigator**, “Michigan State Police Traffic Stop Analysis.” State of Michigan, Michigan State Police. Principal Investigator: Scott Wolfe; Amount: \$21,279.
- 2019-2020 **Co-Principal Investigator**, “VALOR Officer Safety Initiative – National Coordinating Team.” Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance. Subcontracted by the National Police Foundation. Principal Investigator: Jeff Rojek; Co-Investigator: Scott E. Wolfe. Amount: \$86,433.
- 2017-2020 **Co-Principal Investigator**, “An evaluation of a social interaction training program to reduce use of force and build legitimacy” (2016-IJ-CX-0018). Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *Research and Evaluation in Support of the Recommendations of the President’s Task Force on 21<sup>st</sup> Century Policing*. Principal Investigator: Geoffrey P. Alpert; Co-Investigators: Jeff Rojek, Scott E. Wolfe, and Michael Smith. Amount: \$799,454.
- 2017-2020 **Investigator**. “Case-Control Study: How Do Victims and Suspects of Firearm Violence Compare to Control?” Principal Investigator: Mallory O’Brien. Funded by The Joyce Foundation (\$178,563). Subcontract to Michigan State University: \$49,000.
- 2016-2017 **Principal Investigator**, “Columbia Ceasefire: An extension to the integrated data exchange and analysis project.” Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, *Smart Policing Initiative (SPI)*. Grant awarded to the Columbia (SC) Police Department and subcontract awarded to Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice (\$44,361 to USC).

- 2012-2015 **Co-Investigator**, “Integrated data exchange and analysis (IDEA) project.” Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, *Smart Policing Initiative (SPI)*. Grant awarded to the Columbia (SC) Police Department and Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice (\$298,523 total; \$103,417 to USC). Principal Investigator: Jeff Rojek; Co-Investigator: Robert Kaminski.
- 2011-2012 **Research Assistant**, “Financial exploitation of the elderly in a consumer context.” United States Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. Principal Investigators: Kristy Holtfreter, Michael Reisig, and Daniel Mears.

## CONTRACTS AND CONSULTING

- 2022-2023 **Training and Technical Assistance (TTA) Provider**, “Community Policing Innovations Initiative (CPII).” Community Foundation for Southeast Michigan (in partnership with 21CPSolutions). TTA provider to the Oakland County Sheriff’s Office.
- 2021-2022 **Consultant**, “East Lansing Police Department Fair and Impartial Policing.” Contracted by CNA.
- 2021-2022 **Training and Technical Assistance (TTA) Provider**, “Community Policing Innovations Initiative (CPII).” Community Foundation for Southeast Michigan (in partnership with 21CPSolutions). TTA provider to the Detroit Police Department.
- 2021-2022 **Training and Technical Assistance (TTA) Provider**, “Community Policing Innovations Initiative (CPII).” Community Foundation for Southeast Michigan (in partnership with 21CPSolutions). TTA provider to the Canton Township Police Department.
- 2021 **Subject Matter Expert**, “Fourth Amendment Core Skills Training.” Training developed for the Chicago Police Department with Polis Solutions, Inc. Role: Curriculum, course structure, and assessment development.
- 2018-2019 **Consultant**, “An examination of officer-involved shootings at the Phoenix Police Department.” Contracted by the National Police Foundation.
- 2018 **Consultant**, “VALOR Officer Safety and Wellness Pilot Project.” Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance. Contracted by the National Police Foundation.
- 2014-2018 **Researcher**, Office of the Consent Decree Monitor; Sheppard, Mullin, Richter, & Hampton, LLP, Appointed by Order of the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Louisiana.

- 2016            **Senior Research Scientist**, Collaborative Reform Initiative-Technical Assistance. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing. Subcontracted by University of Texas at El Paso and Hillard Heintz.
- 2015-2017     **Director**, “South Carolina law enforcement census.” Conducted with Robert Kaminski. (\$76,000 annually distributed to USC).
- 2013-2015     **Consultant**, “Evidence based solutions to reduce law enforcement officer vehicle crashes.” Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance. Principal Investigator: Geoffrey P. Alpert; Co-Principal Investigator: Jeff Rojek.
- 2012-2014     **Consultant**, “Evidence based solutions to reduce law enforcement officer vehicle crashes.” Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. Principal Investigator: Jeff Rojek; Co-Principal Investigator: Geoffrey P. Alpert.
- 2012-2014     **Investigator**, “South Carolina law enforcement census.” Conducted with Jeff Rojek and Robert Kaminski.
- 2011-2012     **Research Assistant**, “Financial exploitation of the elderly in a consumer context.” United States Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. Principal Investigators: Kristy Holtfreter, Michael Reisig, and Daniel Mears.

## **INVITED TRAININGS AND PRESENTATIONS**

- Carter, T., & Wolfe, S.E. (2024). “Attempting to reduce traffic stop racial disparities.” Invited presentation to the 2024 Center for Evidence-Based Crime Policy Symposium. June 20. George Mason University.
- Wolfe, Scott. (2024). “Michigan Justice Statistics Center Partnership with the Michigan State Police: Overview of past and current projects.” Presentation of reports to Michigan State Police Colonel Grady and his command and support staff (Attendance = 13). August 1.
- Wolfe, Scott, Jedidiah Knode,\* Travis Carter,\* and Grace Henry.\* (2023). “MSP and MSU Partnership: Past Work and Future Opportunities.” Presentation of reports to newly appointed Michigan State Police Colonel Grady and his command and support staff (Attendance = 15). December 7.
- Wolfe, Scott. (2023). “Traffic stop data project: Year 2 results.” Teams live presentation of report results to Michigan State Police troopers and support staff. Joint presentation with Colonel of Michigan State Police and Lt. Colonel of Field Operations Bureau. Attendance = 226. May 25.

- Wolfe, Scott. (2023). "Traffic stop data project: Year 2, 2022 report." Presentation of report results to all Michigan State Police post commanders, public information officers, and associated staff. Separate presentations for post commanders where racial/ethnic disparity was found (Attendance = 50) and the remaining post commanders (Attendance = 120). Joint presentation with Colonel of Michigan State Police and Lt. Colonel of Field Operations Bureau. May 23.
- Wolfe, Scott. (2023). "Understanding police officers' use of force and procedural justice: Heart rate, psychological detachment, and sleep." Invited presentation to the University of Texas at El Paso Department of Criminal Justice Symposium. April 14.
- Wolfe, Scott, and Edmund McGarrell. (2023). "Problem-oriented policing: Bringing theory into action." Training provided to the University of Michigan-Flint Department of Public Safety and surrounding agency partners (25 officers in attendance from multiple agencies including UM-Flint DPS, Genesee County Sheriff, and Metro Police Authority of Genesee County). March 9.
- Wolfe, Scott, Travis Carter, and Jedidiah Knode. (2022). "Exploring racial/ethnic disparities in Michigan State Police traffic stops using the Veil of Darkness methodology." Final report presentation to Michigan State Police command staff. November 22.
- Wolfe, Scott. (2022). Workshop on traffic stop racial disparity analyses provided to members of Eastern Michigan University's Southeast Michigan Criminal Justice Policy Research Project (SMART). April 11.
- Wolfe, Scott, and Brett Naumcheff. (2022). "Canton Township 4<sup>th</sup> Amendment Training: Searches and Seizures. A training presentation provided to the Police Transparency and Guidance Subcommittee (PTAG) of the Canton Coalition for Inclusive Communities (CCIC). March 17.
- Wolfe, Scott. (2021). "Michigan State Police traffic stop external benchmarking: A final report on racial and ethnic disparities." Final report presentation and training to Michigan State Police command staff. September 17.
- Wolfe, Scott. (2021). "Police training: What works and what don't we know?" A presentation to the *National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine*, Evidence to Advance Reform in the Global Security and Justice Sectors, Committee on Law and Justice (Panel: What Impact Does Training have on Police Institutions and Organizations?). May 27. [Link to recorded presentation](#). [Link to final report that stemmed from presentations](#).
- Wolfe, Scott. (2021). "Understanding policing with data." A presentation to the forum on *Racial Justice and Alternative Visions for Community Safety*, Congregation Kehillat Israel (Lansing-area synagogue aiming to help improve racial justice and police-community relations; presented with speakers from the Mayor's Racial Justice and Equity Alliance and the Washtenaw County Sheriff's Department). May 17.



- Wolfe, Scott. (2021). “Improving officer motivation to train: The barriers and facilitators to police training receptivity.” Webinar training hosted by the Justice Clearinghouse. May 6. (405 attendees; offered as continuing education credits for officers).
- Wolfe, Scott. (2021). “Using science to understand policing.” A presentation to *Town & Gown*, College of Social Sciences, Michigan State University (outreach initiative program for Greater Lansing senior citizens). April 20.
- Wolfe, Scott. (2021). Testimony provided to the Colorado Senate Judiciary Committee in relation to Senate Bill 21-062 – “Jail Population Management Tools Bill.” Colorado Associations of Chiefs of Police. March 4.
- Wolfe, Scott, and Jeff Rojek. (2021). “Empowered and equipped: A holistic approach to continuing training, efficacy, and LEO reception.” A presentation to Michigan House of Representatives. Hosted by Americans for Prosperity. Presentation attended by Michigan law makers and featured presentations from Harvard Kennedy School, Pew Charitable Trust, Lincoln Network, and Cicero Institute. February 8.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2020). “Racial justice and public safety: Defunding, defending, and the future of policing.” Community forum presenter. Forum hosted by the Flint Area Public Affairs Forum. Flint, MI. Presented with Chief of the Flint Police Department, President of Flint Black Lives Matter, and Director of the Flint Center for Health Equity Solutions.
- McLean, Kyle, Scott E. Wolfe, and Jeff Rojek. (2020). “Experiences from a randomized-controlled trial of police social interaction training.” Webinar presentation hosted by the Justice Clearinghouse. October 2020. (168 attendees; offered as continuing education credits for officers).
- Wolfe, Scott, and Jeff Rojek. (2020). “What works in police training?” Presentation at the Legislative Lunch Forum, Institute for Public Policy and Social Research, Michigan State University. September 2020.
- McLean, Kyle, Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, Geoff Alpert, and Brian Lande. (2020). “What works in police training?” Symposium on police training organized and hosted by the Metropolitan Police Department and New Orleans Police Department.
- Wolfe, Scott. (2020). “Listening session on criminal justice and race.” Virtual meeting with researchers, state representatives, and local criminal justice practitioners. Hosted by the Scholars Strategy Network (SSN) of Michigan. June 2020.
- Rojek, Jeff, and Scott Wolfe. (2020). “Avoiding the need for de-escalation – A social interaction training experiment.” Livestream presentation with the National Police Foundation. June 2020.

- Wolfe, Scott, and Jeff Rojek. (2020). “What works in police training?” Presentation to Michigan Legislative Staff, Legislative Leadership Program (Legislative Staff Training), Institute for Public Policy and Social Research, Michigan State University. June 2020.
- Wolfe, Scott, Jeff Rojek, Kyle McLean, and Geoff Alpert. (2019). “An evaluation of a social interaction training program to reduce the use of force and build legitimacy.” Presentation to command staff at the Tucson Police Department. May 2019.
- McLean, Kyle, and Scott Wolfe. (2019). “Police Officers as Warriors or Guardians: Empirical Reality or Intriguing Rhetoric.” Presentation to the Charles Koch Institute, Future of Policing Network. May 1.
- Wolfe, Scott. (2019). “Policing the Police.” Panel member. Equity, Inclusion, and Justice Team, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University. East Lansing, MI. March 20.
- Wolfe, Scott, Kyle McLean, Jeff Rojek, and Geoff Alpert. (2019). “Evaluating a Long-Term Social Interaction Police Training Program: A Randomized-Controlled Trial in the Real World.” Presentation at the Conference for Producing a Volume of the ANNALS of the AAPSS (“Fatal Police Shootings”). The Annenberg Public Policy Center, University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia, PA. February 7.
- Rojek, Jeff, Victor M. Manjarrez, Jr., Scott E. Wolfe, and Allison Rojek. (2017). “El Paso Sector Border Patrol Agent Survey Report.” Presentation to Acting Chief, United States Border Patrol, Carla L. Provost. Washington, D.C.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2017). “The Ferguson Effect: What We Know and How it Can be Prevented.” Presentation to the Southern Police Institute’s Alumni Association Annual Conference. North Myrtle Beach, SC. July 13.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2016). “The Role of the Police: The Impact of Police/Community Relations.” Panel discussant for event hosted by the Federalist Society and American Constitution Society of the University of South Carolina Law School. February 25.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2015). “Columbia, SC Smart Policing Initiative: Applying the UK National Intelligence Model.” Presentation given as part of the Smart Policing Initiative webinar series sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Assistance, US Department of Justice and CNA Corporation. January 21.

## **PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS**

(\* *denotes graduate student co-author*)

- Knodel, Jedidiah,\* Scott E. Wolfe, and Travis Carter.\* (2023). Pulling back the veil of darkness: A proposed roadmap to disentangle racial disparities in traffic stops. The 79<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.

- Carter, Travis,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Jedidiah Knode,\* and Grace Henry.\* (2023). Attempting to Reduce Traffic Stop Racial Disparities: An Experimental Evaluation of an Internal Dashboard Intervention. The 79<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and April Zeoli. (2022). Law enforcement executives' views of domestic violence restraining order firearm restrictions. The 78<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Nam, Yongjae (David),\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2022). Procedural justice moderates the effect of low self-control on cooperation with police. The 78<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Spencer Lawson.\* (2021). The organizational justice effect among criminal justice employees: A meta-analysis. The 77<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- Carter, Travis,\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2021). Neighborhood disorder, community social dynamics, and the police: Expanding the community-concern model of fear of crime. The 77<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- Nam, Yongjae (David),\* Scott E. Wolfe, and Justin Nix. (2021). Does procedural justice protect against the adverse effects of perceived ineffectiveness on police legitimacy? The 77<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Kyle McLean, Jeff Rojek, Geoff Alpert, and Mike Smith. (2019). A randomized-controlled trial of social interaction police training: Outcomes. The 75<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- McLean, Kyle, Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, Geoff Alpert, and Mike Smith. (2019). A randomized controlled trial of social interaction police training: Receptivity. The 75<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Kyle McLean, Jeff Rojek, Mike Smith, and Geoff Alpert. (2018). A randomized-controlled trial of a police social-interaction training program: Tact, Tactics, and Trust (T3). The 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Hamm, Joseph, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2018). Disentangling the relative importance of the major dimensions of procedural justice and trustworthiness. The 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Nix, Justin, Scott E. Wolfe, Justin Pickett, and Brandon Tregle.\* (2018). An exploration of the sources of self-legitimacy among a US sample of municipal police executives. The 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

- Tregle, Brandon,\* Justin Nix, Justin Pickett, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2018). When will police executives release footage from body-worn cameras? A national experiment. The 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Wolfe, Scott E. Jeff Rojek, Victor M. Manjarrez, Jr., and Allison Rojek. (2017). Why does organizational justice matter? Uncertainty management among Border Patrol agents. The 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- Nix, Justin, Scott E. Wolfe, and Bradley Campbell. (2017). The (in)variance of police self-legitimacy. The 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- McLean, Kyle,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Meg Chrusciel,\* and Robert Kaminski. (2017). On the viability of vignette studies in procedural justice research. The 54<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO.
- Nix, Justin, Justin T. Pickett, Scott E. Wolfe, and Bradley Campbell. (2017). Demeanor, race, and police perceptions of procedural justice: Evidence from two randomized experiments. The 54<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Kyle McLean. (2016). Procedural injustice, risky lifestyles, and violent victimization. The 72<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- Hoffmann, John, P., and Scott E. Wolfe. (2016). Examining the invariance of self-control on delinquent behavior. The 72<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- Shjarback, John, Scott Decker, David Pyrooz, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2016). De-policing among Missouri police departments in the wake of Ferguson. The 72<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- Rojek, Jeff, Geoff Alpert, Scott E. Wolfe, and Hope M. Tiesman. (2016). Challenges to seatbelt use by officers. International Association of Chiefs of Police (ICAP) Annual Conference, San Diego, CA.
- Chrusciel, Meg,\* Andy Hansen, Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, and Robert Kaminski. (2016). Principals' perceptions of potential responses to active school shooters. The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- Metcalfe, Christi, Scott E. Wolfe, Evelyn Gertz, and Marc Gertz. (2016). The impact of policing terrorism on police legitimacy and public cooperation: A study of Israeli Jewish perceptions. The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.

- Nix, Justin, and Wolfe, Scott E. (2016). Sensitivity to the Ferguson Effect. The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Kyle McLean,\* and Travis Pratt. (2016). Parental attitudes, legal socialization, and police legitimacy. The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- McLean, Kyle,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Meg Chrusciel,\* and Robert Kaminski. (2016). South Carolina law enforcement executives' perceptions of body-worn camera use and policy. The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and Justin Nix. (2015). Does Officer Self-Legitimacy Minimize the Impact of Supervisor Procedural Injustice? Police Organizational Trust and Sensitivity to the Ferguson Effect. The 71<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.
- Nix, Justin, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2015). The impact of negative publicity on police self-legitimacy. The Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Charleston, SC.
- McLean, Kyle\*, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2015). Procedural justice and offending: The mediating role of neutralizations. The 52<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and John P. Hoffmann. (2014). On the measurement of self-control: Internal consistency, dimensionality, and predictive validity of self-control scales in two nationally representative data sets. The 70<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Alpert, Geoffrey P., J. Andrew Hansen,\* Jeff Rojek, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2014). The impact of organizational policies and practices on police officer-involved motor vehicle collisions. The 70<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Martin, Tara\*, Scott E. Wolfe, and Robert J. Kaminski. (2014). Lead exposure and crime. The 70<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Wolfe, Scott E., Michael D. Reisig, and Kristy Holtfreter. (2013). Opportunity, offending, and crime-analogous outcomes in late life: General routines or domain-specific opportunities? The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Hansen, J. Andrew\*, Jeff Rojek, Geoffrey Alpert, Scott E. Wolfe, and Hope Tiesman. (2013). Officer and citizen injury and fatality outcomes from law enforcement vehicle collisions. The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

- Nix, Justin,\* Jeff Rojek, Robert Kaminski, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2013). Influencing police organizational change: Who are the key players? The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Chrusciel, Meg,\* J. Andrew Hansen,\* Scott E. Wolfe, Jeff Rojek, and Robert Kaminski. (2013). Law enforcement and educator perspectives on school resource officers. The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Marcum, Catherine, George Higgins, Melissa Ricketts, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2013). High school student experiences with online victimization and offending. The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Marcum, Catherine, George Higgins, Scott E. Wolfe, Melissa Ricketts, and Robert Tucci. (2013). Examination of rural high school student experiences with online victimization and offending. The Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Virginia Beach, VA.
- Blasco, Nicholas\* and Scott E. Wolfe. (2013). Parenting, religiosity, and self-control. The 50<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2012). Gender, race, and offending in late life: A test of self-control theory and the invariance thesis. The 64<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2011). Routine activity, low self-control, and offending late in the life course. The 63<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C.
- Reisig, Michael D., Kristy Holtfreter, Daniel P. Mears, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2011). Financial victimization of the elderly in a consumer context: Some preliminary findings. The 63<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and David C. Pyrooz. (2011). Rolling back prices and raising crime rates? Walmart, poverty, and violent crime. The 48<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Toronto, Canada (Winner of the Michael C. Braswell/Anderson Publishing Outstanding Student Paper Award).
- Wolfe, Scott E., and David C. Pyrooz. (2010). Rolling back prices and raising crime rates? Walmart, poverty, and violent crime. The 62<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2010). Organizational justice and police misconduct. The 37<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Western Society of Criminology, Honolulu, HI.

- Wolfe, Scott E., Michael D. Reisig, and Travis C. Pratt. (2009). Saving grace or spuriousness? Religiosity, self-control, and crime. The 61<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and David C. Pyrooz. (2009). Citizenship status and disparity in federal sentencing: Are walls not the only barriers to non-citizens? The 36<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Western Society of Criminology, San Diego, CA.
- Pyrooz, David C., and Scott E. Wolfe. (2009). Gang-related homicide charging decisions. The 36<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Western Society of Criminology, San Diego, CA.
- Wolfe, Scott E. (2008). Procedural Justice and Police Legitimacy during Online Solicitation of Children for sex investigations: A path analysis of the role of a procedure-specific measure of police legitimacy. The 45<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.
- Vito, Gennaro F., William Walsh, George E. Higgins, and Scott E. Wolfe. (2008). Police ethics: An examination of middle management using the Klockars Scale. The 45<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.
- Higgins, George E., Scott E. Wolfe, and Catherine D. Marcum. (2008). Digital piracy and neutralization: A trajectory analysis from short-term longitudinal data. The 45<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.
- Marcum, Catherine D., Scott E. Wolfe, and George E. Higgins. (2008). Examining the intersection between self-control, peer association, and neutralization in explaining digital piracy. The 45<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.
- Wolfe, Scott E., and George E. Higgins. (2007). Deterrence and digital piracy: A preliminary examination of the role of viruses. The 44<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.
- Durkin, Keith F., Scott E. Wolfe, and Nicole Pierson. (2005). The initiation of binge drinking by first year college students: An application of social learning theory. The 31<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting of the Mid-South Sociological Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Durkin, Keith F., Scott E. Wolfe, Ross May, Katie Simpson, and Chris Stacko. (2004). Social learning and binge drinking: A longitudinal study of first year college students. The 30<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Mid-South Sociological Association, Biloxi, MS.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

### *Graduate Courses Developed and Taught*

CJ 901 (PhD)—Seminar in Contemporary Criminal Justice Theory, Michigan State University  
Spring 2023 – enrollment 4

CRJU 821 (PhD)—*Advanced Criminology Theory*, University of South Carolina  
Fall 2015 – enrollment 10

CRJU 701 (MA)—*Survey of Criminal Justice*, University of South Carolina  
Fall 2016 – enrollment 6  
Fall 2014 – enrollment 6  
Fall 2013 – enrollment 12

CRJU 741 (MA)—*Criminology*, University of South Carolina  
Spring 2017 – enrollment 6  
Spring 2015 – enrollment 10  
Spring 2013 – enrollment 14

### *Undergraduate Courses Developed and Taught*

CJ 220—*Criminology*, Michigan State University  
Fall 2022 – enrollment 130  
\* Honors students = 5  
Fall 2019 – enrollment 116  
\* Honors students = 4

CJ 335—*Policing*, Michigan State University  
Fall 2023 – enrollment 69  
Spring 2022 – enrollment 68  
\* Honors students = 1  
Spring 2020 – enrollment 68  
\* Half of semester taught online due to COVID-19  
Spring 2019 – enrollment 56  
Fall 2018 – enrollment 53  
\* Honors students = 1 (from Spring 2018 semester)  
Spring 2018 – enrollment 64  
\* Honors students = 2  
Fall 2017 – enrollment 52  
\* Honors students = 1

CRJU 341—*Sociology of Crime*, University of South Carolina  
Fall 2016 – enrollment 79  
Summer 2016 – enrollment 16  
Spring 2016 – enrollment 76



Fall 2015 – enrollment 45  
Spring 2015 – enrollment 48  
Spring 2014 – enrollment 49  
Spring 2013 – enrollment 52  
Fall 2012 – enrollment 80 (section 1), 50 (section 2)

CRJU 101—*American Criminal Justice System*, University of South Carolina  
Spring 2016 – enrollment 80

CRJ 100—*The Justice System*, Arizona State University  
Fall 2010 – enrollment 69  
Spring 2010 – enrollment 205  
Fall 2009 – enrollment 50

***Online Undergraduate Courses Developed and Taught***

CJ 220—*Criminology*, Michigan State University  
Spring 2021 – enrollment 80 (taught online due to COVID-19)  
\* Honors students = 3  
Fall 2020 – enrollment 147 (taught online due to COVID-19)  
\* Honors students = 4

CRJU 101—*American Criminal Justice System*, University of South Carolina  
Fall 2014 – enrollment 48

CRJ 302—*Research Methods*, Arizona State University  
Summer 2009 – enrollment 49

CRJ 100—*The Justice System*, Arizona State University  
Fall 2010 – enrollment 21  
Summer 2010 – enrollment 35  
Spring 2010 – enrollment 100  
Winter 2009 – enrollment 16  
Summer 2009 – enrollment 29

***Chair – Completed Doctoral Dissertations***

Dr. Travis Carter, Michigan State University, Spring 2024  
Title: “A Few Bad Apples: An Empirical Assessment of Racial Disparities in Policing”  
Position: Assistant Professor, University of South Florida, 2024-present

Dr. Yongjae (David) Nam, Michigan State University, Spring 2023  
Title: “A Longitudinal Study Examining Predictors of Police Officers’ Training Motivation, Receptivity, and Outcomes.”  
Position: Assistant Professor, University of Texas San Antonio, 2023-present

Dr. Spencer G. Lawson, Michigan State University, Summer 2022  
Title: “Occupational Stress among Employees in Criminal Legal Systems: A Meta-Analysis.”  
Position: Senior Research Scientist (Postdoc), Chan Medical School, University of Massachusetts, 2022- 2024.  
Assistant Professor, Chan Medical School, University of Massachusetts, 2024-present.

Dr. Kyle McLean, University of South Carolina, Spring 2018  
Title: “The Importance of Outcome Fairness: Revisiting the Role of Distributive Justice”  
Position: Assistant Professor, Florida State University, 2018-2020  
Assistant Professor, Clemson University, 2020-present

Dr. Margaret (Meg) Chrusciel, University of South Carolina, Spring 2017  
Title: “Untangling the Interconnected Relationships between Alcohol Use, Employment, and Offending”  
Position: Assistant Professor, High Point University, 2017-present

Dr. Justin Nix, University of South Carolina, Spring 2015  
Title: “In the Eye of the Beholder: Exploring the Dialogic Approach to Police Legitimacy”  
Positions: Assistant Professor, University of Louisville, 2015-2017  
Assistant Professor, University of Nebraska Omaha, 2017-present  
Associate Professor, University of Nebraska Omaha, 2020-present

#### **Doctoral Dissertations-Committee Member**

Chair, Jedidiah Knode, Michigan State University, 2022-present  
Noah Turner, Michigan State University, Completed Spring 2024  
Jennifer Paruk, Michigan State University, Completed Summer 2023  
Dr. Jin Lee, Michigan State University, Completed Summer 2021  
Dr. Matilda Foster, University of South Carolina, Completed Spring 2019  
Dr. J. Andrew Hansen, University of South Carolina, Completed Summer 2015  
Dr. Taylor Brickley, University of South Carolina, Completed Fall 2014  
Dr. Allison Carter, University of South Carolina, Completed Spring 2014

#### **Doctoral Guidance Committee Member**

Austin Barber, Michigan State University, 2023-present  
Jordan Parker, Michigan State University, 2023-present  
Lisa Moore, Michigan State University, 2020-2021

#### **Chair – Completed Master’s Theses**

Grace Henry, Michigan State University, Spring 2024  
Title: “Testing the invariance of warrior and guardian orientations on the prioritization of procedural justice: Do officer demographics matter?”  
Position: Project Coordinator, Michigan State University, School of Criminal Justice, 2024-present

Tara Martin, University of South Carolina, Spring 2014

Title: "Lead Exposure and Crime"

Positions: Assistant professor, University of Arkansas Little Rock, 2020-present

### **Master's Theses-Committee Member**

Matthew Durán, University of Texas at El Paso, Completed Spring 2023

Kelly Rayner, Michigan State University, 2022 (*Chair*)

Amanda Setser, Forensic Science, Michigan State University, Completed Spring 2018

Chase Gibson, University of South Carolina, Completed Spring 2014

### **Independent/Directed Studies Supervised**

CJ 890 (MA)—*Independent study—Childcare workers' experiences with and perceptions of children with disabilities*, Michigan State University, Fall 2022

CJ 890 (PhD)—*Independent Study—Meta-Analysis*, Michigan State University, Fall 2019

CJ 490 (BA)—*Independent Study—Review of What Works in Law Enforcement Strategies that Target Drug Sales*, Michigan State University, Fall 2018

CRJU 792 (PhD)—*Gang Involvement and Self-Esteem- Directed Study*, University of South Carolina, Fall 2014

CRJU 792 (MA)—*Lead Exposure and Criminal Behavior- Directed Study*, University of South Carolina, Fall 2013

CRJU 792 (MA)—*Legitimacy Exchange- Directed Study*, University of South Carolina, Fall 2013

CRJU 792 (PhD)—*Procedural Justice and Legitimacy- Directed Study*, University of South Carolina, Spring 2013

### **AWARDS AND HONORS**

2019            *Alumni Scholar Award*, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University.

2018            *Outstanding Reviewer*, Policing: An International Journal.

2017            *Academy New Scholar Award*, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

2016            *Early Career Award*, American Society of Criminology, Division of Policing.

- 2016 Research featured in *Breakthrough Magazine*, University of South Carolina. “The Ferguson Effect—Real or Imagined?” (Spring issue).
- 2016 Phi Mu Faculty Member of the Week, University of South Carolina.
- 2012 Featured Scholar of the Month, Office of Research, University of South Carolina (December).
- 2009-2012 University Graduate Fellowship, Arizona State University.
- 2011 Continuing Teaching Excellence Award, Arizona State University Graduate and Professional Student Association.
- 2011 Michael C. Braswell/Anderson Publishing Outstanding Student Paper Award, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- 2010 Teaching Excellence Award, Arizona State University Graduate and Professional Student Association.

## **SERVICE**

### ***Professional Service***

- 2013-2023 Editorial Board, *Journal of Criminal Justice*.
- 2021-2023 Board of Ambassadors, *CrimRxiv*, Open archive for criminological research.
- 2018-2022 Study Reviewer, *CrimeSolutions.gov*, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.
- 2021 Panel Chair, *Advancing Fairness/Justice Research* (Sponsored by the Division of Policing), The 77<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- 2021 Subject Matter Expert, *Bureau of Justice Statistics Expert Panel: Law Enforcement In-Service Training*. Panel to assist in the development of a LEMAS supplement on police in-service training.
- 2019-2020 2020 American Society of Criminology Program Committee – Section on *Police Legitimacy and Community Relations* (organized, finalized; canceled due to COVID-19).

- 2020 Chair, Thematic Panel, “Advancing Fairness/Justice Research,” 2020 Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology (planned, submitted, and accepted; canceled due to COVID-19).
- 2018 Job Task Analysis Committee Member, *Michigan Commission on Law Enforcement Standards*.
- 2018 Peer reviewer, *National Science Foundation*.
- 2017 Discussant, *A Foundation for a Successful Research Agenda from the Perspective of 2016 ASC Division Young Scholar Award Winners*, The 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017 Thematic Panel Co-Chair, *Understanding and Advancing Legitimacy Theory*, The 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017 Panel Chair, *Varieties of Policing Research*, The 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017 Thematic Panel Co-Chair, *Organizational Justice, Police Attitudes, and Work-Related Outcomes*, The 73<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017 Panel Chair, *Policing, Race, and Community*, The 54<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO.
- 2016 Peer reviewer, *National Science Foundation*.
- 2016 Fellowship reviewer, *The Research Foundation Flanders (Fonds Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek; FWO)*, Belgium.
- 2016 Panel Chair, *Citizens’ Perceptions and Police Legitimacy*, The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- 2016 Panel Chair, *The Dynamics of Police Decision-Making*, The 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- 2014 Panel Chair, *Police Policies and Procedures*, The 70<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- 2014 Special Emphasis Panel Reviewer, *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control*, RFA CE14-001: Grants for Injury Control Research Centers.

- 2013 Panel Chair, *Crime and Victimization in Late Adulthood*, The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2012 Panel Chair, *Self-Control Theory across the Life Course*, The 68<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- 2011 Panel Chair, *Emerging Issues in Criminal Justice*, The 48<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Toronto, Canada.
- 2007 Registration Volunteer, The 44<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.

### ***University Service***

- 2023-Present *Ph.D. Program Director* – School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2023-Present *Chair* – Graduate Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2023-Present *Faculty Advisor* – Graduate Student Association, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2022-Present *Associate Director* – School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2022-Present *Faculty Advisor* – Michigan State University Backcountry Hunters and Anglers (Student chapter).
- 2019-Present *Chair* – College Curriculum and Academic Policy Committee, College of Social Science, Michigan State University.
- 2018-Present *Member* – College Curriculum and Academic Policy Committee, College of Social Science, Michigan State University.
- 2023 *Chair* – Specialist-Advisor (Fixed Term) Search Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University. (Late spring semester).
- 2023 *Chair* – Specialist-Advisor (Fixed Term) Search Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University. (Early spring semester).
- 2022 *Chair* – Tenure Track Assistant/Associate Professor Search Committee (violence prevention), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2022 *Affirmative Action Advocate* – Research Administrator Search Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.

- 2022 *Faculty Representative* – Executive Staff Assistant Search Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2022 *Affirmative Action Advocate* – Specialist Search Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2021-2022 *Subcommittee member for STEM* (course review and approval) – College Curriculum and Academic Policy Committee, College of Social Science, Michigan State University.
- 2021-2022 *Affirmative Action Advocate* – Post-Doctoral Research Associate Search Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2021 *Faculty Representative* – Research Administrator Search Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2021 “Academic job market: Post docs, visiting lines, and tenure track” (with Jay Kennedy), Doctoral Student Professional Development Class (Dr. Melde, CJ 809), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2020-2021 *Chair* – Faculty Advisory Committee (FAC), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2019-2021 *Member* – Faculty Advisory Committee (FAC), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2019-2021 *Chair* – Doctoral Student Qualifying Papers Committee (Theory Section), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2021 “Research on controversial or high visibility topics” (with Steve Chermak), Doctoral Student Professional Development Class (Dr. Melde, CJ 809), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2021 “Research Collaboration between Graduate Students and Faculty,” Presentation to prospective PhD students (3/9/2021). Co-presented with Spencer Lawson.
- 2020 “Work-life Balance,” Doctoral Student Professional Development Class (Dr. Melde, CJ 809), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2018-2020 Undergraduate Program Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2018-2019 *Co-Chair* – Awards Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.

- 2019 “Comprehensive exams,” Doctoral Student Professional Development Class (Dr. Melde, CJ 809), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2017-2018 Strategic Planning Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2018 Faculty Q&A Panel Member, American Criminal Justice Association Meeting, Michigan State University.
- 2018 “Work-life Balance,” Doctoral Student Professional Development Class (Dr. Melde, CJ 809), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2018 “Research with Graduate Students,” PhD Student Recruitment Visit, Presentation on Research Projects and Student Involvement, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2018 Internship Reviewer and Interviewer, Combined Internship with Michigan Intelligence Operations Center and Immigration and Customs Enforcement – Homeland Security Investigations, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2017 “Scholarly Publishing,” Doctoral Student Professional Development Class (Dr. Finn, CJ 809), School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.
- 2016-2017 Principal Investigator, “The importance of outcome fairness.” Research Mentorship Grant, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina. Mentee: Kyle McLean. (\$2,000).
- 2016-2017 Graduate Program Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2014-2017 Faculty Advisor, University of South Carolina Ducks Unlimited, Student Chapter.
- 2015-2016 Website Update Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2015-2016 Speaker Series Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2016 Graduate Student Evaluation Form Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2015 “Work-life Balance,” Faculty Brown Bag Lecture Series for Doctoral Students, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.



- 2015            Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2015            “Publishing,” Faculty Brown Bag Lecture Series for Doctoral Students, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2014            Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2013            “The Job Market,” Faculty Brown Bag Lecture Series for Doctoral Students, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2013            Tenure-track Assistant Professor Search Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2013            Master’s Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2012-2014      Undergraduate Program Committee, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2009-2012      Doctoral Student Web Page Coordinator, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University.
- 2010            Faculty Search Committee, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University.
- 2009            Prisoner Reentry Conference Volunteer, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University.
- 2008-2009      Downtown Moving Committee Doctoral Student Representative, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University.

***Manuscript Reviewer***

Academic Journals:

*Aggressive Behavior*  
*American Journal of Criminal Justice*  
*Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*  
*Behavioral Sciences and the Law*  
*Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*  
*Criminal Justice & Behavior*  
*Criminal Justice Review*  
*Criminal Justice Studies*

*Criminology*  
*Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society*  
*Criminology & Public Policy*  
*Drug and Alcohol Review*  
*European Journal of Criminology*  
*Feminist Criminology*  
*International Criminal Justice Review*  
*International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*  
*Journal of Crime and Justice*  
*Journal of Criminal Justice*  
*Journal of Criminal Justice Education*  
*Journal of Economic Psychology*  
*Journal of Experimental Criminology*  
*Journal of Quantitative Criminology*  
*Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*  
*Journal of Social Issues*  
*Justice Quarterly*  
*Law & Human Behavior*  
*Law & Society Review*  
*Police Practice & Research*  
*Police Quarterly*  
*Policing: An International Journal*  
*Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*  
*Policing & Society*  
*Regulation & Governance*  
*Social Problems*  
*Social Science Research*

Ad-hoc internal reviewer:

*Centers for Disease Control and Prevention - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health*

Books and Encyclopedias:

Rienner Publishing  
Wiley-Blackwell *Encyclopedia of Policing*  
Lynne Rienner Publishers  
Pearson

### ***Professional Development***

2024            “Strategies for Equity-based Holistic Review” (Equity in Graduate Admissions Workshop). Inclusive Graduate Education Network (IGEN), Michigan State University, Graduate School. February 13.

- 2024 “Fundamentals of Equity in Graduate Admissions” (Equity in Graduate Admissions Workshop). Inclusive Graduate Education Network (IGEN), Michigan State University, Graduate School. February 6.
- 2023 “Fostering Inclusion, Trust, and Morale in a Changing Landscape.” Michigan State University Office of Faculty and Academic Staff Development. March 23.
- 2022 Active violence response and preparedness training, Michigan State University Police Department.
- 2022 “Creating an Inclusive Workplace: Work-Life Through an Equity Lens & How to Retain BIPOC Faculty and Staff,” MSU WorkLife Office, Michigan State University. April 6.
- 2021 “The Association of State Uniform Crime Reporting Programs and Justice Research and Statistics Association,” 2021 Annual Conference. Annual training conference for Statistical Analysis Center Directors. Training on UCR and NIBRS data, R data visualization, Economic Evaluation and Cost-Benefit Analysis, Data and Race in Criminal Justice, Police Reform Priorities, FBI Use of Force Data, and Measuring Police Use of Force. August 31-September 2.
- 2021 “Evidence to Advance Reform in the Global Security and Justice Sectors,” Committee on Law and Justice, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. May 27.
- 2020 Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) Foundations Online Module for Employee Participants. Michigan State University.
- 2020 Symposium on police training organized and hosted by the Metropolitan Police Department and New Orleans Police Department.
- 2019 Research for the Real World – Law Enforcement Stress and Trauma. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.
- 2017 Active violence response training, Michigan State University Police Department.
- 2015 Active-shooter training, University of South Carolina Police Department.
- 2015 USCCConnect Faculty Conference, University of South Carolina.
- 2015 Academic Freedom and Teaching Controversial Topics, University of South Carolina.
- 2014 Grant Proposal Writing: A Detailed Guide, Office of Research and Grant Development, University of South Carolina.

- 2013 Missing Data Pre-Conference Workshop, The 69<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2011 Online Webinars and In-Person Workshop for Pearson Learning Studio, Arizona State University and Pearson Publishing.
- 2010 Online Course Development for Online Bachelor Program, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University.
- 2009 Writing Workshop, Graduate College, Arizona State University.
- 2009 Teaching/Research Development, Graduate College, Arizona State University.
- 2008-2009 Professional Development Series, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University. Topics: *Syllabus and course design, conference presentations, publication process, and teaching large classes.*
- 2008 Hierarchical Linear Modeling Pre-Conference Workshop, The 60<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, MO.

### **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

American Society of Criminology  
Division of Policing

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  
Division of Policing