

CHRISTOPHER E. SMITH, J.D., Ph.D.

530 Baker Hall, 655 Auditorium Rd.
Michigan State University
East Lansing, MI 48824
Email: smithc28[at]msu.edu

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Michigan State University (1994-current), School of Criminal Justice

Professor (1998-current)
Acting School Director (2001)
Undergraduate Program Coordinator (1999-2002)
Associate Professor (1994-1998)

University of Akron (1987-1994), Department of Political Science

Associate Professor (1991-1994)
Graduate Program Director (1992-1994)
Assistant Professor (1987-1991)

University of Connecticut-Hartford (1985-1987), Department of Political Science

Instructor (part-time) (1985-1987)

Teaching Experience Inside Prisons (part-time):

- 1) Prison Education Program, Connecticut State Community College-Asnuntuck (1986),
Enfield Correctional Institution (Medium Security)
“Introduction to American Government”
- 2) Univ. of Washington Prisoner Counseling & Education Program (1982-83),
Monroe Correctional Complex (Maximum Security)
“Legal Research” and “Criminal Procedure” sponsored by the Black Prisoners Caucus

Academic Committee Leadership (selected examples)

MSU College of Social Science Representative, Univ. Comm. on Academic Governance, 2019-2020

MSU College of Social Science Representative, Univ. Comm. on Faculty Tenure, 2006-2008

Chairperson, MSU School of Criminal Justice, Promotion & Tenure Committee, 2003-2014

Chairperson, MSU School of Criminal Justice, Faculty Advisory Committee, 1997-2005; 2008-2010

OTHER EXPERIENCE

Michigan Coalition to Prevent Gun Violence (2019-2024)

Executive Director [acting] (2020-2024) and Chairperson, Board of Directors (2019-2024).

Democratic Candidate for Congress, Michigan 8th District (Oct. 2017-Aug. 2018)

Endorsed by Progressive Caucus of Michigan Democratic Party and *Detroit News*.

Bar Admission: Admitted to practice law in Ohio, 1988 (currently inactive status).

EDUCATION

Ph.D. University of Connecticut, 1988, Political Science (*Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society*)

J.D. University of Tennessee, 1984, College of Law [3rd year classes] (*Order of the Coif*)

M.Sc. University of Bristol (U.K.), 1981, Social Sciences [Sociology] (*Rotary Graduate Fellowship*)

A.B. Harvard University, 1980, Government (*National Merit Scholar*)

Other

University of Washington School of Law, 1982-83 [2nd year classes]

University of Iowa College of Law, 1981-82 [1st year classes]

Western Michigan University, 1975-76 [half-time student during senior year of high school]

AWARDS

Excellence in Teaching Award for Undergraduate Teaching, 2024 (awarded by MSU CJ students)

MSU School of Criminal Justice “Wall of Fame,” 2021 (lifetime achievement award)

Zolton Ferency Activist Achievement Award, 2019 (from Lansing, MI, civil liberties activists)

MSU College of Social Science Outstanding Teacher for 2012 (sponsored by alumni association)

MSU Nominee for National CASE Professor of the Year Competition, 2004, 2014

"Teacher-Scholar Award," 1997, Michigan State University, all-University faculty awards

Outstanding Faculty Award, 1989-90 (presented by the University of Akron Board of Trustees)

Outstanding Professor in the College of Arts & Sciences, 1990, University of Akron (based on campus-wide student voting sponsored by Phi Eta Sigma Honor Society)

INVITED SPEECHES AND CIVIC ENGAGEMENT [selected examples]

Invited Speaker, “Gun Law & Policy: Examples & Limitations,” Michigan House of Representatives Office Building, co-sponsored by MSU Institute for Public Policy & Social Research, March 2023.

“March for Our Lives” Gun Policy Town Hall panel speaker, Howell, MI, April 2018.

Speaker, Students Demand Action Rally for Gun Control, Michigan State Capitol, March 2018.

Constitution Day panel speaker, Michigan State University, Sept. 2015.

Invited Speaker, Univ. of Detroit/Mercy Law School, Justice Clarence Thomas Symposium, 2011.

Keynote Speaker, MSU School of Criminal Justice 75th Anniversary Dinner, April 2011.

Constitution Day keynote speaker, Central Michigan University, Sept. 2010.

Keynote Lecture, Muskegon Arts & Humanities Festival, 2008, Muskegon Community College.

Presented testimony before Committee on Regulatory Reform, Michigan House of Representatives (re: proposed constitutional amendment to begin capital punishment in Michigan) March 16, 2004.

Member, Citizen Task Force on Corporal Punishment, Kent (OH) Public Schools, 1994.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Evolving Constitutional Rights: The Roberts Court and Criminal Justice.
Southern Illinois University Press, forthcoming 2025. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

The Supreme Court and the Development of Law: Through the Prism of Prisoners' Rights.
Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.

John Paul Stevens: Defender of Rights in Criminal Justice. Lexington Books, 2015.

Law and Criminal Justice: Emerging Issues in the 21st Century. Peter Lang, 2005.
(with M. M. McCall and C. Perez McCluskey)

The Supreme Court, Crime and the Ideal of Equal Justice. Peter Lang, 2003.
(with C. DeJong and J. D. Burrow)

The Real Clarence Thomas: Confirmation Veracity Meets Performance Reality. Peter Lang, 2000.
(with J. A. Baugh)

The Rehnquist Court and Criminal Punishment. Garland, 1997.

The Jurisprudential Vision of Justice Antonin Scalia. Rowman & Littlefield, 1996.
(with D. A. Schultz)

Judicial Self-Interest: Federal Judges and Court Administration. Praeger, 1995.

Courts and Public Policy. Nelson-Hall, 1993.
Chapter 3 reprinted as: "The Capacity of Courts as Policy Making Forums," *Public Policy: Crime and Criminal Justice.* eds. B. Hancock & P. Sharp. Prentice-Hall, 1997,
pp. 232-248.

Justice Antonin Scalia and the Supreme Court's Conservative Moment. Praeger, 1993.

Critical Judicial Nominations and Political Change: The Impact of Clarence Thomas. Praeger, 1993.

Courts and the Poor. Nelson-Hall, 1991.

United States Magistrates in the Federal Courts: Subordinate Judges. Praeger, 1990.

Textbooks

The American System of Criminal Justice. [8 revised editions]
Cengage, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018. (with G. F. Cole and C. DeJong).
Wadsworth, 1997, 2000, 2003, 2006, 2009. (with G. F. Cole)

The Changing Supreme Court: Constitutional Rights and Liberties. West, 1997.
(with T. R. Hensley and J. A. Baugh)

Constitutional Rights: Myths and Realities. Wadsworth, 2004.

Courts, Politics and the Judicial Process. Nelson-Hall, 2nd ed. 1997; 1st ed. 1993.

Criminal Justice in America. [10 revised editions]
Cengage, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2021. (with G. F. Cole and C. DeJong);
Wadsworth, 1995, 1998, 2001, 2004, 2007, 2010. (with G. F. Cole)

Criminal Procedure. Wadsworth, 2003.

Criminal Procedure: A Free Law School Casebook (Undergraduate Edition), revised and adapted
from *Criminal Procedure: A Free Law School Casebook* by Ben Trachtenberg and Anne M.
Alexander published by CALI eLangdell® Press, 2022, and is licensed under a Creative
Commons BY-NC-SA 4.0 International License.

Law and Contemporary Corrections. Wadsworth, 2000.

Living Democracy (Intro. to American Government and Politics). [10 revised editions]
Soomo Learning, 2020, 2021; 2022. Pearson Longman, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2019;
Prentice-Hall, 2007. (with D. M. Shea and J. C. Green)

Politics in Constitutional Law: Cases and Questions. Nelson-Hall, 1992.

Supreme Court Update: 2001. West, 2002. (with T. R. Hensley and J. A. Baugh)

Supreme Court Update: 1998. West, 1999. (with T. R. Hensley and J. A. Baugh)

Supreme Court Update: 1997. West, 1998. (with T. R. Hensley and J. A. Baugh)

Supreme Court Update: 1996. West, 1997 (with T. R. Hensley and J. A. Baugh)

Edited Book

The Rehnquist Court and Criminal Justice. Lexington Books, 2011.
(with C. DeJong and M.A. McCall)

Reference Book

Courts and Trials. ABC-CLIO, 2003.

Articles [excluding annual reviews of U.S. Supreme Court terms]

“Underrepresentation and Exclusion from Influence on the U.S. Supreme Court: Senior Associate Justices and the Opinion-Assignment Power.” *Journal of Gender, Race and Justice* 27 (2024): 383-422. (with C. F. Jacobs)

“Twenty-First Century Supreme Court Retirees: Assessing the Propriety of Post-Retirement Activities.” *University of Illinois/Chicago Law Review* 54 (2021): 829-866.

“Blue Lives Matter Versus Black Lives Matter: Beneficial Social Policies as the Path Away from Punitive Rhetoric and Harm.” *Vermont Law Review* 44 (2020): 463-491.

“Organizational Support and the Electoral Prospects of Progressive Congressional Candidates: An Inside View From 2018.” *New Political Science: A Journal of Politics and Culture* 42 (2020): 218-232.

“Gun Policy: Politics and Pathways of Action.” *Violence and Gender* 7 (2020): 40-46.

“Justice Anthony Kennedy as Senior Associate Justice: Influence and Impact.” *University of Illinois/Chicago Law Review* 52 (2019): 907-935. (with C. F. Jacobs)

“The Roles of Justice Sonia Sotomayor in Criminal Justice Cases.” *Capital University Law Review* 45 (2017): 457-479. (with K. Petlakh)

“The U.S. Supreme Court and the Nation’s Post-Ferguson Controversies.” *University of Miami Race and Social Justice Law Review* 6 (2016): 53-83.

“What If? Human Experience and Supreme Court Decision Making on Criminal Justice.” *Marquette Law Review* 99 (2016): 813-839.

“The Roberts Court and Criminal Justice: An Empirical Assessment.” *American Journal of Criminal Justice* 40 (2015): 416-440. (with M. M. McCall and M. A. McCall)

“The 50-Year Journey: The U.S. Supreme Court and Prisoners’ Rights.” *ACJS Today* [Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences] 40 (May 2015): 1, 5, 7-13.
Reprinted in: Worley & Worley, eds., *American Jails and Prisons: An Encyclopedia of Controversies and Trends in American Prisons*, ABC-CLIO (2018).

“What I Learned About Stop-and-Frisk from Watching My Black Son.” *The Atlantic* online, April 1, 2014.
<https://www.theatlantic.com/national/archive/2014/04/what-i-learned-about-stop-and-frisk-from-watching-my-black-son/359962/>

“The Roberts Court and Wrongful Convictions.” *St. Louis University Public Law Review* 32 (2013): 307-328. (with A. Sanford)

“*Brown v. Plata*, the Roberts Court, and the Future of Conservative Perspectives on Rights Behind Bars.” *Akron Law Review* 46 (2013): 519-550

“Rights Behind Bars: The Distinctive Viewpoint of Justice Clarence Thomas.”
University of Detroit/Mercy Law Review 88 (2011): 830-872.

“The Changing Supreme Court and Prisoners’ Rights.”
Indiana Law Review 44 (2011): 853-888.

“The Influence of Justice John Paul Stevens: The Opinion Assignments of the Senior Associate Justice.” *Santa Clara Law Review* 51 (2011): 743-774. (with C. F. Jacobs)

“Justice John Paul Stevens: Staunch Defender of *Miranda* Rights.”
DePaul Law Review 60 (2010): 99-140.

“Justice John Paul Stevens and Capital Punishment.”
Berkeley Journal of Criminal Law 15 (2010): 205-260.

“An Empathetic Approach to Criminal Justice.” SCOTUS blog
May 12, 2010. [invited article in honor of Justice John Paul Stevens]
<https://www.scotusblog.com/2010/05/an-empathetic-approach-to-criminal-justice/>

“Justice Sandra Day O’Connor and Corrections Law.”
Hamline Law Review 32 (2009): 477-497.

“The Rehnquist Court and Corrections Law: An Empirical Assessment.”
Criminal Justice Studies 21 (2008): 179-191.

“Prisoners’ Rights and the Rehnquist Court Era.” *The Prison Journal* 87 (2007): 457-476.

“Justice John Paul Stevens and Prisoners’ Rights.”
Temple Political and Civil Rights Law Review 17 (2007): 83-107.

“The First-Term Performance of Chief Justice John Roberts.”
Idaho Law Review 43 (2007): 625-642. (with T. R. Hensley and J. A. Baugh)

“The Supreme Court and Criminal Justice: Did the Burger and Rehnquist Courts Undo the Legacy of the Warren Court?” *Insights on Law and Society* 8 (Fall 2007): 4-6, 17.

“The Roles of Justice John Paul Stevens in Criminal Justice Cases.”
Suffolk University Law Review 39 (2006): 719-744.

“Chief Justice William Rehnquist and Corrections Law.” *Corrections Compendium*
31 (Sept/Oct 2006): 6-8, 41-42. (American Corrections Association)

“Decision-Making Trends of the Rehnquist Court Era: Civil Rights and Liberties Cases.”
Judicature 89 (2005): 161-167, 184-185. (with T. R. Hensley)

“Justice Clarence Thomas and Incommunicado Detention: Justifications and Risks.”
Valparaiso University Law Review 39 (2005): 783-813. [with C. D. Lema]

“The Bill of Rights after September 11th: Principles or Pragmatism?”
Duquesne Law Review 42 (2004): 259-291.

“Justice Scalia’s Impact on Criminal Justice.”
University of Toledo Law Review 34 (2003): 535-557. (M. M. McCall)

“The Prison Reform Litigation Era: Book-Length Studies and Lingering Research Issues.”
The Prison Journal 83 (2003): 337-358.

“The Rehnquist Court and Criminal Justice: An Empirical Assessment.”
Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice 19 (2003): 161-181.
Reprinted in *Courts: A Text Reader*, Spohn & Hemmens, eds. Sage, (2009), 74-90.

“Perceptions of the Consequences of the Prison Litigation Reform Act: A Comparison of State Attorneys General & Federal District Judges.” *The Justice System Journal* 23 (2002): 295-316. (with C. E. Nelson)

“Technological Innovation and Constitutional Rights in Criminal Justice.”
Southern Illinois University Law Journal 27 (2002): 103-127. (with M. M. McCall)

“The Revitalization of the Eighth Amendment: A Warning for Corrections.” *Corrections Compendium* 27 [8] (2002): 1-5, 29-31. (American Corrections Assn.) (with S. B. Dow)

“The Malleability of Constitutional Doctrine and Its Ironic Impact on Prisoners’ Rights.” *Boston University Public Interest Law Journal* 11 (2001): 73-96.

“Burdens of the Bench: State Supreme Courts’ Non-Judicial Tasks.”
Judicature 84 (2001): 304-309. (with H. Feldman)

“Equal Protection, Gender, and Justice at the Dawn of a New Century.”
Wisconsin Women’s Law Journal 14 (1999): 123-154. (with C. DeJong)

“White House Scandals and the Presidential Pardon Power: Persistent Risks and Prospects for Reform.” *New England Law Review* 33 (1999): 907-930. (with S. P. Johnson)

“Party Affiliation and Support for Capital Punishment: An Assessment of Lawmakers from Canada and the United States.” *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice* 22 (1998): 225-234. (with M. D. Reisig and L. Pellegrini)

“The Forms of Judicial Policy Making: Civil Liability and Criminal Justice Policy.”
Justice System Journal 19 (1997): 341-354. (with J. Hurst)

“Turning Rights into Symbols: The U.S. Supreme Court and Criminal Justice.”
Criminal Justice Policy Review 8 (1997): 99-117.

“Law and Symbolism.” *Michigan State Law Review* 1997: 935-953.

“Clarence Thomas: A Distinctive Justice.” *Seton Hall Law Review* 28 (1997): 1-28.

- "Judges' Views on Habeas Corpus: A Comparison of State and Federal Judges."
Oklahoma City University Law Review 22 (1997): 1125-1142. (with D. L. Burke)
- "Race-ing Into the Twenty-First Century: The Supreme Court and the (E)Quality of Justice."
University of Toledo Law Review 28 (1997): 279-300. (with J. D. Burrow)
- "Doubting Thomas: Confirmation Veracity Meets Performance Reality."
Seattle University Law Review 19 (1996): 455-496. (with J. A. Baugh)
- "Judicial Reform of Habeas Corpus: The Advocates' Lament."
Cleveland State Law Review 44 (1996): 47-65.
- "The Use of Research in Local Policy Making: A Case Study of Corporal Punishment in Public Education."
Educational Policy 10 (1996): 502-517.
- "Teaching the Irrelevance of Law on Criminal Procedure."
Journal of Criminal Justice Education 7 (1996): 45-58.
- "The Peremptory Challenge in the Eyes of the Trial Judge."
Judicature 79 (1996): 185-189. (with R. Ochoa)
- "Bent on Original Intent," *American Bar Association Journal* 82 (Oct. 1996): 48-52.
Reprinted as "Justice Clarence Thomas: A Jurisprudential Vision Based on Original Intent" in *The Supreme Court and Its Justices* ed. by Jesse Choper. Chicago: ABA Publishing, 2001.
- "Membership Change and Voting Change: An Analysis of the Rehnquist Court's 1986-1991 Terms."
Political Research Quarterly 48 (1995): 837-856. (with T. R. Hensley)
- "The First-Term Performance of Justice Stephen Breyer."
Judicature 79 (1995): 74-79. (with J. A. Baugh and T. R. Hensley)
- "Federal Habeas Corpus Reform: The State's Perspective."
The Justice System Journal 18 (1995): 1-11.
- "Judicial Policy Making and Habeas Corpus Reform."
Criminal Justice Policy Review 7 (1995): 91-114.
- "The Constitution and Criminal Punishment: The Emerging Visions of Justices Scalia and Thomas."
Drake Law Review 43 (1995): 593-613.
- "Imagery, Politics, and Jury Reform."
Akron Law Review 28 (1994): 77-95.
- "Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg: A Preliminary Assessment."
University of Toledo Law Review 26 (1994): 1-34. (with J. A. Baugh, T. R. Hensley, and S. P. Johnson)
- "The First-Term Performance of Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg."
Judicature 78 (1994): 74-80. (with J. A. Baugh, T. R. Hensley, and S. P. Johnson)

"Unfulfilled Aspirations: The Court-Packing Efforts of Presidents Reagan and Bush."
Albany Law Review 57 (1994): 1111-1131. (with T. R. Hensley)
Reprinted in: Kermit Hall (ed.), *The Least Dangerous Branch: Separation of Powers and Court-Packing*. New York: Garland Publishing, 2001.

"Black Muslims and the Development of Prisoners' Rights."
Journal of Black Studies 24 (1993): 131-146.

"Assessing the Conservatism of the Rehnquist Court." *Judicature* 77 (1993): 83-89.
(with T. R. Hensley)
Reprinted as "Assessing the Conservatism of the Rehnquist Court" in *Judicial Politics: Readings from Judicature* ed. Slotnick. Chicago: Burnham, 2d ed. 1999, 411-418.

"The First Term Performance of Justice Clarence Thomas." *Judicature* 76 (1993): 172-178.
(with S. P. Johnson)

"The Performance and Effectiveness of New Appointees to the Rehnquist Court."
Ohio Northern University Law Review 20 (1993): 205-223. (with S. T. Read)

"The Rehnquist Court's Activism and the Risk of Injustice."
Connecticut Law Review 26 (1993): 53-77. (with A. A. Jones)

"Politics and Plausibility: Searching for the Truth About Anita Hill and Clarence Thomas." *Ohio Northern University Law Review* 19 (1993): 697-757.

"Clouds in the Crystal Ball: Presidential Expectations and the Unpredictable Behavior of Supreme Court Appointees." *Akron Law Review* 27 (1993): 115-139. (with K. Beuger)

"The Law Review Option." American Political Science Association's
Law & Courts Section Newsletter 10 (Summer 1993): 1-5.

"Justice Antonin Scalia and Criminal Justice Cases."
Kentucky Law Journal 81 (1992-93): 187-212.

"Judicial Lobbying and Court Reform: U.S. Magistrate Judges and the Judicial Improvements Act of 1990." *University of Arkansas-Little Rock Law Journal* 14 (1992): 163-198.

"Supreme Court Surprise: Justice Anthony Kennedy's Move Toward Moderation."
Oklahoma Law Review 45 (1992): 459-476.

"Newcomer on the High Court: Justice David Souter and the Supreme Court's 1990 Term."
South Dakota Law Review 37 (1992): 901-923. (with S. P. Johnson)

"Justice David Souter's First Term on the Supreme Court: The Impact of a New Justice."
Judicature 75 (1992): 238-243. (with S. P. Johnson)

"From U.S. Magistrates to U.S. Magistrate Judges: Developments Affecting the Federal District Courts' Lower Tier of Judicial Officers." *Judicature* 75 (1992): 210-215.

Reprinted as "From U.S. Magistrates to U.S. Magistrate Judges: Developments Affecting the Federal District Courts' Lower Tier of Judicial Officers," in *Courts and Justice: A Reader* eds. Mays and Gregware. Prospect Hts, Ill.: Waveland Press, 1995, pp. 35-50, and in *Judicial Politics: Readings from Judicature* ed. E. Slotnick. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2005, pp. 122-130.

"Educating the Public About Courts and Law." *Judicature* 75 (1991): 109-113.

"The New Supreme Court and the Politics of Racial Equality."

The Western Journal of Black Studies 15 (1991): 8-15.

Reprinted in Theodore Rueter, ed., *The Politics of Race: African Americans and the Political System*. New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1995.

"Vigilance or Accommodation: The Changing Supreme Court and Religious Freedom." *Syracuse Law Review* 42 (1991): 893-944. (with L. Fry)

"The Supreme Court in Transition: Assessing the Legitimacy of the Leading Legal Institution." *Kentucky Law Journal* 79 (1990-91): 317-346.

"Justice Antonin Scalia and the Institutions of American Government."

Wake Forest Law Review 25 (1990): 783-809.

"The Supreme Court's Emerging Majority: Restraining the High Court or Transforming Its Role?" *Akron Law Review* 24 (1990): 393-421.

"The Supreme Court and Ethnicity." *Oregon Law Review* 69 (1990): 797-845.

"Polarization and Change in the Federal Courts: *En Banc* Decisions in the U.S. Courts of Appeals." *Judicature* 74 (1990): 133-137.

"Police Professionalism and the Rights of Criminal Defendants."

Criminal Law Bulletin 26 (1990): 155-166.

"Former United States Magistrates as District Judges: The Possibilities and Consequences of Promotion Within the Federal Judiciary." *Judicature* 73 (1990): 268-272.

"Jurist Irritant." *Akron Magazine* 5 (1990): 42-44 (Fall issue).

"Jurisprudential Politics and the Manipulation of History."

The Western Journal of Black Studies 13 (1989): 156-161.

"'What If...!': Critical Junctures on the Road to (In)Equality."

Thurgood Marshall Law Review 15 (1989-90): 1-25.

"The Development of a Judicial Office: United States Magistrates and the Struggle for Status." *The Journal of the Legal Profession* 14 (1989): 175-197.

- "Bright-Line Rules and the Supreme Court: The Tension Between Clarity in Legal Doctrine & Justices' Policy Preferences." *Ohio Northern University Law Review* 16 (1989): 119-137.
- "Federal Judicial Salaries: A Critical Appraisal." *Temple Law Review* 62 (1989): 849-873.
- "Presidential Pardons and Accountability in the Executive Branch." *Wayne Law Review* 35 (1989): 1113-1131. (with S. P. Johnson)
- "Alternative Dispute Resolution: Warnings from the Ivory Tower." *Akron Bar Association Examiner* 30 (Nov. 1989): 10-12.
- "Assessing the Consequences of Judicial Innovation: U.S. Magistrates' Trials and Related Tribulations." *Wake Forest Law Review* 23 (1988): 455-490.
- "United States Magistrates and the Processing of Prisoner Litigation." *Federal Probation* 52 (Dec. 1988): 13-18.
- "Notes on Observational Research in the Judiciary." American Political Science Association's *Law & Courts Section Newsletter* 6 (Fall 1988): 1-8.
- "Examining the Boundaries of *Bounds*: Prison Law Libraries and Access to the Courts." *Howard Law Journal* 30 (1987): 27-44.
- "Improving the Use of Prison Law Libraries: A Modest Proposal." *Law Library Journal* 79 (1987): 227-240. (American Assn of Law Libraries publication)
Reprinted as: "Improving the Use of Prison Law Libraries," in *Library Lit. 18 - The Best of 1987*, ed. Bill Katz. Metuchen: N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1988, pp. 74-87.
- "Merit Selection Committees and the Politics of Appointing United States Magistrates." *The Justice System Journal* 12 (1987): 210-231.
- "Who Are the U.S. Magistrates?" *Judicature* 71 (1987): 143-150.
Reprinted as: "Who Are the U.S. Magistrates?" in *Judicial Politics: Readings from JUDICATURE*. ed. E. Slotnick. Chicago: American Judicature Society, 1st ed. 1992, 127-136; and "Who Are the U.S. Magistrates?" in *Connecticut Trial Lawyers' Association Forum* 6 (May 1988): 7-14.
- "Legal Education in Prisons: Special Problems and Opportunities for Correctional Education." *The Journal of Correctional Education* 38 (1987): 132-136.
- "Federal Judges' Role in Prisoner Litigation: What's Necessary? What's Proper?" *Judicature* 70 (1986): 144-150.
Reprinted as: "Court Supervision of Prisons is Necessary," in *Criminal Justice Sources*, vol.2. St. Paul, Minn.: Greenhaven Press, 1987, pp. 381-387.

Book Chapters

“Justice Scalia and Criminal Justice: A Mixed Record with Conservative Impact,” in *The Legacy of Justice Antonin Scalia*, eds. D. Schultz & H. Schweber, Lexington Books (2018), 67-92. (with C. F. Jacobs)

“Law of Corrections,” in *Routledge Handbook of Corrections in the United States*, eds. H. Griffin & V. Woodward. Routledge (2018), 277-287.

“Introduction: The Rehnquist Court,” in *The Rehnquist Court & Criminal Justice*, eds. Smith, DeJong & McCall. Lexington Books (2011), 1-15. (with M. A. McCall)

“John Paul Stevens: A Liberal Leader and His Roles on the Court,” in *The Rehnquist Court & Criminal Justice*, eds. Smith, DeJong & McCall. Lexington Books (2011), 123-142.

“Antonin Scalia: Outspoken and Influential Originalist,” in *The Rehnquist Court & Criminal Justice*, eds. Smith, DeJong & McCall. Lexington Books (2011), 169-188. (with M.M. McCall)

“Cruel and Unusual Punishment,” in *Corrections*, vol. 4 of *Key Issues in Crime & Punishment*, eds. W. Chambliss. Sage (2011), 27-41.

“Legal Assistance for Prisoners,” in *Corrections*, vol. 4 of *Key Issues in Crime & Punishment*, eds. W. Chambliss Sage (2011), 137-149.

“Richard Alan Enslin” in *Great American Judges*, ed. J. Vile. ABC-CLIO (2003), 239-246.

“The Governance of Corrections: Implications of the Changing Interface of Courts and Corrections,” in *Boundary Changes in Criminal Justice Organizations*, Vol. 2, *CRIMINAL JUSTICE 2000*. National Institute of Justice (2000), 113-166.

Annuals Reviews of U.S. Supreme Court Terms

“Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2015-2016 Term.” *Willamette Law Review* 53 (2017): 185-237. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

“Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2014-2015 Term.” *South Dakota Law Review* 61 (2016): 242-279. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

“Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2013-2014 Term.” *Hamline Law Review* 38 (2015): 361-406. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

“Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2012-2013 Term.” *Charlotte Law Review* 5 (2014): 35-78. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

“Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2011-2012 Term.” *Florida Coastal Law Review* 14 (2013): 239-284. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)

- “Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2010-2011 Term.”
South Texas Law Review 53 (2011): 307-342. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)
- “Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2009-2010 Term.”
Cumberland Law Review 41 (2011): 227-282. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)
- “Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2008-2009 Term.”
Mississippi College Law Review 29 (2010): 1-47. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)
- “The Roberts Court & Criminal Justice at the Dawn of the 2008 Term.”
Charleston Law Review 3 (2009): 265-287. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)
- “Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2007-2008 Term.”
Southern University Law Review 36 (2008): 33-87. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)
- “Criminal Justice and the 2006-2007 U.S. Supreme Court Term.”
UMKC Law Review 76 (2008): 993-1043. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)
- “Criminal Justice and the 2005-2006 U.S. Supreme Court Term.”
Quinnipiac Law Review 25 (2007): 495-546. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)
- “Criminal Justice and the 2004-2005 U.S. Supreme Court Term.”
University of Memphis Law Review 36 (2006): 951-1011. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)
- “Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2003-2004 Term.”
New Mexico Law Review 35(2005): 123-160. (with M. A. McCall and M. M. McCall)
- “Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2002-2003 Term.”
Capital University Law Review 32 (2004): 859-899. (with M. M. McCall)
- “Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2001-2002 Term.”
Michigan State Law Review (2003):413-446. (with M. M. McCall)
- “Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 2000-2001 Term.”
University of Detroit/Mercy Law Review 79 (2002) 189-227. (with S. B. Dow)
- “Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 1999-2000 Term.”
North Dakota Law Review 77(2001): 1-26.
- “Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 1998-99 Term.”
Widener Journal of Public Law (1999): 23-59.
- “Criminal Justice and the U.S. Supreme Court’s 1997-98 Term.”
Southern Illinois University Law Journal 23 (1999): 443-467.
- "Criminal Justice and the 1996-97 U.S. Supreme Court Term."
University of Dayton Law Review 23 (1997): 29-58.

"Criminal Justice and the 1995-96 U.S. Supreme Court Term."
University of Detroit/Mercy Law Review 74 (1996): 1-25.

Published Book Reviews [selected examples from 28 published book reviews]

The Ghost of Jim Crow: How Southern Moderates Used Brown v. Board of Education to Stall Civil Rights by A. Walker, *Law & Politics Book Review* 20 (2010): 15-18.

A Justice for All: William J. Brennan and the Decisions that Transformed America by K. I. Eisler, *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 538 (1995): 217-218.

Conscience and the Constitution: History, Theory, and Law of the Reconstruction Amendments by D. A. J. Richards and *The Constitution Besieged: The Rise and Demise of Lochner Era Police Powers Jurisprudence* by H. Gillman in *The Annals of the American Academy of Political & Social Science* 537(1995): 192-193.

Politics & Plea Bargaining: Victims' Rights in California by C. McCoy, *Legal Studies Forum* 17(1993): 325-328.

The Supreme Court and Legal Change: Abortion and the Death Penalty by L. Epstein & J. F. Kobyłka, *Judicature* 77 (1993): 116-117.

The Hollow Hope: Can Courts Bring About Social Change? by G. Rosenberg, *Judicature* 76 (1992): 45-47.

Rationalizing Justice: The Political Economy of Federal District Courts by W. Heydebrand & C. Seron, *Judicature* 74 (1990): 166-167.

Encyclopedia Articles [selected examples from 58 encyclopedia articles]

Two articles in *Guns in American Society: An Encyclopedia of History, Politics, Culture, and Law*, edited by Jaclyn Schildkraut & Gregg Lee Carter, ABC-CLIO Publishing (2022).
 1. "Extreme Risk Protection Orders," pp. 27-274; 2. "March for Our Lives Movement," pp. 550-556

"Justice Frank Murphy" in *The Encyclopedia of the Supreme Court of the United States*. ed. D. Tanenhaus, (Macmillan Reference, 2009).

"Clarence Thomas" in *Encyclopedia of the American Constitution*, eds. L. Levy, K. Karst, & A. Winkler (Macmillan Reference, 2000), pp. 2695-2696.

Two articles in *Biographical Encyclopedia of Twentieth Century World Leaders*, ed. J. Powell. (Marshall Cavendish, 2000) 1. "William O. Douglas," pp. 423-424. 2. "Sandra Day O'Connor," pp. 1168-1170.

Three articles in *Encyclopedia of the U.S. Supreme Court*, eds. T. Lewis & R. Wilson (Salem Press, 2000). 1. "U.S. Constitution," pp. 217-221. 2. "14th Amendment," pp. 383-386. 3. "6th Amendment," pp. 869-871.

“Criminal Justice System,” in *Racial & Ethnic Relations in America*.
ed. C. Bankston (Salem Press, 1999), pp. 277-281. Revised version for 2017,
2nd edition of volume, pp. 346-350.

"Civil Liberties Protection," in *Survey of Social Science: Government & Politics*.
ed. F. N. Magill. Pasadena, CA: Salem Press (1995), pp. 291-297.

Six articles in *Great Events from History II: Human Rights*. ed. Frank N. Magill
(Salem Press, 1992):

1. "Discrimination in Accommodations Is Forbidden by the U.S. Supreme Court," pp. 1262-1266.
2. "Marshall Becomes First Black Justice of the Supreme Court," pp. 1381-1385.
3. "Congress Enacts the Age Discrimination in Employment Act," pp. 1397-1401;
4. "Supreme Court Endorses Busing as a Means to End Segregation," pp. 1628-1632;
5. "Congress Responds to Demands of Persons with Disabilities," pp. 1731-1735;
6. "Southern Schools Are Found to Be the Least Racially Segregated," pp. 1786-1790.

Public Information Essays 2020-2023 [selected examples from 51 essays that appeared on the website of the Michigan Coalition to Prevent Gun Violence]

“U.S. Supreme Court and the 2nd Amendment: 2020,” June 29, 2020

“What If We Were Committed to What We Say About Gun Violence?” Aug. 4, 2020

“Guns and the Cycle of Fear,” Aug. 17, 2020

“Guns at the Capitol: Setting the Default Switch Toward Risk Reduction and Safety,”
Nov. 13, 2020

“Looking for Lessons Within Reports of Multiple Mass Shootings,” May 15, 2021

“Let’s Not Permit the Issue of Gun Violence to Be Used for Other Policy Agendas,”
June 22, 2021

“The Oxford High School Shooting: Tragedy in Our Midst,” December 1, 2021

“Guns and Schools,” December 14, 2021

“The Threat Posed to Democracy by Citizens’ Access to Firearms,” February 2, 2022

“The Hero with the Gun? Be Wary and Beware,” July 23, 2022

“MSU Shooting,” February 14, 2023

CONSULTED BY NEWS MEDIA FOR ADVICE OR COMMENTARY [selected examples]

<i>The Atlantic</i>	<i>Boston Globe</i>	<i>Chicago Tribune</i>
CNN	CTV News (Canada)	<i>Detroit Free Press</i>
<i>Detroit News</i>	<i>Ft. Worth Star-Telegram</i>	<i>Global News-Toronto</i>
<i>Inside Litigation</i>	<i>Legal Times</i>	<i>National Law Journal</i>
National Public Radio (NPR)	<i>Time Magazine</i>	TV2 (Norway)
<i>U.S. News & World Report</i>	<i>Wall Street Journal</i>	<i>Washington Post</i>

SCHOLARLY CONFERENCE PAPERS/PRESENTATIONS

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (5)
American Political Science Association (4)
American Society of Criminology (8)
Canadian Law & Society Association (2)
Law & Society Association (3)
Michigan Conference of Political Scientists (10)
Midwest Political Science Association (11)
Midwestern Criminal Justice Association (5)
New England Political Science Association (1)
Ohio Assn of Economists & Political Scientists (3)

COURSES TAUGHT

Graduate

Law & Society (Ph.D. students) [MSU]
Legal Issues in Criminal Justice (M.S. students) [MSU]
Grad Seminar in Judicial Process & Civil Liberties (M.A. students) [Akron]

Undergraduate

Constitutional Interpretation [UConn]
Criminal Law [MSU]
Criminal Procedure [MSU]
Evidence-Based Policy Making and the Contemporary Political Crisis [MSU]
Introduction to American Government [UConn, Connecticut State Community College-Asnuntuck]
Introduction to Criminal Justice [MSU]
Law and Criminal Justice Policy [MSU]
Law and the Political Community [UConn]
Law of Corrections [MSU]
Policy Problems in Criminal Justice [Akron]
The Policy Process [UConn]
Politics of Crime and Justice [UConn, Akron]
Supreme Court and Civil Liberties [Akron]
Supreme Court and Constitutional Law [Akron]
U.S. Supreme Court and Criminal Justice [MSU]

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Book Proposal and Manuscript Reviewer:

Scholarly Journals: *American Journal of Political Science* – *Criminal Justice Policy Review* -- *Criminal Justice Review* -- *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice* -- *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* -- *Journal of Crime and Justice* – *Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice & Criminology*—*Judicature* – *The Justice System Journal* -- *Law and Policy* -- *Law & Society Review* -- *Policing: International Journal of Police Strategies and Management* – *Public Integrity* -- *Review of Politics*

Book Publishers: Aspen –Columbia Univ. Press-- Longman --McGraw-Hill --Midwest Press --Nelson-Hall –Northeastern Univ. Press-- Routledge –Roxbury –Sage --Taylor & Francis –Univ. of Akron Press –Wadsworth –West

External Reviewer for Tenure/Promotion Decisions in Law Schools, Criminal Justice Departments, and Political Science Departments: evaluated candidates for 20 colleges and universities (e.g., Boston College Law School, University of Georgia, Kansas State University, etc.)

Pre-Career Internships (selected examples)

W.K. Kellogg Foundation, Battle Creek, MI (1983) [Program Officer-Intern]

Morgan Associates, Chartered (Law Firm), Washington, DC (1982) [Law Clerk]

Office for Civil Rights, U.S. Dept. Health & Human Services, Seattle (1980) [Investigator-Intern]

City of Kalamazoo, Metro Transit Dept., Kalamazoo, MI (1979) [Transit Planner-Intern]

Civil Liberties Union of Massachusetts, Boston (1978-1979) [Intake Interviewer]

American Civil Liberties Union, Nat'l Legislative Office, Washington, DC (1978) [Lobbying Intern]

Harvard-Roxbury School Program, Boston (1976-1978) [Tutor at Roxbury High School]

Peabody Museum of Archaeology & Ethnology, Harvard Univ., Photographic Archives (1977-1980) [Student Assistant]