DAVID L. CARTER
CURRICULUM VITAE

NAME: DAVID L. CARTER, PH.D., LL.D. (HON)

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EDUCATION: Ph.D. Criminal Justice Administration
                     Sam Houston State University, 1980
                     Dissertation: *Hispanic Attitudes Toward Crime and Justice In Texas: A Study of Perceptions and Experiences*
             M.S. Criminal Justice Administration
                     Central Missouri State University, 1974
                     Thesis: *Discretionary Practices of County Prosecuting Attorneys' Charge Decisions*
             B.S. Criminal Justice/Law Enforcement (Minor: Social Studies)
                     Central Missouri State University, 1972

AREAS OF EXPERTISE AND INTERESTS:

Law Enforcement Intelligence; Homeland Security, Homicide Investigation/Violence Reduction, Policing Issues; International Policing/Crime, Organized Crime; Community Policing; Police Policy/Management Issues; Police Behavior

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

1985-Present—*Professor, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University*

    2016-Present--Affiliated Faculty, Institute for Public Policy and Social Research
    2015-Present--Affiliated Researcher, Consortium for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism (START), University of Maryland
    2003-Present—Director, Intelligence Program
    1993-Present —Professor
    1989-2004—Director, Criminal Justice Study Abroad Program - England
    1994-2003—Director, National Center for Community Policing
    1985-1998—Faculty Supervisor, Internship
    1987-1993—Associate Professor
    1985-1987—Assistant Professor

    Duties: Teach predominantly graduate courses specializing in police administration, police practices, and innovative strategies in the delivery of policing services. Director of the *Criminal Justice Overseas Study Program*. Director of the Intelligence Program.

    1991— *Behavioral Sciences Unit, FBI Academy, Quantico, Virginia*

Duties: First Professor selected for a Faculty Exchange Program with the FBI. Activities included teaching in various course, assisting in program evaluations, provided consultation, conducted research, prepared research proposal for FBI BSSU on gang-related violence. (May-July).

1974-1985—*Department of Criminal Justice, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley, Edinburg, Texas*

    1984-1985 Associate Professor and Chairman of the Institutional Self-Study for Accreditation
    1981-1984 Associate Professor and Department Head
    1979-1981 Assistant Professor and Director of the Criminal Justice Program
    1977-1979 Leave of Absence
    1974-1977 Assistant Professor and Criminal Justice Program Coordinator

Duties: Duties included chairing and leading University-wide activities for the accreditation self-study (50%); teaching upper division courses in police management, police issues, and research ; methods; serving on university, college and departmental committees; serving as an Honors Program Advisor; conducting research.

1977-1979—*Research and Teaching Fellow, Sam Houston State University, College of Criminal Justice*

Duties: Managing Editor, National Employment Listing Service (NELS); Teaching Fellow, Introduction to Criminal Justice

1973-1974—*Training Officer and Police Officer—Central Missouri State University Police Department*

Duties: Developed and presented pre-service and in-service training; performed investigative work and patrol.

1971-1973—*Kansas City, Missouri Police Department*

Duties: Patrol Officer assigned to KCPD's Central Patrol Division-Inner City

Prior non-professional experience includes positions with the Missouri Conservation Commission and the Missouri Highway Commission.

HONORS AND AWARDS

2018—I was invited to be interviewed for the *Oral History in Criminology* project. The invitation-only project states, "The Oral History of Criminology Project is an ongoing effort to preserve the accounts of prominent criminologists of their role in shaping the evolution of their field." I was interviewed by my son, Dr. Jeremy Carter, Associate Professor and Director of the Criminal Justice Program of SPEA, IUPUI. The oral history was posted in 2018 at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=T9gWQwbxYZY&feature=youtu.be

2015—Inducted into the School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University Wall of Fame.

2013—O.W. Wilson Award from the Police Section of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences for outstanding contributions to scholarship and practice in the field of policing.

2012—Honorary Doctorate of Laws awarded from the University of Central Missouri for demonstrated professional accomplishments and exceptional contributions to the discipline of criminal justice.

2004—Named as an Academic Fellow of the Foundation for Defense of Democracies, Washington, DC..

2002—Received University Distinguished Alumni Award from Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, Texas.

2002—Received the Outstanding Service Award from the Police Section of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

2002—Received Special Recognition from the Police Association of College Education for outstanding contributions to the furtherance of higher education for police officers.

2001—Received the Outstanding Alumni Award from the College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University.

2000—Recipient of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Academy Fellow Award for contributions to ACJS and the field of Criminal Justice.

1997—Outstanding Paper Award from the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences for "Trends and Experiences in Computer-Related Crime: A National Study." (Co-author with Andra J. Katz)

1996—Awarded a special certificate from *D.A.R.E. America* in Los Angeles, CA for "…leadership, pioneering spirit, and dedication to the values and principles that make our communities safe."

1992—One of 50 people in the nation nominated and named as a "Specialist in Analysis" for Intelligence Analysis and to be featured in the publication, *Criminal Analysis Applications: A Sourcebook*, published by Greenwood Press.

1992—Received the *Outstanding Mentor Award* from the MSU "Ronald E. McNair Post-Baccalaureate Achievement Program" for my work with a minority student's grant research in international criminal justice.

1991—Recipient of the *Anderson Outstanding Paper Award* by the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences for "The Effect of Higher Education on Minorities in Law Enforcement" (co-authored with Allen D. Sapp).

1991—Named as a Research Fellow for the Police Executive Research Forum in the first year of the Research Fellow designation.

1988—Certificate of Merit from the *Police Executive Research Forum* for work on research projects resulting in "outstanding contributions to progressive policing."

1988—Plaque of appreciation for work as Secretary/Treasurer of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* (1986-88)

APPOINTMENTS AND INVITATIONS

2016-Present —Member, Advisory Board, FBI National Academy

2016-Present --Expert Resource, Crime and Justice Research Alliance

2015-Present —Member, Advisory Board, International Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysts

2015—Team Leader, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, "An Assessment of the Police Response to Demonstrations in Ferguson, Misosuri". An assessment of police practices.

2014-Present —Member, Bureau of Justice Assistance, National Gang Center Advanced Training Assessment Board.

2015-Present —Member, Advisory Board, International Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysts

2015—Team Leader, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, "Policing in a New Economy". An assessment of promising police practices that emerged under conditions of financial and budgetary constraint.

2015—Appointed to the Bureau of Justice Assistance, National Gang Center Advanced Training Assessment Board.

2014—Member, Editorial Board, *Police Quarterly*

2014—Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Strategic Security*

2014—Member, Editorial Board, *Encyclopedia of Community Policing* (Sage Publications)

2014—Member, Advisory Board, FBI National Academy

2014—Serve on the *Global Intelligence Working Group* (GIWG) jointly sponsored by the Office of Justice Programs and the Department of Homeland Security Information and Analysis Directorate. (I am the only Academic Member of the GIWG.
  - Serve on the GIWG Training Committee
  - Serve on the GIWG Privacy committee

2014—Serve on the Advisory Board of the *State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training* program of the Bureau of Justice Assistance.

2014-2015—Appointed Team Leader by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services "An Assessment of the Police Response in Ferguson, Missouri August 2014". A comprehensive and high visibility project designed to assess the propriety of the police response to mass demonstrations.

2013-2014—Appointed Team Leader by the Bureau of Justice Assistance "Homicide Process Mapping Project". A comprehensive and high visibility project designed to identify best practices in homicide investigations to increase clearances.

2012-2013—Appointed Team Leader by the Bureau of Justice Assistance "Puerto Rico Police Department Homicide Unit Assessment". A comprehensive and high visibility project designed to help PRPD increase homicide clearances and reduce the homicide rate.

2013—Member, Editorial Board, *Applied Psychology in Criminal Justice*

2012-2013—Member, Editorial Board, *Encyclopedia of Community Policing* (Sage Publications)

2011—Appointed to the Bureau of Justice Assistance, Nationwide Suspicious Activity Reporting Initiative Assessment Advisory Board.

2011—Appointed to the Bureau of Justice Assistance, Project VALOR Assessment Board.

2011-- Invited as an expert on intelligence to meetings of the House Homeland Security Committee of the U.S. House of Representatives on various issues related to law enforcement intelligence at the local, state and tribal levels.

2011—Named to a Bureau of Justice Assistance working group to assess the effectiveness of BJA projects funded under the "Targeting Violent Crime Initiative".

2010-2011—Appointed Team Leader by the Bureau of Justice Assistance "New Orleans Police Department Homicide Unit Assessment". A comprehensive and high visibility project designed to help NOPD increase homicide clearances and reduce the homicide rate.

2009—Article "Exploring the limits of collaboration in community policing: A direct comparison of police and citizen views" received the "Highly Commended Award" from the Literati Network Awards for Excellence 2009 from the Emerald Group Publishing Company, publisher of *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*. All publications from 2008 in the Journal were reviewed by a panel of external reviewers who selected three articles for the "Highly Commended Award" based on content, methodology and potential impact of the article. (http://info.emeraldinsight.com/authors/literati/index.htm)

2009-Present—Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Strategic Security

2008-Present—Member, Editorial Board of *Police Quarterly*.

2008—Invited to give a presentation at the Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, "Executive Session on Policing." (Cambridge, MA).

2006—Named to present the introductory Keynote Address to the four "invitation only" Regional Intelligence Fusion Center Commanders' Conferences sponsored by the U.S. Department of Justice; U.S. Department of Homeland Security and the Office of the Director of National Intelligence. I was the only academician on the Conference Agenda

2006-Present—Appointed as academic member to the U.S. Department of Justice, *Global Intelligence Working Group*
- Privacy Committee Member
- Training Committee Member

2005—Named as the only academic member to a Bureau of Justice Assistance working group to develop a program, *Criminal Intelligence for the Chief Executive*.

2005—Named to Bureau of Justice Assistance working group to develop a program, *Counterterrorism Issues for Tribal Law Enforcement Agencies.*.

2005—Appointed as the only academic member to the *Counterterrorism Training Coordination Working Group* of the Office of Justice Programs.

2005—Appointed as the only academic member to the *Intelligence Training Coordination Working Group* of the Office of Justice Programs.

2005—Appointed as the only academic member to the *Intelligence Fusion Center Standards Development Committee* of the Global Intelligence Working Group.

2005—Appointed to the Advisory Board of the *State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training* program of the Bureau of Justice Assistance.

2005—Appointed to the Advisory Board of the *Wichita State University Regional Community Policing Institute*.

2005—Appointed to the Advisory Board of the Project America's Shield Initiative of Northrup-Grumman Corporation. This is a DHS-funded project related to Border Security.

2005—Appointed as the Auditor of the Denver Police Department Intelligence Bureau to ensure compliance with the settlement of a Civil Rights case in the U.S. District Court of Colorado.

2003—Named to the Line Level Intelligence Training Working Group, Federal Law Enforcement Training Center, U.S. Department of Homeland Security.

2001—Named to the Korean Cyber Policing Advisory Committee. The committee will provide advice for policy direction and planning to the Korean Cyber Terror Response Center, a multi-agency government organization based in Seoul

2001—Named to the Advisory Board of the *Encyclopedia of International Organized Crime*.

1999—Named to the Editorial Board of the journal published by the International Association of Asian Crime Investigators.

1997—Named to the Editorial Board of *Police Quarterly*, a scholarly journal published by the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

1997—Named to the Editorial Board of *Police Research Quarterly*, a scholarly journal based on the United Kingdom.

1995—Named to the Advisory Board of the Institute of Law and Justice project for a National Assessment of Community Policing, funded by the National Institute of Justice.

1994-1995—Named to the Advisory Board of the University of Illinois at Chicago's project for the Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority on developing a guidebook on Community Problem-Oriented Policing.

1994-1995—Named to the Michigan Association of Chiefs of Police Advisory Board on Community Policing and Crime Prevention.

1994-1995—Named to the Community Policing Advisory Committee of the Criminal Justice Center, Lansing Community College.

1994—Named to the Advisory Board of a joint project between the Carlisle Education Center and the Massachusetts Criminal Justice Training Council for a National Institute of Justice funded project to develop a training curriculum for community policing.

1994—Named to the Editorial Board of *Public Administration Quarterly* for a Special Issue on "Criminal Justice Agency Management."

1993—Named to the Advisory Board of *KidsBeat*, an educational publication for elementary children about law enforcement.

1993—Named as a recognized authority on organized crime research in the organized crime publication of the *Contemporary World Issues* series of ABC-CLIO publications.

1992—Named to the Editorial Board of *The Police Futurist*.

1992-93—Named to the National Advisory Panel for the Gund Foundation/Police Executive Research Forum Violence in the Schools project.

1991-92—Named to the Planning Committee for "Community Policing: An International Symposium" sponsored by the FBI.

1991—Named to the Editorial Board of the *Police Computer Review*.

1991—Named to the Editorial Board of the *American Journal of Police*.

1991—Selected as the first faculty member in the country to serve at the FBI Academy, Behavioral Science Unit on a Faculty Exchange. Residential assignment at the Academy during Spring 1991.

1990-91—Named to the Planning Committee for the "International Conference on the Future of Policing" sponsored by the FBI.

1990—Elected to membership to Phi Beta Delta, the Honor Society for International Scholars, Alpha Alpha Chapter, Michigan State University.

1989—Appointed to the *U.S. Attorney General's Working Group on Reducing Violence in America*

1989—Named to the Editorial Board of the *Police Liability Review*

1986-Present—Invited Guest Lecturer at the *FBI Academy*, National Academy Sessions — Topics included Community Policing, Community Assessment, and Police Education. (Several different presentations)

1986—Invited as *Outstanding Alumnus of Plattsburg, Missouri High School* to give the Commencement Address

1977-1979—Recipient of *Jesse Jones Doctoral Fellowship*, Sam Houston State University

1972—Elected to Membership of *Phi Kappa Phi*, National Interdisciplinary Honor Society, Central Missouri State University Chapter

1970—Elected to Membership of *Alpha Phi Sigma*, National Criminal Justice Honor Society, Central Missouri State University Chapter

Received certificates of appreciation and recognition from various civic organizations in Missouri, Texas, Michigan and Nevada.

Served as keynote and invited speaker to various professional and civic organizations.

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS:

2017-- Carter, David L. and Jennifer Turner. *Policy Development and Implementation of Legislation Permitting the Carrying of Concealed Handguns on College and University Campuses: Promising Practices.* Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Assistance, U.S. Department of Justice.

2016—Carter, Jeremy G., Carter, David L., Chermak, Steven, & McGarrell, Edmund F. (2016). Law enforcement fusion centers: Cultivating an information sharing environment while safeguarding privacy. *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*. DOI: 10.1007/s11896-016-9199-4.

2016—Carter, David L., Andra J. Bannister, Rick Gregory, Richard Myers and Kurt Bonheimer. (2016). *Policing a New Economy: Promising Practices for the Delivery of Police Services.* Washington, DC: Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.

2015—Carter, David L. and Jeremy G. Carter. (2015). "Effective Police Homicide Investigations: Evidence From Seven Cities With High Clearance Rates." *Homicide Studies*. (March). Online first at: http://hsx.sagepub.com/content/early/2015/03/25/1088767915576996.abstract

2015—Carter, David L., et al. (2015). *An After-Action Assessment of the Police Response to the August 2014 Demonstrations in Ferguson, Missouri.* Washington,

DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services. Nationally disseminated.

2014—Carter, David L. *An Assessment of the Puerto Rico Police Department Homicide Investigations: Recommendations for Best Practices.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Note: This document went through a blind peer review as well as a Justice Department internal review.)

2013—Carter, David L. *Homicide Process Mapping: Best Practices for Increasing Homicide Clearances.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance.

2013—Carter, Jeremy G., David L. Carter and Steven Chermak. "Intelligence Training." Manuscript submitted for publication consideration in the *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*.

2013—Chermak, Steve, Jeremy Carter, David Carter, Edmund McGarrell and Jack Drew. (2013). "Law Enforcement's Information Sharing Infrastructure: A National Assessment. *Police Quarterly.* 16(2), 211-24.

2012—Carter, David L. (2012). "Law Enforcement Intelligence and National Security Intelligence: Exploring the Differences." *Journal of the International Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysts.* Vol. 21. No. 1 (November), 1—14.

2011—Carter, Jeremy G. and David L. Carter. "Law Enforcement Intelligence: Implications for Self-Radicalized Terrorism". *Police Practice & Research: An International Journal.* Volume 13, No. 2, pp. pp. 138-154.

2011—Carter, David, Steven Chermak, Edmund McGarrell, Jeremy Carter, Jack Drew. "Understanding the Intelligence Practices of State, Local, and Tribal Law Enforcement Agencies." Final Grant Report submitted to the National Institute of Justice.

2010—Carter, David L. "Critical Issues in Civil Rights for Law Enforcement Intelligence and Counterterrorism". *Criminal Law Bulletin.* vol. 46, no. 4 (Forthcoming).

2009—Carter, David L. *Law Enforcement Intelligence: A Guide for State, Local and Tribal Law Enforcement Agencies.* 2d. ed. Washington, DC: Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Department of Justice.

2009—Carter, David L and Jeremy G. Carter. "Intelligence-Led Policing: Conceptual and Functional Considerations for Public Policy." *Criminal Justice Policy Review.* vol. 20, no. 3 (September), 310-325.

2009—Carter, David L. and Jeremy G. Carter. "The Intelligence Fusion Process for State, Local and Tribal Law Enforcement." *Criminal Justice and Behavior.* vol. 36, no. 12 (December), 1323-1339.

2008—Liederbach, John, Eric Fritsch, David L. Carter and Andra Bannister. (2008). "Exploring the limits of collaboration in community policing: a direct comparison of police and citizen views." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management.* Vol. 31, No. 2; pp. 271-291.

2006—"Decision Making in Traffic Stop Encounters: A Multivariate Analysis of Police Behavior." *Police Quarterly.* Volume 9, No. 2 (June), pp. 184-209. With Joseph Schafer, Andra Katz-Bannister and William Wells.

2005—"A Brief History of Law Enforcement Intelligence: Past Practices and Recommendations for Change" *Trends in Organized Crime.* Spring 2005. Vol. 8, No. 3, pp. 51-62.

2004—"Studying Traffic Stop Encounters." *Journal of Criminal Justice.* Vol 32., No.2. With Joseph Schafer and Andra Katz-Bannister.)

2001—"The Adaptation of Computers by International Criminal Enterprises: Characterizations and Consequences." *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal.* (co-author with Andra Bannister.)

2001—"The Prudence of Juvenile Curfews: A National Police Survey." *Journal of Criminal Justice.* (co-author with Andra Bannister and Joseph Schafer.) Vol. 29, No. 3.

2001—"Virtual University: Student Attitudes and Pedagogical Issues of Courses Offered Via the Internet." Accepted publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice Education.*. (co-author with Joseph Schafer.)

2001—"Police Practices and Perceptions Related to Juvenile Curfews: A National Study." Revised and resubmitted for publication in *Police Quarterly*. (co-author with Andra Bannister and Joseph Schafer.)

1999—"A Response to "Community Policing: Thriving Because it Works." *Police Quarterly*. Vol. 2, No. 1, (March) pp. 103—109.

1997—"Computer Crime Victimization: An Assessment of Criminality in Cyberspace." Accepted for publication in *Police Research Quarterly*. (co-author with Andra J. Katz).

1996—"Computer Crime and Security: The Perceptions and Experiences of Corporate Security Directors." *Security Journal.* Vol 7, pp. 101—108 (co-author with Andra J. Katz).

1995—"The Politics of Community Policing." *Public Administration Review*. Vol. 19, No. 1, pp. 6—26.

1994—"International Organized Crime: Emerging Trends in Entrepreneurial Crime." *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*. Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 239—266.

1994—"Issues and Perspectives of Law Enforcement Accreditation: A National Study of Police Chiefs." *Journal of Criminal Justice.* Vol. 22, No. 3, pp 195-203 (co-authored with Allen Sapp).

1993—"Applying Computer Simulation to Forecast Homicide Rates." *Journal of Criminal Justice.* Vol. 21, No. 5, pp. 467-480. (co-authored with Mark Lanier.)

1993—"Police Experiences and Responses Related to the Homeless." *Journal of Crime and Justice.* Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 87-108. (co-authored with Allen Sapp.)

1993—"A Comparative Analysis of Clauses in Police Collective Bargaining Agreements as Indicators of Change in Labor Relations." *American Journal of Police.* Vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 17-46. (co-authored with Allen Sapp).

1992—"A Forecast of Growth of Organized Crime in Europe: New Challenges for Law Enforcement." *Police Studies."* Vol. 15, No. 2, pp. 62-74.

1992—"Police Officer Higher Education, Citizen Complaints and Departmental Rule Violations." *American Journal of Police.* Vol. XI, No. 2, pp. 37-54. (co-authored with Victor E. Kappeler and Allen D. Sapp).

1991—"Minority Employment and Higher Education for the Police: An Argument in Support of a Mandatory College Requirement." *A Police Executive Research Forum Discussion Paper.* Washington: Police Executive Research Forum. (co-authored with Allen Sapp).

1990—"Higher Education as a Policy Alternative to Reduce Police Liability." *Police Liability Review*. (Vol. 2, Fall):1-3. (Co-author with Allen Sapp).

1990—"The Evolution of Higher Education in Law Enforcement Organizations: Preliminary Findings from a National Study." *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*. Vol. 1, No. 1. (Spring) (co-author with Allen Sapp)

1990—"Drug Related Corruption of Police Officers: A Contemporary Typology." *Journal of Criminal Justice.* Vol. 18, No. 2.

1990—"Fluffing Up the Evidence and Covering Your Ass: Conceptual Notes on Police Lying." *Deviant Behavior.* (Spring) 11:61-73. (co-author with Thomas Barker).

1989—"The Effect of Higher Education on Police Liability: Implications for Police Personnel Policy." *American Journal of Police.* Vol. 8, No. 1 (Spring). (co-authored with Allen Sapp).

1988—"Higher Education as a Bona Fide Occupational Qualification for Police: A Blueprint." *American Journal of Police.* Vol. 7, No. 2 (Fall) (co-authored with Allen Sapp and Darrel Stephens.)

1986—"Hispanic Police Officers' Perceptions of Discrimination." *Police Studies.* 9:4(Winter, 1986), pp 204-210.

1985—"Hispanic Perceptions of Police Performance: An Empirical Assessment." *Journal of Criminal Justice.* Vol. XIII, No. 6 (November 1985).

1984—"Theoretical Dimensions in the Abuse of Authority by Police Officers." *Police Studies.* Vol. 7, No. 4 (Winter, 1984), pp 224-236.

1983—"Hispanic Interaction with the Criminal Justice System in Texas: Attitudes, Perceptions, and Experiences." *Journal of Criminal Justice.* Vol. XI, No. 3. (June 1983), pp. 213-227.

BOOKS AND MAJOR REPORTS:

2020—*Law Enforcement Intelligence: A Guide for State, Local and Tribal Law Enforcement. 3d ed.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Homeland Security. (In development.)

2013—Carter, David L. (2013). *Homicide Process Mapping: Best Practices for Increasing Homicide Clearances.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance.

2012—*Maintaining Safety and Public Order on College Campuses during Protests and Demonstrations: Promising Practices.* Report of findings from a Joint Bureau of Justice Assistance, Federal Bureau of Investigation, and Department of Homeland Security Focus Group. (December 2012).

2012—McGhee, Sam and David L. Carter. (2012). "Coalescing the Intelligence Community with the State, Local and Tribal Analytical Community…creating a new relationship." White Paper for the GIWG/CICC Training Committee.

2012—Carter, David L. (2012). *The Role and Use of Analysts in State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies* a White Paper written for the Bureau of Justice Assistance Law Enforcement Forecasting Group.

2012—Carter, David L. (2012). *Law Enforcement Costs to Local Governments* a White Paper written for the Bureau of Justice Assistance Law Enforcement Forecasting Group.

2011--Carter, David L. (2011). "The Risk Posed by Zebra Mussels". Kennedy, Leslie and Edmund McGarrell. Crime and Terrorism Risk. New York, NY: Routledge, pp. 268-272.

2011-- Carter, David L. (2011). "Sharing Information to Manage and Reduce Risk". Kennedy, Leslie and Edmund McGarrell. Crime and Terrorism Risk. New York, NY: Routledge, pp. 166-182.

2009—*Law Enforcement Intelligence: A Guide for State, Local and Tribal Law Enforcement. 2d ed.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice.

2004—*Law Enforcement Intelligence: A Guide for State, Local and Tribal Law Enforcement.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice.

2002—*The Police and the Community*. 7th Edition. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

2002—*Instructor's Manual for The Police and the Community*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

1999—*The Police and the Community*. 6th Edition. New York: Prentice-Hall.

1999—*Police Deviance*. Fourth Edition. Cincinnati: Anderson Publishing Company. Co-author with Thomas Barker.

1999—*Technology and Criminal Justice*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas, Publisher. Co-author with Laura Moriarity.

1994—*The Police and the Community*. 5th Edition. New York: Macmillan Publishing Company. Co-author, the late Louis Radelet.

1994—*Police Deviance*. Third Edition. Cincinnati: Anderson Publishing Company. Co-author with Thomas Barker.

1991—*Police Deviance*. Second Edition. Cincinnati: Anderson Publishing Company. Co-author with Thomas Barker.

1990—*Toy Guns: Involvement in Crime and Encounters With the Police*. Washington: Police Executive Research Forum. (Co-author with Allen Sapp and Darrel Stephens).

1989—*The State of Police Education: Policy Direction for the 21st Century.* Washington: Police Executive Research Forum. Co-author with Allen Sapp and Darrel Stephens.

1988—*Police Drug Use: An Analysis of Critical Policy Issues.* Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas, Publisher. Co-author with Darrel W. Stephens.

1986—*Police Deviance.* Cincinnati: Pilgrimage/Anderson Publishing Company. Co-editor with Thomas Barker.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS (Book Chapters, Non-refereed Publications, etc.):

2016—Carter, David L. (2016). "Policing Violent Protests. An invited essay published in the blog of the Office of Justice Program Diagnostic Center. https://www.ojpdiagnosticcenter.org/blog/policing-violent-protests

2016—*The Concept of Law Enforcement Intelligence: A Primer.* Version 3.0. Unpublished policy paper written for use in classes and for distribution to the professional community during Training and Technical Assistance (TTA) service.

2015—Carter, David L. and Thomas Martinelli. (2015). "Unconstitutional Policing: The Liability of Electronic Control Device (Mis)Use. *The Police Chief.* (December), pp. 40-43.

2015—*The Current Structure and Responsibilities of United States Intelligence.* Unpublished policy paper written for use in classes and for distribution to the professional community during Training and Technical Assistance (TTA) service.

2015—*Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysis and Crime Analysis: Understanding their Differences and Cooperative Value.* Unpublished policy paper written for use in classes and for distribution to the professional community during Training and Technical Assistance (TTA) service.

2014—Carter, David, and Steve Chermak, Jeremy Carter, Jack Drew. *Understanding Law Enforcement Intelligence Processes.* Report to the Office of University Programs, Science and Technology Directorate, U.S. Department of Homeland Security. College Park, MD: START, 2014.

2012—Carter, David L., Steve Chermak, Edmund McGarrell and Jeremy Carter. (2012). "Understanding the Intelligence Practices of State, Local, and Tribal Law Enforcement Agencies". *The Police Chief Research in Brief. (June 2012).*

2011—Carter, David L. "Reducing Risk Through Suspicious Activity Reporting." Chapter in Les Kennedy and Ed McGarrell. (eds). *Crime and Terrorism Risk: Studies in Criminology and Criminal Justice.* New York: Routledge.

2011—Carter, David L. "Risk Case Example: Zebra Mussels." Case Study in Les Kennedy and Ed McGarrell. (eds). *Crime and Terrorism Risk: Studies in Criminology and Criminal Justice.* New York: Routledge.

2011—"Reducing Crime Through Intelligence Led Policing". Report prepared for the Bureau of Justice Assistance.

2011—"An Assessment of the New Orleans Police Department Homicide Section: Recommendations for Best Practices." Project report prepared for the Bureau of Justice Assistance.

2007—"Civil Rights and Law Enforcement Intelligence". *The Police Chief.* (June 2007). With Thomas Martinelli.

2007—Carter, David L. and Joseph Schafer. (2007). "The Future of Law Enforcement Intelligence." In Joseph Schafer *Policing 2020.* Quantico, VA: Futures Working Group and Federal Bureau of Investigation.

2005—"The Law Enforcement Intelligence Function". *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin.* (June 2005). Vol. 74, No. 6, pp. 1-8.

2005—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: A Thousand Points of Communication". With Joseph Schafer. *The FBI National Academy Associate.* (May/June 2005). pp. 1, 22-31.

2003—"Terrorism and Community Security" with Richard Holden, Chapter in Geller, W. and D. Stephens. (eds.) *Local Government Police Management.* Washington, DC: International City Management Association.

2003—"Law and Policy after 9/11: Implications of the USA PATRIOT Act and Related Legislation." *Police Forum.* Vol. 13, No. 3.Washington, DC: Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. (April 2003), pp 2-11.

2003—"Racial Profiling: Issues and Implications for Police Policy." Chapter in Q. Thurman and J. Zhao, eds.., *Contemporary Issues and Challenges in a Changing Police Environment.* Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury Publishing Company. (co-author with Andra Bannister.)

2002—"Response To 'Community Policing: Thriving Because it Works'." Chapter in S. Decker, et al., eds., *Controversies in Criminal Justice.* Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury Publishing Company.

2001—"Reflections on the Move to Community Policing". Chapter in Merry Morash and Kevin Ford, eds., *The Move to Community Policing Making Change Happen.* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

2001—"Computer-Related Crime". Chapter in D. Shichor, L. Gaines and R. Ball, eds., *Readings in White Collar Crime.* Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.. Co-author with Andra Bannister.

2001—""responding to Terrorism." TELEMASP Bulletin of the Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute. October, 2001. Special Issue.

2000—"Networking Information for Law Enforcement: Creative Applications of Internet Protocols." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 7, No. 3. April/May 2000.

2000—"Deployment by Analysis." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 7, No. 2. June/July 2000.

2000—"An Overview of Computer Related Crime." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 7, No. 1. April/May 2000.

2000—"Contemporary Applications for Police Department Internet Web Pages." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 6, No. 8. February/March 2000.

1999—"Community Policing Evaluation". Chapter in Ronald Glensor, et al., eds., *Policing Communities: Understanding Crime and Solving Problems.* Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury Press.

1999—"Police Lies and Perjury: A Motivation-Based Taxonomy". Chapter in Michael Braswell, et al., eds., *Justice Crime and Ethics*, 3d ed. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson.

1999—"Why the Drop in Crime? Drug Use Prevalence." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 6, No. 3. June 1999.

1999—"Why the Drop in Crime? Social Demographic Trends." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 6, No. 2. May 1999.

1998—"Reflections on the Move to Community Policing." Chapter in Carter's *Community Policing* Working title. (Forthcoming).

1998—"Is Community Policing the Answer to Our Problems?" Chapter in James Sewell, ed., *Controversial Issues in Policing*, Elgin, IL: Waveland Press.

1998—"Police Executives' Professional Membership Practices and Use of Professional Publications: A Summary Research Description." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 4, No. 12. February 1998.

1998—"Merging Community-Oriented and Crime-specific Policing." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 5, No. 1. March 1998. Co-author with Gary Cordner.

1998—"Crime-Specific Policing: Neighborhood-Centered Approaches." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 5, No. 2. April 1998. Co-author with Gary Cordner.

1998—"Crime-Specific Policing: Targeted Enforcement." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 5, No. 3. May 1998. Co-author with Gary Cordner.

1998—"Crime-Specific Policing: Youth and Gang Programs." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 5, No. 4. June 1998. Co-author with Gary Cordner.

1998—"Crime-Specific Policing: Problem-Oriented Tactics." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 5, No. 5. July 1998. Co-author with Gary Cordner.

1998—"Crime-Specific Policing: Investigations." *TELEMASP Bulletin.* Vol. 5, No. 6. August 1998. Co-author with Gary Cordner.

1997—"Drug Use by Police Officers." Chapter in Larry Gaines and Gary Cordner, eds., *Policing: An anthology*, Los Angles, CA: Roxbury Press.

1997—"International Organized Crime." Chapter in Patrick Ryan, ed., *Organized Crime*, Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.

1997—"An Evaluation of Model for Community Policing." Chapter in Larry Hoover, ed., *Police Program Evaluation*, Washington: Police Executive Research Forum. Co-author with Allen Sapp.

1997—"The Computer: A Tool for Organized Crime." Published in *International Police Review*., July/August—Part 1, September/October—Part 2. Co-author with Andra Katz.

1996—"Computer Crime: An Emerging Challenge for Law Enforcement." *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin*. December 1996, pp. 1—8.

1996—"The Internet and Law Enforcement: Employing the Net as a Resource." *TELEMASP Bulletin*. Vol. 3, No. 8. November 1996. Co-author with Larry Hoover

1996—"Fluffing up the Evidence: Constructs on Police Lying." Chapter in Peter Adler and Patti Adler, eds., *Constructions of Deviance: Social Power, Context and Interaction*, 2d ed. Waveland Publishing Company. Co-author with Thomas Barker.

1996—"The Changing Face of America." Chapter in Paul Cromwell and Roger Dunham., *Crime and Justice in America: Realities and Future Prospects*, Prentice-Hall. Update of article originally co-authored with Robert Trojanowicz.

1995—*Drug Abuse Resistance Education (DARE) and Community Policing: A Practitioner's Perspective*. A special invited monograph published by the Bureau of Justice Assistance, U.S. Department of Justice.

1995—"Categorizing Computer-Related Crimes: A Tool for Investigation and Analysis." *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin*. (July, 1995).

1995—"Pedagogical Roles of the Computer in Criminal Justice Higher Education." Accepted for publication in the *Police Futurist*.

1995—"Community Policing: Program Scope." Chapter in Larry Hoover (ed.). *Quantifying Quality in Policing.*. Washington, DC: Police Executive Research Forum.

1995—"An Analysis of Change in the London Metropolitan Police." Chapter in Richter Moore and Charles Fields, eds., *Comparative Criminal Justice Systems*, Waveland Publishing Company.

1994—"Collection of Law Enforcement Intelligence Through Covert Operations." Invited article for *The National Peace Officer*. (July).

1994—"Changing Characteristics of Organized Crime." Invited article for *The National Peace Officer*. (July).

1994—"Attitudes of the Police." *The Encyclopedia of Criminology*. Macmillan Publishing Company. (Invited article.)

1994—"Covert Operations in Law Enforcement." *The Encyclopedia of Criminology*. Macmillan Publishing Company. (Invited article.)

1994—"Contemporary Issues Facing Police Administrators: Guideposts for the Academic Community." *The Police Forum*. Vol. 4, No. 1 (January).

1993—"The Status of Global Organized Crime: Reflection From the International Conference at Bramshill" for *CJ International*, September-October. (Invited article.)

1993—"A Functional Typology of Computer-Related Crimes" *Police Computer Review*, Vol. 2, No. 3, pp. 1—4.

1993—"Town and Gown: Opening the Door to Academic and Police Practitioner Relations", *Police Forum*. (Summer).

1993—"Community Policing." Chapter in Thomas Barker, et al, *Introduction to Law Enforcement*. New York: Prentice-Hall.

1993—"Descriptions and Behaviors of Youth Gangs." *The Encyclopedia of Police Science*. Garland Publishing Company. (Invited article. co-author with Andra J. Katz)

1993—"Organized Crime: Changes for the Future." *The Encyclopedia of the Future*. Macmillan Publishing Company. (Invited article.)

1993—"Trends in Violence in America." *The Encyclopedia of the Future*. Macmillan Publishing Company. (Invited article. Co-Author with John H. Campbell.)

1993—"Police Response to America's Homeless: A Survey of Policies and Practices" *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin*. (March)pp. 5—10. (co-authored with Allen Sapp.)

1992—"Police and Community Alliance: Beyond the Basics." Chapter in Larry Hoover (ed). *Police Management: Issues and Perspectives*. Washington: Police Executive Research Forum.

1992—"The Current Status of Police Collective Bargaining: A National Management Survey." Chapter in William Tafoya (ed), *The Future of Policing*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. (co-authored with Allen D. Sapp.)

1992—"Indicators of Future Developments in Law Enforcement Collective Bargaining Agreements." Chapter in William Tafoya (ed), *The Future of Policing*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. (co-authored with Allen D. Sapp.)

1992—"A Perspective on Violent Behavior: Trends, Myths, and Future Concerns." Chapter in William Tafoya (ed), *The Future of Policing*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

1992—"Higher Education In Policing: The Facts, Just The Facts." Chapter in William Tafoya (ed), *The Future of Policing*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. (co-authored with Allen D. Sapp.)

1992—"Policy Guideposts For The Future of Police Education." Chapter in William Tafoya (ed), *The Future of Policing*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. (co-authored with Allen D. Sapp.)

1992—"Police and Higher Education." Chapter in Richard Holden's *Introduction to Law Enforcement*, Prentice-Hall, Publisher (co-author with Allen Sapp).

1992—"College Education and Policing: Coming of Age." *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin*. (January). (Co-authored with Allen Sapp).

1992—"Provisions of Sick Leave Clauses in Public Safety Collective Bargaining Agreements: Police Labor Monthly Special Topic Report." Monograph Published and Distributed by JUSTEX, Inc., Huntsville, TX. (Co-authored with Allen D. Sapp).

1991—"Law Enforcement Management Perceptions of the Relative Importance of Issues in Collective Bargaining." *Police Labor Monthly*. Vol. 10, No. 4 (April). (Co-author with Allen Sapp).

1991—"Police Collective Bargaining Units and Organizational Affiliation." *Police Labor Monthly*. Vol. 10, No. 3 (March). (Co-author with Allen Sapp).

1991—*Police Labor Relations: A Summary of Preliminary Findings From a National Survey of Law Enforcement Agencies.* Washington, DC: Police Executive Research Forum.(co-authored with Allen D. Sapp.)

1991—"Conflict and Conflict Resolution in Police Collective Bargaining." *Police Forum*. Vol. 1 No. 1. (Co-authored with Allen D. Sapp).

1990—"The Renaissance of College Education for the Police." *Police Technology and Management*. (December).

1990—"Toy Guns and Crime in the United States." *Police Technology and Management*. (October).

1990—"Immigrants: How Law Enforcement Can Meet Their Diverse Needs." *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin*. (January).

1990—"An Overview of Drug-Related Misconduct of Police Officers: Drug Abuse and Narcotic Corruption." Chapter in R. Weisheit. *Drugs and the Criminal Justice System.* Cincinnati: Anderson Publishing Company.

1990—"The State of Police Education: Critical Findings." Chapter in Sullivan, J.J. and J.L. Victor (eds.) *Annual Editions: Criminal Justice 1990/91.* Guilford, CT: The Dushkin Publishing Group, Inc. (Co-authored with Allen D. Sapp).

1989—"Methods and Measures (of Police Patrol Research)." Chapter in R. Trojanowicz and B. Bucqueroux. *Community Policing: A Contemporary Perspective*. Cincinnati: Anderson Publishing Co.

1988—*The State of Police Education: Critical Findings*. (Monograph) Washington: Police Executive Research Forum. (co-authored with Allen Sapp).

1987—*The Philosophy and Role of Community Policing*. In the National Neighborhood Foot Patrol Center's publication series , Number 13. (Michigan State University). (co-authored with Robert Trojanowicz.)

1986—"A Taxonomy of Prejudice and Discrimination by Police Officers." Original article in T. Barker and D.L. Carter (eds). *Police Deviance.*

1985—"Police Brutality: A Model for Definition, Perspective, and Control." In A. Blumberg and E. Niederhoffer. (eds.), *The Ambivalent Force*, (3d ed). New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, (pp 321-330).

1985—"An Overview of Civil and Criminal Liabilities of Police Officers." *Police Chief*. (August), pp. 46-49. (Co-author with Rolando del Carmen).

1980—"Child Abuse Research and Public Policy." *Catalyst*. (Journal of the School of Social Work, University of Texas-Arlington). No. 9 (Summer 1980), pp. 12-14. (Co-author with Dr. Allen Sapp).

1978—"Child Abuse in Texas: A Descriptive Study of Texas Residents." Report published by Sam Houston State University for the Texas Legislature, Texas Department of Human Resources, and Texas Council of Child Welfare Boards. (Co-author with Dr. Allen Sapp).

1978—"Issues and Trends in Higher Education for Police Officers." *Criminal Justice Monograph*. Vol. III, No. 5, Institute of Contemporary Corrections and the Behavioral Sciences, Sam Houston State University.

1975—"Decounseling: A Remedy for the Jobless Law Enforcement Graduate." *Texas Police Journal*. (May 1975) pp 1-6.

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS:

2014—Co-PI with Steve Chermak and Jeremy Carter, *Factors Impacting the US Intelligence Process*, grant received from the Department of Homeland security START program., ($42,500.)

2010—*Law Enforcement Intelligence for Managers: A "Quick Start" Toolbox* Continuation funding awarded in 2010 from the Department of Homeland Security ($400,000).

2009—*Law Enforcement Intelligence for Managers: A "Quick Start" Toolbox* Continuation funding awarded in 2009 from the Department of Homeland Security. ($500,000).

2008—*A National Assessment of Law Enforcement Intelligence Initiatives*. A grant awarded by the National Institute of Justice. Co-PIs Ed McGarrell and Steve Chermak ($299,960)

2007—*Developing an Intelligence Guide for State Local and Tribal Law Enforcement*. A contract awarded by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services. ($288,957).

2006—*Sustaining the Intelligence Function in Law Enforcement Agencies*. A grant awarded from the Department of Homeland Security to provide a series of seminars throughout the U.S. Awarded October 2006. ($2,974,486)

2005—Continuation Funding: *Law Enforcement Intelligence for Managers: A "Quick Start" Toolbox*. A grant awarded from the Department of Homeland Security to provide a series of seminars throughout the U.S. Awarded 2006. ($1,500,000)

2004—*Law Enforcement Intelligence for Managers: A "Quick Start" Toolbox*. A grant awarded from the Department of Homeland Security to provide a series of seminars throughout the U.S. Awarded September 2004. ($3.000,000)

2004—*The Analyst Notebook Software*. Through discussion and a proposal, I obtained an Academic Partnership with the i2 Corporation to provide 36 site licenses and instructor training for the industry standard intelligence analysis software, The Analyst Notebook.. (Value of site Licenses and Training, $300,000)

2003—*Creation of an Intelligence Guide for State, Local and Tribal Law Enforcement.* A grant awarded from the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services. ($163,000)

2003—*A Transactional Model of the Symbiotic Relationship Between Terrorism and International Criminal Enterprises.* A grant proposal to the National Institute of Justice. Proposal made it through to "cuts", final decision not to award the grant was based on a lack of funds by NIJ. ($205,000)

2003—*Joint Graduate Degree and Training Program in Intelligence Between the Drug Enforcement Administration and the MSU School of Criminal Justice.* This is a two part program in which I have had a significant role in developing.
- Part 1 is creating a Master's Degree with special emphasis on Intelligence Analysis that will be taught in combination on the MSU campus, at the DEA Academy in Quantico, VA and via the Internet.
- Part 2 is modifying the DEA Federal Law Enforcement Analysis Training (FLEAT) program directed to state and local law enforcement to include special emphasis on terrorism and the link between terrorism and international organized crime.

2002—*Racial Profiling in Lansing, Michigan.* Developed a training and data collection model to monitor officer behavior and issues related to racial profiling. Included training components for both the police department and community.

2002—*Regional Community Policing Institute for Kansas and Nebraska.* Authored the Year 5 refunding proposal for which funding was awarded from the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Department of Justice.

2001—*Training for Police Ethics and Integrity.* Authored this competitive grant proposal which was awarded to the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University.

1999—*Domestic Violence Training for Community Police Officer.* Authored this competitive grant proposal which was awarded to the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University.

1998—*Regional Community Policing Institute for Kansas and Nebraska.* Authored the Year 3 refunding proposal for which funding was awarded from the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Department of Justice.

1998—*Domestic Violence and Community Policing in Kansas and Nebraska.* Prepared the proposal, conceptual framework, agenda, structure, and budget of a cooperative agreement awarded by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Department of Justice, to Wichita State University for a regional conference.

1998—*Domestic Violence and Community Policing in Missouri.* Prepared the proposal, conceptual framework, agenda, structure, and budget of a cooperative agreement awarded by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Department of Justice, to Missouri Western State College for a regional conference.

1998—*Regional Community Policing Institute for Kansas and Nebraska.* Authored the Year 2 refunding proposal for which funding was awarded from the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Department of Justice.

1997—*An Assessment of the Tribal Police.* Contract received to conduct an organizational assessment of the Chippewa Nation, Sault Ste. Marie Tribal Police Department.

1997—*Rural Community Policing in Kansas and Nebraska.* Author of a cooperative agreement awarded by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Department of Justice, to Wichita State University to create the Regional Community Policing Institute at WSU.

1996—*Computer Crime in Thailand.* Contract received to provide training and technical assistance on computer-related crime for the Royal Thai Police.

1996—*Academic Course Offering via the Internet.* A grant from the MSU Office of Outreach to develop an academic course to be offered exclusively over the Internet.

1995—*The Relationship Between Community Policing and Drug Abuse Resistance Education.* A cooperative agreement received from the Bureau of Justice Assistance and D.A.R.E. America to conduct research and prepare a briefing paper on the subject.

1995—*International Organized Crime: The New Corporate Raiders.* Grant received from the MSU Division of International Study and Programs to participate in this international conference and the British Police Staff college and present a paper on computer-related crime.

1994—*Interdisciplinary Project on Critical Incidents.* A grant received from the Dart Foundation to create a trans-collegiate course on analyzing critical incidents including analytic techniques. (co-principal investigator).

1994—*An Assessment of Neighborhood Network Centers in Lansing, Michigan .* A grant received from the National Institute of Justice to explore Neighborhood Network Centers as a tool for community policing.

1993—*Target Revitalization for Espionage in American Industry: New Directions for the Coming Decade.* A grant received from the U.S. Department of Defense, Personnel Security Research and Education Center (PERSEREC) of the Office of Naval Research to study economic, social, and political changes that may pose new national security risks.

1993—*A Study of Organized Crime in Europe.* A grant received from the Division of International Studies and Programs, MSU to study emerging trends of organized crime in Europe.

1992—*Police Perceptions and Experiences Related to School Violence.* A Grant from the Gund Foundation to explore the changes in experiences and programs by police departments related to violence in the public schools. The grantee is the Police Executive Research Forum.

1991—*Conducting Evaluations for Community Policing Programs.* A commissioned study to develop a model explanation and methodology for conducting program evaluations of community policing programs. The contracting agency was the Law Enforcement Management Institute of the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement Officer Standards and Education.

1991—*Police Policy Issues and the Homeless: A National Study.* A nationwide study examining the operational experiences of the police in dealing with the homeless and policy responses developed as a result of these experiences. Funded by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and sponsored by the Police Executive Research Forum.

1991—*An Exploration of Policy Issues in United States' Law Enforcement Agencies.* A nationwide study of policy issues for the coming decade as identified by police executives. The study is sponsored by the Police Executive Research Forum with grant support from the Ford Foundation.

1990—*A National Study of Issues and Trends in Police Labor Relations.* A nationwide policy-directed study of police labor practices and contract provisions. The study is sponsored by the Police Executive Research Forum with grant support from the Ford Foundation.

1990—*Organizational Analysis of the Michigan State Police Intelligence Operations.* Contract to conduct an assessment and make recommendations for the structure and operating procedures of the MSP Intelligence Section and provide guidance for the development of the Michigan Narcotics Information System (MINIS).

1989—*The Potential for Civil Unrest and Violence in America.* Contract through the U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration. Basic research and work in the preparation of materials and review of the *U.S. Attorney General's Working Group on Reducing Violence in America*.

1989—*Toy Guns: An Assessment of the Problem.* A research project mandated by the *U.S. Congress* to assess the nature of toy gun involvement in crimes and police shootings. Project with the *Police Executive Research Forum*, funding from the *Bureau of Justice Statistics*.

1989—*An Evaluation of the Delhi Township (MI) Police Department.* A contract to assess current departmental organization and administrative practices and make recommendations for a revised police management and personnel system in the department.

1988—*Demographic Profiles of Educational Levels of American Police Officers.* Project Director of a national study for the *Police Executive Research Forum,* funded by a grant from the *Ford Foundation*, employing survey research, site visits, and content analysis methodologies.

1987—*Police Chief Selection Criteria.* A contract with the City of Perry, Michigan to establish criteria and processes for selecting the chief of a police for a small city.

1987—*An Evaluation of the Blackman Township (MI) Department of Public Safety.* A contract to conduct a comprehensive assessment of the Blackman Township Public Safety Department with respect to organizational, policy, training, and management factors.

1987—*An Evaluation of the Three Rivers (Michigan) Police Department.* A contract to provide an organizational and policy assessment to enhance the department's productivity and efficiency while concomitantly reducing liability.

1987—*The Status of Drug Offenders and Trafficking in Michigan.* A contract with the Michigan Office of Criminal Justice to develop a proposal on behalf of the state to be submitted to the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance for $6.2M in drug related grant funds.

1987—*Establishing Standards for Police Conduct.* A contract with the City of Flint, Michigan to examine the degree to which the police department can establish rules dictating off-duty behavior and conduct outside the jurisdiction of Flint. The research also examined the issue of whether a higher standard of behavior exists for police officers than for non-sworn citizens.

1986—*Policy Research on Arbitration Issues Between the Detroit Police Department and the Detroit Police Officers Association.* A contract with the Detroit Police Department to conduct research and policy analysis at issue in arbitration including rotating shifts, the 4-10 plan, dismissal of probationary officers, and the disciplinary process.

1986—*An Assessment of the Operations and Management of the Iosco County, Michigan Sheriff's Department.* An in-depth evaluation of the jail, communications, patrol, and administrative functions of the Iosco Sheriff's Department with the specific purpose of increasing efficiency and effectiveness while minimizing the potential for liability.

1984—*Probation Officer Attitudes and Perceptions of Police Officers.* Faculty Research Grant, University of Texas—Pan American, for an exploratory study to identify communications and operational problems between probation officers and the police.

1984—*A Management Assessment of Personnel and Management Practices at the Mission, Texas Police Department.* Contract awarded to conduct a scientific management and systems analysis of the total operating structure of the Mission Police Department including recommendations for resolving problems. (co-authored with Daniel Dearth).

1984—*The Texas Police Resource Survey.* Contract awarded by the Corpus Christi (Texas) Police Officers' Association to study various resources and management practices in police departments of the thirty largest cities in Texas. (co-authored with Daniel Dearth).

1983—*Referral Sources for Delinquent Youth in South Texas.* A grant from the South Texas Youth Service Delivery System to identify and structure remedial sources wherein adjudicated delinquents could be referred for treatment.

1981-1982—*An Evaluation of the McAllen, Texas Police Department Human Relations Training Program.* A contract with the City of McAllen to scientifically evaluate a court mandated training program.

1981—*Police Training Curricula To Fulfill the Stipulations of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas.* Contract awarded by the City of McAllen to develop a series of police training programs to meet the needs of general training goals mandated by the U.S. District Court in an injunction against the city.

1980—*Distinguished Lecture Series in Latin-American Criminal Justice.* A grant from the Trull Foundation to establish a series of Latin-American Criminal Justice Professionals speaking to students at the University of Texas—Pan American on various operational philosophies of justice administration in their respective countries.

1980—*Criminal Justice Field Study to Mexico.* A grant from the James R. Dougherty, Jr. Foundation to develop a program of study and research (including student stipends) of the criminal justice system in Mexico.

1979—*Hispanic Attitudes Toward Crime and Justice in Texas: A Study of Perceptions and Experiences.* Faculty Research Grant, University of Texas—Pan American to study victimization and attitudes of Hispanics toward justice administration in Texas.

1979—*Highway Patrol Training Project for the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.* Developed the training philosophy, management framework, curricula, and budget as well as participated in negotiations for this multi-million dollar contract awarded to the College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University.

1978—*Texas Child Welfare Survey.* Grant awarded by the Texas Council of Child Welfare Boards for a scientific survey research project on child abuse and neglect in Texas. (co-authored with Allen Sapp).

1976—*Programmed Learning Model for Criminal Justice Education.* Faculty Research Grant, University of Texas—Pan American to develop a series of slide/sound programmed learning modules as a reinforcement technique for students needing remedial assistance.

1975—*Seminar on Decriminalization of Public Intoxication: A Perspective for Municipal Police.* Grant awarded from the Texas Commission on Alcoholism to develop a seminar for municipal police executives to explore the effects of decriminalization of public intoxication on police operations (state wide participation).

SERVICE AS ADVISOR OR PLANNER FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY/ORGANIZATION

2016—Served as an Advisor to the Bureau of Justice Assistance Violence Reduction Network (VRN)..

2016—Served as an Advisor to the Bureau of Justice Assistance VALOR for Blue officer safety program.

2016—Served as an advisor to the FBI National Academy for curriculum re-design.

2016—Served as an advisor to the International Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysts on analyst policy issues.

2015—Served as an Advisor to the Bureau of Justice Assistance VALOR for Blue officer safety program.

2015—Served as an advisor to the FBI National Academy for curriculum re-design.

2015—Served as an advisor to the International Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysts on analyst policy issues.

2014—Served as an Advisor to the Bureau of Justice Assistance Law Enforcement Forecasting Group (LEFG).

2014—Served as an Advisor to the Bureau of Justice Assistance VALOR for Blue officer safety program.

2013—Served as an Advisor to the Bureau of Justice Assistance Law Enforcement Forecasting Group (LEFG).

2013—Served as an advisor to a BJA, FBI and DHS joint project on Managing Public Order Incidents on College and University Campuses.

2012—Served as an Advisor to the Bureau of Justice Assistance Law Enforcement Forecasting Group (LEFG).

2012—Served as an advisor to a BJA, FBI and DHS joint project on Managing Public Order Incidents on College and University Campuses.

2012—Served on the planning committee for the National Fusion Center Conference (co-sponsored by FBI, BJA, DHS, COPS and ODNI)

2011—Served on the planning committee for the National Fusion Center Conference (co-sponsored by FBI, BJA, DHS, COPS and ODNI)

2010—Served on the planning committee for the National Rural Crime Control Conference sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Assistance.

2009—Served on the planning committee for the National Fusion Center Conference (co-sponsored by FBI, BJA, DHS and ODNI)

2008—Served on the planning committee for the National Fusion Center Conference (co-sponsored by FBI, BJA, DHS and ODNI)

2007—Served on the planning committee for the National Fusion Center Conference (co-sponsored by FBI, BJA, DHS and ODNI)

2007—Asked by the Department of Homeland Security to organize and host a national meeting to develop a cohesive strategy for intelligence training. (Wilmington, DE)

BOOK REVIEWS:

2001—*Community Policing* by Joseph Schafer reviewed for Police Quarterly.

2001—*Criminal Investigation* by Wadman reviewed for publication by Roxbury Press

2001—*Police Management,* Second Edition, by Roberg and Kuykendall reviewed for publication by Roxbury Press

2001—*Community Policing in a Community Era*, Second Edition, by Thurman, Zhao, and Giacomazzi reviewed for publication by Roxbury Press

2000—*Handbook of Chemical and Biological Warfare Agents* by D.H. Ellison reviewed for the Journal of Forensic Sciences. Vol. 45, No. 5 (Sept), p. 1169.

1999—*Management and Supervision in Law Enforcement* by Bennett and Hess reviewed for third edition publication for Wadsworth Publishing Company

1998—*Community Policing in a Community Era* by Thurman, Zhao, and Giacomazzi reviewed for publication by Roxbury Press

1998—*Crime, Place, and Policing: A Problem Solving Approach* by Glensor, Peak and Correia reviewed for publication for Roxbury Press

1998—*Community Policing* by Peak and Thurman reviewed for publication for Roxbury Press.

1997—*Policing* by Roberg and Kuykendall reviewed for publication of the second edition by Roxbury Press.

1997—*Community Policing* by Fielding (Oxford University Press) reviewed for the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1996—*Women and Justice: Policy Implications Domestic and International* by Muraskin and Grennan reviewed for publication by G&B Editorial Services.

1995—*Police Operations* by Hess and Wrobleski reviewed for publication of the second edition by West Publishing Company.

1994—*And Justice For All: Understanding and Controlling Police Abuse of Force* by William Geller and Hans Toch reviewed for publication for the Yale University Press.

1994—*Police Administration* by Fyfe, Walsh, Greene, Wilson and McLaren reviewed for publication of the fifth edition by McGraw Hill.

1994—*Organized Crime* by Lyman reviewed for publication for Prentice Hall.

1994—*Police Administration* by Gaines, Southerland and Angell reviewed for publication of the second edition by McGraw Hill.

1994—*Applying Public Administration Concepts to Law Enforcement Issues* reviewed for publication by Butterworth Publishing Company.

1993—*Wilson and McClaren's Police Administration*, 5th edition, by James Fyfe and William Walsh reviewed for publication for McGraw-Hill.

1993—"The Politics of Police," 2d edition, by Robert Reiner reviewed for publication in *The Criminologist.*

1992—"Policing as Though People Matter" by Dorothy Guyot reviewed for publication in *Criminal Justice Review.*

1992—"The Case of Legalizing Drugs" by Richard Lawrence Miller for the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1992—"Police Behavior in a Modern Society: A Study of Structure, Anomie, and Patterned Evasion" reviewed for publication by Anderson Publishing Company.

1992—"Breaking and Entering: An Ethnographic Study of Burglars" by Paul Cromwell, et al written for the *American Journal of Police.*.

1991—"Police Operations" by Hess and Wrobleski reviewed for publication by West Publishing Company.

1991—"Criminal Investigation" by Frank Osterburg and Richard Ward reviewed for publication by Anderson Publishing Company

1989—"Criminal Investigation", 4th ed. by Swanson, et al, reviewed for McGraw-Hill in preparation for 5th edition.

1989—"Police Organization and Administration: An Unorthodox View" by Mark Moore and Darrel Stephens. Monograph reviewed prior to publication for the Police Executive Research Forum.

1989—"Police Administration" by Gaines., Southerland and Angell Textbook manuscript reviewed for McGraw-Hill.

1988—"The Managing of Police Organizations" by Whisenand and Ferguson's in preparation of the second edition for Prentice-Hall.

1987—"Private Policing" by Shearing and Stenning's for publication in *Criminal Justice Review.*

1987—"Ethics of Social Control" book manuscript review for Brooks/Cole Publishers.

1977—"The Police Manager" by Gerald Lynch. Reviewed for Holbrook Press in preparation for the Second Edition.

REVIEWS OF SCHOLARLY WORKS:

2019—Reviewed "To Help 'La Gente': Examining Helping People as A Motivation for Becoming an Officer in The Los Angeles Police Department Among Mexican-American Officers" for *Criminal Justice Review*

2019—Reviewed "Perceived Inequality and Cross-National Homicide Rates" for *Justice Quarterly.*

2019—Reviewed "Police Cadets' Career Plans in China: Testing the Mediation and Moderation Effects of Job Satisfaction" for *Police Quarterly*.

2019—Reviewed "The Overlooked Perspective of Police Trust in the Public: Measurement and Effects on Police Job Behaviors" for *Criminal Justice Policy Review*.

2019—Reviewed "Solving Homicides: The Influence of Investigator Workload and Neighborhood, Victim, and Incident Characteristics" for *Criminal Justice Review*.

2019—Reviewed "Solving Homicides: The Influence of Investigator Workload and Neighborhood, Victim, and Incident Characteristics" for *Criminal Justice Review*.

2019—Reviewed "Media Coverage of Domestic Extremists and the Influence of Police Emotions" for the *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology.*

2019—Reviewed "Police Cadets' Career Plans in China" for *Police Quarterly*.

2018—Reviewed "An Evaluation of U.S. Immigration Detention Policy" for *Criminal Justice Policy Review.*

2018—Reviewed "Applying Social Change Theory to Police Deviance" for *Criminal Justice Review.*

2018—Reviewed "Applying Social Change Theory to Police Deviance" second review for an R&R for *Criminal Justice Review.*

2018—Reviewed "Homicide Investigations in Context" for *Homicide Studies.*

2018—Reviewed "Homicide Investigations in Context" second review for an R&R for *Homicide Studies*.

2018—Reviewed "Predicting the Use, Effectiveness, and Hazards of Bodily Force" for the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

2018—Reviewed "Police Officer Leadership: Development and Validation of a Self-Report Scale" for the *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*.

2018—Reviewed "Neighborhood, Victim and Incident Characteristics: What Matters in Solving Homicides" for *Justice Quarterly*.

2018—Reviewed "Activism and Radicalization in Prison" for *Justice Quarterly.*

2018—Reviewed "Promoting Muslims Willingness to Report Terrorr Threats to the Police" for *Justice Quarterly.*

2018—Reviewed "Intelligence Led Policing" for *Oxford Bibliographies.*

2018—Reviewed "Can Threat Assessment Help Police Prevent Public Shootings?" for *Policing: An International Journal.*

2018—Reviewed "Suspicious Preoperational Activities and Law Enforcement Interdiction of Terrorists Plots" for *Policing: An International Journal.*

2018—Reviewed "Stop and Frisk: Measuring Explanatory Factors of Officer Decisions" for *Police Quarterly.*

2018—Reviewed "Intelligence-Led Policing in Practice: Reflections from Intelligence Analysts" for *Police Quarterly.*

2017—Reviewed " Lethality Assessment Protocol: Police Perceptions of a Domestic Violence Intervention." for *Criminal Justice Review.*

2017—Reviewed "Activism and Radicalization in Prison; Measurement and Correlates from a Large Sample of Inmates in Texas." for *Justice Quarterly.*

2017—Reviewed "Neighborhood Context and Homicide Clearances: Estimating the Effects of Collective Efficacy." for *Justice Quarterly.*

2017—Reviewed "Predicting Bias Homicide Across Victim Groups: A County Level Analysis." for *Justice Quarterly.*

2017—Reviewed "Translating Behavioral Science into Practice: A Framework to Determine Science Quality and Applicability for Police Organizations." for the *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology.*

2017—Reviewed "Detention of Immigration Defendants for Deportation and the Administration of Southwest Border Districts." for *Criminal Justice Policy Review.*

2017—Reviewed "The Effects of Police Contracting on Crime" for the *Journal of Experimental Criminology.*

2017—Reviewed "Promoting the Muslim Community's Willingness to Report Terror Threats to Police" for the *Justice Quarterly.*

2017—Reviewed "Developing Outcome Measures for Criminal Justice Information Sharing " for the *RAND Corporation.*

2017—Reviewed "Addressing Challenges to Homeland Security Information Sharing in American Policing" for *Criminal Justice Policy Review.*

2017—Reviewed "Quality over Quantity: Assessing the Impact of Frequent Public Interaction to Problem-Solving Activities on Police Officer Satisfaction" for the *Journal of Crime and Justice.*

2017—Reviewed "A Social Psychology Approach to Police Leadership: Police Identity, Experience, Legitimacy and Direct Entry" for the *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology.*

2017—Reviewed "Do They Aggress Earlier? Investigating the Effects of Ego Depletion on Police Officers' Use of Force Behavior" for the *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology.*

2017—Reviewed "Can we Identify Bad Cops Based on History? Base Rates of Historical Markers in Law Enforcement Pre-Employment Evaluations" for the *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology.*

2017—Reviewed "Knowing More But Accomplishing What?" for the *RAND Corporation.*

2017—Reviewed "Independent Investigations of Officer-Involved Shootings" for the COPS Office*.*

2016—Reviewed "The Intertextuality of Narratives in Homicide Progress Reports: The Management of Witness Statements in a "Failed" Homicide Investigation." for the *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology.*

2016--Reviewed ""Law Enforcement Fusion Centers: Cultivating an Information Sharing Environment while Safeguarding Privacy" for *Police Quarterly*.

2016—Reviewed "Unsolved Homicides in Sweden 1990 - 2014." for *Policing and Society*.

2016—Reviewed "Factors Influencing the Probability of Clearance and Time to Clearance of Canadian Homicide Cases, 1991-2011" for *Homicide Studies*.

2016—Reviewed "Consequences of Undercover Operations in Law enforcement: A Review of Challenges and Best Practice Remedies." for the *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*.

2016—Reviewed "Cheapening Death: Danger, Police Street culture and Use of Force" for *Police Quarterly*.

2016—Reviewed "Influence of Police Profanity on Public Perception of Excessive Force" for *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*.

2016—Reviewed "Professional Conduct: How adherence to rules shapes police recruit interaction with diverse community groups" for *Justice Quarterly*.

2016—Reviewed "Police Legitimacy In The Context of Street Stops: The Effects of Race, Class, and Procedural Justice" for *Cri8minal Justice Policy Review*.

2016—Reviewed "Lethality Assessment Protocol: Police Perceptions of Domestic Violence Intervention" for *Cri8minal Justice Policy Review*.

2015—Reviewed "Investigative Resources and Crime Clearances: A Group-Based Trajectory Approach" for *Justice Quarterly.*

2015—Reviewed "Cheapening Death: Danger, Police Street Culture and Use of Force" for *Police Quarterly*.

2015—Reviewed "Discretionary Searches, the Impact of Passengers and the Implications for Police-Minority Encounters" for *Criminal Justice Review*.

2015—Reviewed "Military-trained gang members in the Volunteer State: Revisiting the issue after four years" for *Criminal Justice Policy Review*.

2015—Reviewed "Disparity Between Fusion Center Mission Statements and Self-Reported Activity" for *International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*.

2015—Reviewed "Confidently wrong: Police endorsement of, and confidence in, empirically contradictory psycho-legal beliefs" for *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*.

2015—Reviewed "Developing Sustainable Security: Police Intelligence in Post-Conflict Reconstruction" for *Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counterterrorism*.

2015—Reviewed Examining Nodal Policing: Integrating Public Health in to a State Fusion Center" for *Security Journal*.

2014—Reviewed "Discretionary Searches, the Impact of Passengers and the Implications for Police-Citizen Encounters" for *Justice Quarterly*.

2014—Reviewed "Law Enforcement Officer Safety and Wellness" for *Police Quarterly*.

2014—Reviewed "Terrorism-centric Behaviors and Adversarial Threat Awareness" for *Social Science Quarterly*.

2014—Reviewed "Sources of communication performance in the investigative units of local law enforcement agencies: Who shares information and why" for *Policing and Society*.

2014—Reviewed "Community Mobilization and Police Reform: Unpacking Local Reactions to 'stop-and-frisk' in New York City" for *Criminal Justice Policy Review*.

2014—Reviewed "End-User Perceptions of Intelligence Dissemination from a State Fusion Center" for *Security Journal*.

2014—Reviewed "Sub-National Approaches to Counterterrorism: The NYPD Model" for the *Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism*.

2014—Reviewed "Criminal Intelligence Comparative Studies for *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*.

2014—Reviewed "Implementing Intelligence-Led Policing: An Application of Loose-Coupling Theory" for *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

2014—Reviewed "Addressing the Need for Anti-Terrorism Training in Private Security" for the *Journal of Strategic Studies.*

2014—Reviewed "Discretionary Searches, the Impact of Passengers and the Implications for Police-Citizen Encounters" for *Criminal Justice Review.*

2014—Reviewed "Codes Of Commitment To Crime And Resistance: How Italian Mafia Women React To Survive In A Patriarchal Culture?" for *Social Science Quarterly.*

2013—Reviewed "From Here on Out We're All Blue: Interaction Order, Social Infrastructure…" for *Justice Quarterly.*

2013—Reviewed "Intelligence Irrelevance in Intelligence Led Policing…: for the *Journal of Crime and Justice.*

2013—Reviewed "Amateur Hour? Experience and Faculty Qualifications in U.S. Intelligence Courses" for the *Journal of Strategic Studies.*

2013—Reviewed "Intelligence-Led Policing and Forces for Organizational Change…" for *Policing and Society.*

2013—Reviewed "Police Legitimacy within African-American and Latino Neighborhoods…" for *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal.*

2013—Reviewed "Intelligence-Led Policing in Honduras…" for the *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology.*

2012—Reviewed "Looking Up: Explaining Police Promotional Aspirations" for *Justice Quarterly.*

2012—Reviewed "Police Unions: A Hindrance or Help to Innovation?" for *Justice Quarterly.*

2012—Reviewed "Forces of Organizational Change and Intelligence-Led Policing" for *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

2012—Reviewed "Killed in the Line of Duty: Comparing Police Homicides" for *Police Quarterly*

2012—Reviewed "The Influence of Officer Positioning on Movement during a Threatening Traffic Stop Scenario" for *Police Quarterly.*

2012—Reviewed "Committed by Far-Right Extremists to All Police Homicides" for *Criminal Justice Policy Review.*

2012—Reviewed "Risk Assessment and Risk Management in Policing" for *Policing" An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management.*

2011—"Police Unions: A Hindrance or Help to Innovation?" for publication in Justice Quarterly.

2011—"Top-Down Management and Patrol Officers' Attitudes about the Importance of Public Order Maintenance" for publication in Police Quarterly.

2011—"Stop and Search Policy: A Quarter Century of Police Stops" for publication in Criminal Justice Policy Review.

2011—"Applications of Intelligence-Led Policing for Reducing Violent Crime" for publication in the IALEIA Journal.

2010—"Arab Americans Confidence in Police" for publication in Crime and Delinquency.

2010—"An Analysis of Trends Related to Self-Radicalization of Ideological Extremists" for publication in the Journal of Strategic Studies.

2010—"The New Security: The Interplay Between Police, Peacekeeping, Count-Terrorism and Counter-Insurgency" for publication in the Journal of Police Practice and Research.

2010—"Intelligence-Led Policing: Identifying and Eliminating the Barriers" for publication in the IALEIA Journal.

2010—"Symbolic or Substantive?: An Empirical Analysis of the Efficacy of the Trafficking in Persons Report" reviewed for publication in the Criminal Justice Policy Review.

2009—"Surveying American State Police Agencies About Lone Wolves, Far-Right Criminality, and Far-Right and Islamic Jihadist Criminal Collaboration" for publication in Justice Quarterly.

2009—"The Impact of Emotional Labor and Value Dissonance on Burnout Among Police Officers" for publication in Police Quarterly.

2009—"Do Good Recruits Make Good Cops: Problems Predicting and Measuring Academy and Street-Level Success" for publication in Police Quarterly.

2009—"The Impact of Emotional Labor and Value Dissonance on Burnout Among Police Officers" for publication in Police Quarterly.

2009—"Data Collection and Analysis Options for Traffic Stop Data" for publication in Criminal Justice Policy Review.

2006—"Assessing the Responses of the New York Police Department and Arlington County Police Department to the 9/11 Attacks" reviewed report for the National Institute of Justice.

2006—"An Assessment of Community Policing Styles…" reviewed for publication in *Police Quarterly*.

2006—"A Review of HMIC Inspection Procedures and their Impact on Resource Allocation" reviewed for publication in *International Journal of Police Management and Strategies*.

2006—"Conflict Theory and Police Officer Misconduct…" reviewed for publication in *Crime and Delinquency*.

2005—"Bias Profiling in Policing…" reviewed for publication in *Crime and Delinquency*.

2005—"Police Reform and Reallocation of Criminal Police Capacity" reviewed for publication in *Policing: AN International Journal*.

2004—"Measuring Police Practices for Productivity…" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

2004—"Accreditation and Community Policing…" reviewed for publication in *Policing: An International Journal of Police Management and Strategies*".

2004—"Police Reform and Reallocation of Criminal Police Capacity" reviewed for publication in *Policing: An International Journal of Police Management and Strategies*".

2004—"Turkish Hizballah: A Case Study of Radical Terrorism" reviewed for publication in the *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*.

2003—"A Data Analysis of Police Traffic Stops…" reviewed for publication in *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

2003—"Police Research and Practice: A Comparative Evaluation" reviewed for publication in *Policing: An International Journal*.

2003—"Private Policing and Police Practice" reviewed for publication in *Criminal Justice Series: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law and Society*.

2003—"Abolition of the Death Penalty in Islam" reviewed for publication in *A Critical Journal of Crime, Law and Society*.

2002—"Bending Granite Revisited…" reviewed for publication in *Crime and Delinquency*.

2002—"Policing Diversity" reviewed for publication in *Police Quarterly*.

2001—"Ethnicity, Concentrated Minority Disadvantage, and Perceived Risk of Victimization" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

2001—"Explaining Suspects' Resistance Toward the Police" reviewed for publication in *Crime and Delinquency*.

2001—"The Role of Police Education in Handling Cases of Mental disorder" reviewed for publication in *Criminal Justice Review*.

2001—"Minority Recruitment in Criminal Justice: Targeting Alaska Natives". Reviewed for publication in *Criminal Justice: The International Journal of Policy and Practice*.

2001—"Perceptions of the Police:…". Reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

2001—"Criminal Justice in the Mainstream: Transcending Place…". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*.

2001—"Public Order Policing…" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

2001—"A Study in the Korean' Police Stress…". Reviewed for publication in the *International Journal f Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice.*.

2000—"Implications of the Internet for the Future of Police Management". Second review for publication in *Police Quarterly*.

2000—"Job Satisfaction in the Police Organization…" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional*.

2000—"The Rhetoric of Personal Loyalty to Superiors in Criminal Justice Agencies…" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

2000—"The Impact of County Characteristics on the Size of Sheriffs' Departments:…". Review for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

2000—"Deviant Organizational Messages Among Suspect Police Officers in Israel" reviewed for publication in *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*.

1999—"Community Policing in Poland". Faculty grant proposal review for Baruch College of the City University of New York.

1999—"Juvenile Police Informants: Friendship, Persuasion and Pretense". Review for publication in *Crime and Delinquency*.

1999—"The Effects of Higher Education/Military Service on Achievement Levels…". Review for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*.

1999—"Language Barriers in the Delivery of Police Services…". Review for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1999—"The Threat of Terrorism and Federal Employees" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional*.

1999—"Implications of the Internet for the Future of Police Management". Reviewed for publication in *Police Quarterly*.

1999—"Police Officer Education, Preferences, and Ideals…". Reviewed for publication in *Police Quarterly*.

1999—"Police-Citizen Contact and Police Performance…". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1999—"A Comparison of Internal and External Allegations of Misconduct filed Against Police Officers" reviewed for publication in *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*.

1999—"Majoring in Criminology/Criminal Justice: The Africa-American Experience" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional*.

1999—"Student Learning Styles, employer Expectations, and Changing Workplace Demands…". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1999—"Toward the Development of a Pursuit Decision Calculus…". Reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1999—"Municipal Police Salaries as a Function of Home Value…". Reviewed for publication in *Justice Research and Policy*.

1998—"Teaching With Stories: Engaging Students in Critical Self-Reflection…". Review for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*.

1998—"Voluntary Turnover of Field Operations Officers: A Test of Confluency Theory". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1998—"Personal Loyalty to Superiors in Criminal Justice Agencies". Second review for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1998—"Acceptance of Community Policing Among Police Officers and Police Administrators". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1998—"From IPA to ILEA: Change and Continuity in United States International Police Training Programs". Second review for publication in *Police Quarterly*.

1998—"Race, Crime, and Criminal Justice…". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1998—"The Role of the Contemporary Prison Chaplain". Reviewed for the Outstanding Paper Award for the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*.

1998—"Personal Loyalty to Superiors in Criminal Justice Agencies". Reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1998—"NIJ Investigator Initiated Research Panel". Reviewed 22 grant proposals and participated on the grant review panel for this NIJ solicitation.

1998—"Police and the Production of Hate Crimes…". Reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1998—"Occupational Outcomes of Criminal Justice Graduates…". Second review for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*.

1998—"From IPA to ILEA: Change and Continuity in United States International Police Training Programs". Reviewed for publication in *Police Quarterly*.

1998—"Police Work and the Police Profession: Assessing Attitudes…". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1998—"African-American Evaluation of Police Performance". Reviewed for publication in *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*.

1998—"Community Policing and Its Effects…". Reviewed for publication in *Police Quarterly*.

1998—"The Suffolk County Police Exam and Cadet Program". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1998—"Police and the Production of Hate Crimes…". Reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1997—"NIJ Law Enforcement Stress Review Panel". Reviewed 17 grant proposals and participated on the grant review panel for this NIJ solicitation.

1997—"Approaches in Implementing Community Policing…". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1997—"Criminal Justice: A Discipline in Process". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*.

1997—"The Experience of Immigrants and the Criminal Justice System…". Reviewed for publication in *Violence and Victims*.

1997—"Training SWAT Teams: Implications for Improving Tactical Units". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1997—"Police Community Service: An Evaluation…". Reviewed for publication in *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategy and Management*.

1997—"The Criminal Justice Dog: Portrait of a Discipline…". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*.

1996—"Police Misconduct and Malpractice…". Second review for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1996—"The Irish Police 1916-1922…" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional*.

1996—"The Changing Culture of Policing…". Second review for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1996—"The Effectiveness of Asset Forfeiture…" reviewed for publication in *Police Studies*.

1996—"A Study of Residents Perception of Fear of Crime…" second review for publication in *The Justice Professional*.

1996—"An Analysis of Weapons Used in Homicides…" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1996—"Development of Stress Management Programs for Police Agencies" reviewed for publication by the *National Institute of Justice*.

1996—"Forensic Pre-Trial Interviews with Deaf Subjects…" reviewed for publication in the *American Journal of Police*.

1996—"Police Perception and the Norming of Institutional Corruption" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional*.

1996—"Police Misconduct and Malpractice…" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1996—"Citizens' Ratings of Selected Police Duties" reviewed for publication in *Journal of Crime and Justice*.

1996—"Public Trust in Police Officers…" reviewed for publication in *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*.

1996—"Analysis of Differential Police Training Styles…" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1996—"Gatekeeping in Criminal Justice: A Model for Universities" reviewed for publication in *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1996—"Community Policing: A Viable Approach to Reduce Crime…" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1996—"Exploring the Impact of Federal Asset Forfeiture: A Cross-Sectional Analysis" reviewed for publication in the *American Journal of Police*.

1995—*Collection of Baseline Data for Weed and Seed: Supplemental Funding Proposal*. Reviewed for the National Institute of Justice, Technical Assistance Program.

1995—*City of Cerritos, California Police Department Community Policing Accelerated Hiring, Education and Deployment Grant*. Proposal reviewed Community Oriented Police Services, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice.

1995—*Hillsborough County, New Hampshire Sheriff's Department Community Policing Accelerated Hiring, Education and Deployment Grant*. Proposal reviewed Community Oriented Police Services, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice.

1995—*Rockingham County, North Carolina Sheriff's Department Community Policing Accelerated Hiring, Education and Deployment Grant*. Proposal reviewed Community Oriented Police Services, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice.

1995—*Cobb County, Georgia Police Department Community Policing Accelerated Hiring, Education and Deployment Grant*. Proposal reviewed Community Oriented Police Services, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice.

1995—"A Study of Residents' Perception of Fear of Crime…" reviewed for publication in the *Justice Professional*.

1995—"Male Peer Support, Pornography, and the Abuse of Canadian Women in Dating Relationships" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*.

1995—"The Changing Culture of Policing…". Reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1995—"Violent Behavior in College Student Dating Relationships…" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*.

1995—"Affirmative Action and Selected Minority Group Representation…". Second review of this manuscript for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1995—"The Performance of College Educated Police…". Second review of this manuscript for publication in the *American Journal of Police*.

1995—"Forced Sexual Intercourse on Campus:…" second review for publication in the *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*.

1995—"The Performance of College Educated Police:…" reviewed for publication in the *American Journal of Police*.

1995—"Public Perceptions Toward State Police…" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1995—"Police Organization and Supervision in the 21st Century:…" reviewed for publication in the *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin*.

1995—"Forced Sexual Intercourse on Campus:…" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*.

1995—"Community Policing: A Threat to Democracy?" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1995—"Policing Culturally Diverse Groups…" reviewed for publication in *Police Studies*.

1995—"Community Policing and Accreditation" National Institute of Justice grant project report reviewed for Principal Investigators.

1995—"The Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act: An Evaluation" reviewed for publication in the *Justice Professional*.

1994—"An Analysis of Police Officers' Licensing Revocation in Texas" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Crime and Justice*.

1994—"Selective Minority Group Representation on Police Forces" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1994—"Hispanic Police Officer Candidates and Authoritarianism…" reviewed for publication in *Police Studies*.

1994—"The Collection of Baseline Impact Data for the Weed and Seed Program" proposal reviewed for funding for the U.S. Department of Justice, *National Institute of Justice*.

1994—"Possession and Carrying of Firearms Among a Sample of Inner-City High School Females" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Crime and Justice.*

1994—"National Impact Evaluation of the Weed and Seed Program" proposal reviewed for funding for the U.S. Department of Justice, *National Institute of Justice*.

1994—"A Writing-Intensive Approach to Criminal Justice Education" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1994—"Job Satisfaction and Community Policing: A Preview of Future Research" reviewed for the *American Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1994—"Detectives and Uniform Police Officers: Contrasting Role Perspectives" reviewed for the *American Journal of Police.*

1994—"COP: What We Don't Know - What We Would Like to Know" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1994—"Anger Management Training for Law Enforcement Personnel" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice* (second review).

1993—"The Problem of Deadly Force: A Management Plan for Urban Police Departments" reviewed for the *American Journal of Police.*

1993—"Variants of Organized Crime and Illicit Drug Economies in Italy and England" reviewed for the *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice.*

1993—"The Impact of Higher Education and Experience on Police Job Performance" reviewed for the *Journal of Criminal Justice Education.*

1993—"Workload Rates and Police Officer Attitudes" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1993—"State Mandated Higher Education for Police Officers: The Minnesota Experience" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly.*

1993—"Policing in America: A Product of the Past Refined and Revised to Meet the Demands of the 21st Century" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1993—"Police Officer Attitudes Concerning Their Roles…" second review for publication in the *American Journal of Police.*

1993—"Anger Management Training for Law Enforcement Personnel" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1993—"Police Physical Agility Testing: A Historical and Legal Analysis" reviewed for publication in the *American Journal of Police.*

1992—"Blue Coat-Blue Collar: A Theoretical Examination of the Urban Street-Cop Subculture" second review for publication in *Justice Quarterly.*

1992—"Convicting the New York City Jogger Assailants…" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1992—"Policing the Future" articles reviewed for the special edition of the *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice.*

1992—"The Impact of Amount of Training and Education on the Knowledge Level of Peace Officers" reviewed for the *Journal of Criminal Justice Education.*

1992—"Designing A Measure of Job Satisfaction for Policing" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Crime and Justice.*

1992—"The Police Role: The Myth of Crime Prevention" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1992—"Perceptions and Attitudes of Police Officers…" reviewed for publication for publication in the *American Journal of Police.*

1992—"An Issue for Policing: Educational Level and Job Satisfaction" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly.*

1992—"The Hohfeld/Marsh Analysis: A Alternate Tool for Criminal Justice Decision-Making" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly.*

1992—"Governmental Liability for Police Pursuits" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Crime and Justice.*

1992—"What Does High Stress Teach Police Recruits…" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1992—"Vehicle Stops: The Fourth Amendment and the Patrol Officer" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1992—"An Issue for Policing—Educational Level and Job Satisfaction…" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice Education.*

1992—"Police Perceptions of Education as an Entitlement to Promotion…" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1991—"Texas Officers' Attitudes Toward Current Probation Issues" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1991—"Blue Coat-Blue Collar: A Theoretical Examination of the Urban Street-Cop Subculture" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly.*

1991—"Predicting Success on a Police Professionalism Examination" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1991—"The Police Personality: Type A Behavior and Trait Anxiety" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1991—"Community Policing: Identifying Problems" reviewed for publication consideration in the *American Journal of Police.*

1991—"Police Perceptions of Ethical Decision-Making…" reviewed for publication in the *American Journal of Police.*

1991—"Job Stress and Policing…" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Crime and Justice.*

1991—"Police Violence…" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1991—"Police, Prosecutors, and Felony Case Attrition" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1991—"The Effects of College Education on Police Attitudes" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice Education.*

1991—"Bridging a Gap in the Police Revolution…" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1991—"Values and Culture in Two American Police Departments…" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly.*

1991—"Police Officer Paper and Pencil Testing…" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1990—"Attitudes Toward the Police: Does CJ Education Make a Difference?" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1990—"Personalistic and Bureaucratic Policing" reviewed for publication in the *American Journal of Police.*

1990—"Proportional Representation: Unwarranted Foundation for Minority Police Quotas" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1990—"Minority Representation in Police Agencies…" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly.*

1990—"The Impact of Substance Abuse Upon Probation Outcomes" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1990—"The United States Supreme Court Interpretations of Search and Seizure…" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1990—"The Effects of Police Use of Profanity…" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly.*

1990—"The Criminal Justice Educator: Academic versus Practical" reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1990—"The Effects of Educational Level on Correctional Officer Job Satisfaction" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1990—"The Socialization of Roles in the Police Subculture..." reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Criminal Justice.*

1990—"A Proposed Emergent Role for the Criminal Justice Proposal." reviewed for publication in *The Justice Professional.*

1990—"Firearms and Fido: Ownership of Injurious Means of Protection" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1989—"Police Education: Past, Present and Future" reviewed for publication in the *American Journal of Police*.

1989—"Public Support and Confidence in the Police" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly.*

1989—"Police Education: A Prescription for the Future" reviewed for publication in the *American Journal of Police*.

1988—"Community Policing: Old Wine in New Skins?" reviewed for publication in the *American Journal of Police*.

1988—"Estimating Race-Specific Offending Rates..." reviewed for publication in *Journal of Crime and Justice*.

1988—"Police Officer Perceptions of Stress..." reviewed for publication in *Criminal Justice Review*.

1987—"Psychological Assessment of Police Candidates..." reviewed for publication in *American Journal of Police*.

1987—"Corruption in the Subculture of Policing..." reviewed for publication in the *American Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1987—"A Model Program for Statistical Documentation of Drug Users..." reviewed for publication in *Journal of Crime and Justice*.

1987—"Professionalism for Police Administrators..." reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1987—"Higher Education in Police..." reviewed for publication in *Journal of Crime and Justice*.

1987—"Utilization of Police Services by the Hispanic Elderly..." reviewed for publication in *Journal of Criminal Justice*.

1987—"Professionalism Among Police Chiefs" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1987—"Are the Police That Different?" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Crime and Justice*.

1986—"Police Professionalism and Cynicism" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

1986—"Confronting Police Corruption..." reviewed for publication in *American Journal of Police*.

1986—"Heuristics in Police Shorthand..." reviewed for publication in *American Journal of Police*.

1986—"Translating Theory to Practice: A Strategic Matrix for Police Planning" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Crime and Justice*.

1985—"State-Mandated Police Community Relations Programs..." reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Crime and Justice*.

1985—"Miami Minorities and Justice..." reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Urban Resources*.

1985—"Increasing Police Productivity Through Organizational Development" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Crime and Justice*.

1985—"Theoretical Paradigm for Police Planning" reviewed for publication in the *Journal of Crime and Justice*.

1984—National Institute of Justice, Grant Project Reviewed for Publication—*Interpreting Services in American Criminal Courts: A Violation of the Due Process Clause?* (SUNY-Albany).

1984—"International Policing" reviewed for publication in *Justice Quarterly*.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS AT PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS/ASSOCIATIONS

2019— "Best Practices for Increasing Homicide Clearances." Invited presentation at *National Public Safety Partnership training program*. (Baton Rouge, LA)

2019— "Best Practices for Increasing Homicide Clearances." Invited presentation at *National Public Safety Partnership training program*. (Wichita, KS)

2019— "Developing an Intelligence-Based Threat Assessment." Invited presentation at the *Public School Threat Assessment Meeting* sponsored by the Florida Department of Law Enforcement. (Tallahassee, FL).

2019— "10 Critical Factors in Managing a Law Enforcement Intelligence Unit." Invited presentation at the *FBI Law Enforcement Executive Development Seminar* (LEEDS), FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

2019— "Emerging Issues and Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited panelist at the *LEIU/IALEIA Joint Meeting*. (Orlando, FL).

2019— "Issues in the Use of Social Media for Anti-Terrorism Information Collection." Invited presentation at the *Institute for Intergovernmental Research*. (Tallahassee, FL).

2018— "Best Practices for Increasing Homicide Clearances." Invited presentation at *National Public Safety Partnership training program*. (Wilmington, DE)

2018— "Best Practices for Increasing Homicide Clearances." Invited presentation at *National Public Safety Partnership training program*. (Camden, NJ)

2018— "Best Practices for Increasing Homicide Clearances." Invited presentation at *National Public Safety Partnership training program*. (Memphis, TN)

2018— "Best Practices for Increasing Homicide Clearances." Invited presentation at *National Public Safety Partnership training program*. (St. Louis, MO)

2018— "Current Issues of Intelligence Collection Management." Invited panelist at the *Fusion Center Leadership Program* sponsored by the Department of Homeland Security. (Washington, DC).

2018— "10 Critical Factors in Managing a Law Enforcement Intelligence Unit." Invited presentation at the *FBI Law Enforcement Executive Development Seminar* (LEEDS), FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

2018— "10 Critical Factors of Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited presentation at the *Florida Department of Law Enforcement Analyst Academy*. (Tallahassee FL).

2018— "Emerging Issues and Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited presentation at the *DHS Intelligence Commanders' Program*. (Fairfax, VA).

2018— "Emerging Issues and Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited presentation at the *DHS Intelligence Commanders' Program*. (Jackson, MS).

2018— "The Role of the Executive for Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations. Invited presentation at the *DHS Chief Executive Training Program*. (Washington, DC

2018— "The Meaning and Purpose of Evidence-Based Practice in Law Enforcement." Invited presentation at the Institute for Intergovernmental Research. (Tallahassee, FL).

2017— "Current Issues of Intelligence Collection Management." Invited presentation at the *Fusion Center Leadership Program* sponsored by the Department of Homeland Security. (Washington, DC).

2017— "Effective Homicide Investigations." Invited presentation at a *National Public Safety Partnership* (formerly VRN) meeting. (Jackson, MS).

2017— "10 Critical Factors in Managing a Law Enforcement Intelligence Unit." Invited presentation at the *FBI Law Enforcement Executive Development Seminar* (LEEDS), FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

2017— "Management Analysis of Traffic Stops." Invited presentation to the Greater Lansing *Advocates and Leaders for Police and Community Trust* (ALPACT) meeting. (East Lansing, MI).

2017— "The Role of Evidence-Based Practice in Law Enforcement Training." Invited presentation to the *BJA VALOR Instructors' Meeting*. (Tallahassee, FL).

2017—"Best Practices for Increasing Homicide Clearances." Invited presentation at conference by the *Police Executive Research Forum*. (Washington, DC)

2016—"Using Evidence-Based Practices to Improve the Quality of Homicide Investigations and Increase Clearance Rates." Invited presentation at the Bureau of Justice Assistance sponsored National Smart Suite Summit. (Arlington, VA).

2016—"Administrative and Investigative Strategies to Increase Homicide Clearances." Invited presentation at the Bureau of Justice Assistance sponsored National Violence Reduction Network (VRN) Summit. (Little rock, AR).

2015—"Strategies to Improve Homicide Investigations and Clearance Rates." Invited presentation at a National Webinar for the USDOJ Violence Reduction Network (VRN).

2014—"Ten Critical Factors to Know About Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited Opening Keynote Address to the joint annual meeting of the International Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysts and the Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Units. (Atlanta, GA).

2014—"Effective Policing Under Conditions of Financial Exigency." Invited Presentation to the International Association of Chiefs of Police. (Orlando, FL).

2014—"Homicide Process Mapping to Increase Clearance Rates." Invited Presentation to the International Association of Chiefs of Police. (Orlando, FL).

2014—"Intelligence Education: Pedagogical Approach of Michigan State University." Invited presentation to the National symposium of the International Association for Intelligence Education. (Baltimore, MD).

2013—"Effective Policing Under Conditions of Financial Exigency." Invited Presentation to the National Sheriff's Association Annual Meeting. (Charlotte, NC).

2012—"The Role of the Intelligence Process in Supporting Homicide Investigations." Invited presentation at the National Fusion Center Directors Association. (Phoenix, AZ)

2011—"Implementing Intelligence Led Policing" Panel facilitator at the National Fusion Center Conference sponsored by BJA, DHS, COPS, FBI and ODNI. (Denver, CO).

2010—"The Challenge of Implementing Intelligence Requirements for State, Local and Tribal law Enforcement Agencies" presented at the National Fusion Center Conference sponsored by BJA, DHS, COPS, FBI and ODNI. (New Orleans, LA).

2010—"Future Directions for Intelligence Fusion Centers". Invited presentation at the Fusion Center Leadership Program at the Naval Post-Graduate School. (Monterey, CA).

2009—"Implications for Information Sharing Technologies from Intelligence-Led Policing Initiatives". Plenary Session presentation at the Winter Industry Briefing of the Integrated Justice Information Systems (IJIS) Institute. (Washington, DC).

2009—"Challenges and Opportunities in Intelligence Training" presented at the National Fusion Center Conference sponsored by BJA, DHS, and ODNI. (Kansas City, MO).

2009—"Privacy Issues and Implications for Information Sharing and Intelligence". Invited presentation at the National Predictive Policing Symposium, co-sponsored by NIJ and BJA. (Los Angeles, CA).

2008—"The Use of Open Sources for State, Local and Tribal Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited presentation to the Special Conference on Open Source Intelligence sponsored by the Office of the Director of National Intelligence (ODNI). (Washington, DC).

2008—"The Challenges of Implementing Intelligence Led Policing." Invited presentation at the National Fusion Center Conference sponsored by BJA, DHS, and ODNI. (San Francisco, CA).

2007—"The Implementation of Intelligence Led Policing." An invited presentation at the annual meeting of the *International Association of Chiefs of Police.* (Boston, MA).

2007—"Open Source Information and Intelligence Requirements: The Source of First Resort." Invited presentation at the annual *I2 User's Group National Conference.* (Alexandria, VA)

2007—"Intelligence Led Policing: Challenges for Organizational Change." An invited presentation at the first annual *National Fusion Center Conference.* (Destin, FL).

2007—"Civil Rights, Privacy and Liability: Implications for Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited presentation at the annual meeting of the *National Alliance of Gang Investigators Associations (NAGIA).* (Orlando, FL)

2006—"Emerging Intelligence Issues for Executives."   An invited presentation by the *International Association of Chiefs of Police.* (Boston, MA).

2006—"Emerging Issues and Trends in Law Enforcement Intelligence."   An invited keynote address at *the Law Enforcement Intelligence Unit* annual meeting. (Tempe, AZ).

INVITED TRAINING PRESENTATIONS:

2017— "Emerging Issues and Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited presentation at the *DHS Intelligence Commanders' Program.* (Fairfax, VA).

2017— "Emerging Issues and Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited presentation at the *DHS Intelligence Commanders' Program.* (Jackson, MS).

2017— "The Role of the Executive for Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations. Invited presentation at the *DHS Chief Executive Training Program.* (Salt Lake City, UT).

2016—"Contemporary Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence for Counterterrorism." Invited presentation at the BJA-funded Investigation and Intelligence Counterterrorism Workshop. (Harlingen, TX).

2016—"Ten Critical Factors for Intelligence Commanders." Invited presentation at the specialized Intelligence Commanders Program sponsored by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security. (Atlanta, GA).

2016— "Homicide Process Mapping: Increasing Clearances Through Investigations Practices." Invited presentation at a Homicide Investigations Program in support of the Violence Reduction Network, Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Wilmington, DE).

2016—"Ten Critical Factors for Intelligence Commanders." Invited presentation at the specialized Intelligence Commanders Program sponsored by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security. (Oklahoma City, OK).

2016—"Challenges in Police-Community Relations." Invited presentation and panelist for the Michigan Economic Development Council, *Community Dialogue on Policing.* (Lansing, MI).

2016—"The Use of Crime Analysis and Intelligence Analysis in Gang Investigations." Invited presentation at a BJA-funded session of the National Gang Center. (Little Rock, AR).

2016—"Lessons Learned in the Police Response to Violent Demonstrations: The Ferguson Experience." Invited presentation to the *National Public Safety Forum: Policing and Community Relations* co-sponsored by the Indianapolis Metropolitan Police Department and the Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs. (Indianapolis, IN).

2015—"The Value of Law Enforcement Intelligence to Police Leadership." Invited presentation at the Caruth Police Institute (Dallas, TX).

2015— "Developing Strategic Priorities in the Law Enforcement Intelligence Process." Three (3) invited presentations at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, VA)

2015— "Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence on College and University Campuses." Two (2) invited presentations at the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) Campus Law Enforcement program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Nashville, TN and Charlotte, NC).

2015— "Ten Critical Factors for Intelligence Commanders." Five (5) invited presentations at the specialized Intelligence Commanders Program sponsored by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security. (Alpharetta, GA, West Hampton, NJ, Columbus, OH, East Greenbush, NY, Wilmington, DE).

2015— "Contemporary Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence for Counterterrorism." Five (5) invited presentation at the BJA-funded Investigation and Intelligence Counterterrorism Workshop. (Amarillo, TX, Tampa, FL, Kansas City, MO, Madison, WI, St. George, UT).

2015— "The Use of Crime Analysis and Intelligence Analysis in Gang Investigations." Invited presentation at a BJA-funded session of the National Gang Center. (Camden, NJ).

2014—"The Value of Law Enforcement Intelligence to Police Leadership." Invited presentation at the Caruth Police Institute (Dallas, TX).

2014— "Developing Strategic Priorities in the Law Enforcement Intelligence Process." Six (6) invited presentations at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, VA)

2014— "Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence on College and University Campuses." Five (5) invited presentations at the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) Campus Law Enforcement program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Jackson, TN, Dallas, TX. Baton, Rouge, LA, Franklin, MA and Syracuse, NY).

2014— "Overview of Critical Issues for Intelligence Commanders." Two (2) invited presentations at the specialized program on intelligence management sponsored by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security. (Dallas, TX and Orlando, FL).

2014— "Teaching the Intelligence Process for Law Enforcement Operations." Two (2) presentations at the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) Train-the-Trainer program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Jackson, TN and Franklin, MA).

2014— "Contemporary Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence for Counterterrorism." Invited presentation at the BJA-funded Investigation and Intelligence Counterterrorism Workshop. (Sykesville, MD).

2013—"Developing Strategic Priorities in the Law Enforcement Intelligence Process." Eight (8) invited presentations at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, VA)

2013— "The Role of Intelligence in Countering Terrorist Threats". Two (2) invited presentations at the Memorial Institute for the Prevention of Terrorism (MIPT). (Oklahoma, City, OK).

2013— "Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence on College and University Campuses." Two (2) invited presentations at the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) Campus Law Enforcement program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Dallas, TX and Sykesville, MD).

2013— "Overview of Critical Issues for Intelligence Commanders." Two (2) invited presentations at the specialized program on intelligence management sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Hartford, CT and Dallas, TX).

2013— "Civil rights and 28 CFR Part 23 Intelligence Requirement." Invited presentation at the specialized program on intelligence management sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Hartford, CT).

2013— "Contemporary Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence for Counterterrorism." Three (3) invited presentation at the BJA-funded Investigation and Intelligence Counterterrorism Workshop. (Minneapolis, MN; San Juan, PR; Milwaukee, WI).

2012— "Developing Strategic Priorities in the Law Enforcement Intelligence Process." Eight (8) invited presentations at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, VA)

2012— "Intelligence and Privacy Issues and Applications Related to Sovereign Citizen Extremists."   Ten (10) invited presentations for the BJA SLATT specialized program on Sovereign Citizens. (Jackson, MI; Tampa, FL; Reno, NV; Shreveport, LA; Lafayette, LA; Greer, SC; Dallas, TX; Huntington, WV; Idaho Falss, ID; Louisville, KY).

2012— "Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence on College and University Campuses." Two (2) invited presentations at the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) Campus Law Enforcement program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Tampa, FL; Las Alamitos, CA).

2012— "Overview of Critical Issues for Intelligence Commanders." Two (2) invited presentations at the specialized program on intelligence management sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (St. Louis, MO; St. George, UT).

2012— "Civil rights and 28 CFR Part 23 Intelligence Requirement." Invited presentation at the specialized program on intelligence management sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (St. Louis, MO).

2012— "Contemporary Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence for Counterterrorism." Invited presentation at the BJA-funded Investigation and Intelligence Counterterrorism Workshop. (Chicago, IL).

2011—"Developing Strategic Priorities in the Law Enforcement Intelligence Process." Four (4) invited presentations at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, VA)

2011—"Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence on College and University Campuses." Two (2) invited presentations at the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) Campus Law Enforcement program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Tallahassee, FL, Livonia, MI).

2011—"Overview of Critical Issues for Intelligence Commanders." Six (6) invited presentations at the specialized program on intelligence management sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Chicago, IL, Las Vegas, NV, Austin, TX, Acton, MA, Lansing, MI, Newton, PA).

2011—"Implications of the National Criminal Intelligence Sharing Plan on Local Law Enforcement." Five (5) invited presentations at the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance "Train-the-Trainer" Program. (Scottsdale, AZ, Edneyville, NC, Ann Arbor, MI, Tampa, FL, Sykesville, MD).

2011—"An Overview of Law Enforcement Intelligence". Twelve (12) presentations given as part of the DHS-funded intelligence training grant I received. (Orlando, FL; Honolulu, HI; Kalamazoo, MI; Phoenix, AZ; Norfolk, VA; Wilmington, NC; Springfield, MO; New York, NY; Washington, DC (twice); Burns, TN; Punta Gorda, FL).

2011—"Special Issues in Law Enforcement Intelligence". Five (5) presentations given as part of the DHS-funded intelligence training grant I received. (Camden, NJ, Tallahassee, FL, Tucson, AZ, Denver, CO, Las Vegas, NV).

2011—"Contemporary Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence for Counterterrorism." Three (3) presentations given as part of the BJA-funded Investigation and Intelligence Counterterrorism Workshop. (Greenville, SC, Manchester, NH, Tallahassee, FL).

2011—"Intelligence and Privacy Issues and Applications Related to Sovereign Citizen Extremists." Two (2) invited presentations for the BJA SLATT specialized program on Sovereign Citizens. (Glen Burnie, MD, Concord, NH).

2010—"Future Directions for Intelligence Fusion Centers". Invited presentation at the Fusion Center Leadership Program at the Naval Post-Graduate School. (Monterey, CA).

2010—"Developing Strategic Priorities in the Law Enforcement Intelligence Process." Three (3) invited presentations at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, VA)

2010—"Lessons Learned for Intelligence From Federal Civil Rights Lawsuits." Two (2) invited presentations at the Bureau of Justice Assistance "Privacy 101" national training program. (Hamilton, NJ; Detroit, MI).

2010—"Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence on College and University Campuses." Two (2) invited presentations at the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) Campus Law Enforcement program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Post Falls, ID; Auburn, AL).

2010—"The Intelligence Process and the Nationwide Suspicious Activity Initiative." Four (4) invited presentation to three (3) sessions sponsored by the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University and the COPS Office. (El Dorado, KS; Arkansas City, KS; Dodge City, KS; Independence, KS).

2010—"Overview of Critical Issues for Intelligence Commanders." Five (5) invited presentations at the specialized program on intelligence management sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Sacramento, CA; Denver, CO; Hamilton, NJ; Orlando, FL; Columbus, OH).

2010—"Implications of the National Criminal Intelligence Sharing Plan on Local Law Enforcement." Four (4) invited presentations at the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance "Train-the-Trainer" Program. (Forsyth, GA; Hamilton, NJ; Merida, NJ; Cincinnati, OH).

2010—"An Overview of Law Enforcement Intelligence". Twelve (12) presentations given as part of the DHS-funded intelligence training grant I received. (Orlando, FL; Honolulu, HI; Kalamazoo, MI; Phoenix, AZ; Norfolk, VA; Wilmington, NC; Springfield, MO; New York, NY; Washington, DC (twice); Burns, TN; Punta Gorda, FL).

2010—"Special Issues in Law Enforcement Intelligence". Twelve (12) presentations given as part of the DHS-funded intelligence training grant I received. (Orlando, FL; Honolulu, HI; Kalamazoo, MI; Phoenix, AZ; Norfolk, VA; Wilmington, NC; Springfield, MO; New York, NY; Washington, DC (twice); Burns, TN; Punta Gorda, FL).

2009—"Implications for Information Sharing Technologies from Intelligence-Led Policing Initiatives". Plenary Session presentation at the Winter Industry Briefing of the Integrated Justice Information Systems (IJIS) Institute. (Washington, DC).

2009—"Challenges and Opportunities in Intelligence Training" presented at the National Fusion Center Conference sponsored by BJA, DHS, and ODNI. (Kansas City, MO).

2009—"Privacy Issues and Implications for Information Sharing and Intelligence". Invited presentation at the National Predictive Policing Symposium, co-sponsored by NIJ and BJA. (Los Angeles, CA).

2009—"Developing Strategic Priorities in the Law Enforcement Intelligence Process." Three (3) invited presentations at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, VA)

2009—"Current Issues and Initiatives in Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited plenary presentation at the Bureau of Justice Assistance, National Executive Issues Symposium on Counterterrorism. (San Francisco, CA).

2009—"Intelligence Led Policing and Civil Rights Issues." Three (3) invited presentation for the Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute, Major City Chief Executive Series. (Corpus Christi, TX; Austin, TX; San Antonio, TX).

2009—"Lessons Learned for Intelligence From Federal Civil Rights Lawsuits." Invited plenary presentation at the Bureau of Justice Assistance "Privacy 101" national training program. (Oakland, CA).

2009—"The Role of Law Enforcement Intelligence in Managing the Border Drug Violence." Invited plenary presentation to the Southwestern Border Initiative program sponsored by the Office of the U.S. Attorney for the Southern District of Texas. (Houston, TX)

2009—"Applications of Law Enforcement Intelligence on College and University Campuses." Invited presentation at the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) Campus Law Enforcement program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (DeWitt, MI).

2009—"The Intelligence Process and the Nationwide Suspicious Activity Initiative." Invited presentation to three (3) sessions sponsored by the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University and the COPS Office. (Wichita, KS; Topeka, KS; Mission, KS)

2009—"Overview of Critical Issues for Intelligence Commanders." Invited presentations at the specialized program on intelligence management sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (3 presentations.) (Nashville, TN; Des Moines, IA; Tempe, AZ).

2009—"Implications of the National Criminal Intelligence Sharing Plan on Local Law Enforcement." Invited presentations at the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance "Train-the-Trainer" Program. (3 presentations). (Birmingham, AL; Chantilly, VA; Springfield, MO).

2009—"The Analyst's Role in the Nationwide Suspicious Activity Reporting Initiative". Invited presentation at training for the Florida Department of Law Enforcement and Florida Fusion Center. (Miami, FL).

2009—"Criminal Intelligence for the Chief Executive." Invited presentations at the specialized program on intelligence and executive issues sponsored by the U.S.

Bureau of Justice Assistance. (2 presentations.) (Baton Rouge, LA; Nashville, TN).

2009—"Operational and Privacy Requirements for the Development and Dissemination of Intelligence Products". Invited presentations at four (4) BJA/DHS Regional Fusion Center Directors Conference. (Oklahoma, City, OK; Salt Lake City, UT; Baltimore, MD; Atlanta, GA).

2009—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: An Overview." Invited presentations at the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (2 presentations.) (Fredericksburg, VA; Chicago, IL).

2009—"An Overview of Law Enforcement Intelligence". Eleven (11) presentations given as part of the DHS-funded intelligence training grant I received. (Salt Lake City, UT; Maui, HI; San Francisco, CA; Manhattan, NY (twice); Ft. Worth, TX; Bend, OR; Indianapolis, IN; Savannah, GA; Brooklyn, NY; San Antonio, TX).

2009—"Special Issues in Law Enforcement Intelligence". Eleven (11) presentations given as part of the DHS-funded intelligence training grant I received. (Salt Lake City, UT; Maui, HI; San Francisco, CA; Manhattan, NY (twice); Ft. Worth, TX; Bend, OR; Indianapolis, IN; Savannah, GA; Brooklyn, NY; San Antonio, TX).

2008—"The Use of Open Sources for State, Local and Tribal Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited presentation to the Special Conference on Open Source Intelligence sponsored by the Office of the Director of National Intelligence (ODNI). (Washington, DC).

2008—"The Challenges of Implementing Intelligence Led Policing." Invited presentation at the National Fusion Center Conference sponsored by BJA, DHS, and ODNI. (San Francisco, CA).

2008—"Developing Strategic Priorities in the Law Enforcement Intelligence Process." Three (3) invited presentations at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, VA)

2008—"Sustaining the Intelligence Capacity: Rationale for the Concept". Three presentations of Pilot Sessions as part of a new DHS-funded intelligence training grant I received. (Indianapolis, IN; Columbia, SC; East Lansing, MI).

2008—"Overview of Critical Issues for Intelligence Commanders." Invited presentations at the specialized program on intelligence management sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (4 presentations.) (Dallas, TX; Harrisburg, PA; Richmond, VA; Indianapolis, IN.).

2008—"Implications of the National Criminal Intelligence Sharing Plan on Local Law Enforcement." Invited presentations at the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance "Train-the-Trainer" Program. (2 presentations). (Kansas City, MO; Lexington, KY).

2008—"The Analyst's Role in the Nationwide Suspicious Activity Reporting Initiative". Invited presentation at training for the Washington, DC Metropolitan Police Department and the National Capitol Region Fusion Center. (Washington, DC).

2008—"Criminal Intelligence for the Chief Executive." Invited presentations at the specialized program on intelligence and executive issues sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (2 presentations.) (San Francisco, CA; Wheeling, WV).

2008—"Emerging Issues in the Law Enforcement Intelligence Process". Invited presentation to a conference sponsored by the Office of Statewide Intelligence, Florida Department of Law Enforcement. (Tallahassee, FL).

2008—"Intelligence Led Policing". Invited presentations at the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance Regional Crime Control Conferences. (4 presentations.) (Salt Lake City, UT; Hartford, CT; Atlanta, GA; Indianapolis, IN).

2008—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: An Overview." Invited presentations at the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (5 presentations.) (Cincinnati, OH; Pittsburgh, PA; Columbus, OH; San Juan, PR and Yakima, WA).

2008—"An Overview of Law Enforcement Intelligence". Thirteen (13) presentations given as part of the DHS-funded intelligence training grant I received. (Miramar, FL; San

Diego, CA; Plano, TX; Greensboro, NC; Suffern, NY; Gaithersburg, MD; Anchorage, AK; Nashua, NH; Kansas City, MO; Phoenix, AZ; New York, NY; Princeton, NJ; San Juan, Puerto Rico).

2008—"Special Issues in Law Enforcement Intelligence". Thirteen (13) presentations given as part of the DHS-funded intelligence training grant I received. (Miramar, FL; San Diego, CA; Plano, TX; Greensboro, NC; Suffern, NY; Gaithersburg, MD; Anchorage, AK; Nashua, NH; Kansas City, MO; Phoenix, AZ; New York, NY; Princeton, NJ; San Juan, Puerto Rico).

2007—"Criminal Intelligence for the Chief Executive."   Invited presentation at a specialized program on intelligence and executive issues sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Dover, DE).

2007—"Implications of the National Criminal Intelligence Sharing Plan on Local Law Enforcement."   Two invited presentations by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance "Train-the-Trainer" Program.. (Houston, TX; Washington, DC).

2007—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: An Overview." Invited presentation at the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (New York City, NY).

2007—An Overview of Law Enforcement Intelligence". Fourteen (14) presentations given as part of the DHS-funded intelligence training grant I received. (Wilmington, DE; Indianapolis, IN; Saratoga Springs, NY; Tulsa, OK; Greensboro, SC; Cleveland, OH; Arlington Heights, IL; Fairbanks, AK; Syracuse, NY; Nashville, TN; Rochester, NY; Seattle, WA; Princeton, NJ; Las Vegas, NV)

2007—"Special Issues in Law Enforcement Intelligence". Fourteen (14) presentations given as part of the DHS-funded intelligence training grant I received. (Wilmington, DE; Indianapolis, IN; Saratoga Springs, NY; Tulsa, OK; Greensboro, SC; Cleveland, OH; Arlington Heights, IL; Fairbanks, AK; Syracuse, NY; Nashville, TN; Rochester, NY; Seattle, WA; Princeton, NJ; Las Vegas, NV)

2007—"Sustaining the Intelligence Capacity: Rationale for the Concept". Presentation of Pilot Session #1 as part of a new DHS-funded intelligence training grant I received. (Las Vegas, NV)

2007—"Criminal Intelligence for the Chief Executive."   Four (4) invited presentations at a specialized program on intelligence and executive issues sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Dover, DE; Trenton, NJ; Camden, NJ; Auburn, AL).

2007—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: An Overview." Six (6) invited presentations at the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (New York, NY; Buchanan, TN; New Orleans, LA; Las Vegas, NV; Burlington, VT)

2007—"Implications of the National Criminal Intelligence Sharing Plan on Local Law Enforcement."   Three (3) invited presentations by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance "Train-the-Trainer" Program. (Kansas City, MO; Washington, DC; Asheville, NC)

2007—"Fundamentals of Intelligence for the Law Enforcement Manager." Two (2) invited presentations by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance for the Intelligence Commanders' Course (ICC). (Chicago, IL; Atlanta, GA)

2007—"The Concept and Implementation of Intelligence-Led Policing." Two (2) invited presentations by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance for the Intelligence Commanders' Course (ICC). (Chicago, IL; Atlanta, GA)

2007—"Developing Strategic Priorities in the Law Enforcement Intelligence Process." Two (2) invited presentations at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, VA)

2007—"The Current Status of Law Enforcement Intelligence." Executive Briefing sponsored by the U.S. Attorney's Office for the District of South Carolina. (Columbia, SC)

2007—"Understanding Racial Profiling." Three (3) invited presentations to mid-Michigan law enforcement officers co-sponsored by the Michigan State Police and the Lansing Police Department. (Lansing, MI)

2006—"Emerging Challenges for Law Enforcement Intelligence". Invited presentation to a special meeting of the Toronto Metropolitan Police Intelligence Services. (Toronto, Canada).

2006—"The Law Enforcement Intelligence Process". Invited presentation to the two specialized intelligence meetings sponsored by Regional Organized Crime Information Center (ROCIC). (Martinsburg, WV and Norfolk, VA).

2006—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: Painting the Picture". Invited Keynote Address to the four "invitation only" Regional Intelligence Fusion Center Commanders' Conferences sponsored by the U.S. Department of Justice; U.S. Department of Homeland Security and the Office of the Director of National Intelligence. (Philadelphia, PA; Nashville, TN, St. Louis, MO; Denver, CO).

2006—"Intelligence Issues and Practices for Tribal Law Enforcement Agencies." Three invited presentations at a specialized program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Reno, NV; Tuba City, AZ; Havre, MT).

2006—"Challenges and Obligations of Chief Executives for Law Enforcement Intelligence." Two invited presentations by the California Department of Justice.. (San Diego, CA and Monterey, CA).

2006—"Unlawful Immigration and Law Enforcement Intelligence: A Review of Issues." Four invited presentations at a specialized program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Daytona, Beach, FL; Miami, FL; Panama City, FL; South Padre Island, TX).

2006—"Criminal Intelligence for the Chief Executive." Seven invited presentations at a specialized program on intelligence and executive issues sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Austin, TX; Lexington, MA; Harrisburg, MA; Fort Lauderdale, FL; Rockland County, NY; East Lansing, MI; Columbia, SC).

2006—"Community Partnerships and Intelligence: A Reciprocal Relationship." An invited presentation at the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Department of Justice annual conference. (Washington, DC).

2006—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: An Overview." Six invited presentations at a the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training (SLATT) program sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Albuquerque, NM; Martinsburg, WV; Norfolk, VA; Columbus, OH; West Memphis, AR; Nassau County, NY;).

2006—"Implications of Law Enforcement Intelligence for Rural Law Enforcement." Invited Presentation sponsored by the Minnesota Association of Chiefs of Police.. (St. Cloud, MN).

2006—"Emerging Intelligence Issues for Executives." An invited presentation by the International Association of Chiefs of Police. (Boston, MA).

2006—"Privacy and Civil Rights Issues of Intelligence Records Systems and Practices." An invited presentation by the Office of the U.S. Attorney for the District of Hawaii. (Honolulu, HI).

2006—"Emerging Issues and Trends in Law Enforcement Intelligence." An invited keynote address at the Law Enforcement Intelligence Unit annual meeting. (Tempe, AZ).

2006—"Understanding Intelligence-Led Policing." An invited presentation by the Illinois Law Enforcement Executive Institute. (Springfield, IL).

2006—"Ethical Issues in Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations." An invited presentation at the Chicago Gang Conference by the Illinois Regional Community Policing Institute. (Chicago, IL).

2006—"Implications of the National Criminal Intelligence Sharing Plan on Local Law Enforcement." Seven invited presentations by the U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance "Train-the-Trainer" Program.. (Atlanta, GA; Kansas City, MO; Orlando, FL; Franklin, MA; Indianapolis, IN; Cocoa Beach, FL; Houston, TX).

2005—"Intelligence for Terrorism Financial Investigations." Three invited presentations at a program on Terrorism Financing co-sponsored by the FBI, Florida Department of Law Enforcement, and Federal Law Enforcement Training Center.. (Tallahassee, Miami, and Orlando, Florida).

2005—"Law Enforcement Intelligence for Police Managers." Invited presentation to the Regional Counterdrug Training Academy, Meridian Naval Air Station, USDoD. (Meridian, Mississippi).

2005—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: Challenges and Trends for State and Local Law Enforcement." Invited presentation for the U.S. Attorney's Office of Massachusetts. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (South Weymouth, Massachusetts).

2005—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: An Awareness Program." Eight invited presentation for the Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training program on Train-the-Trainer. (Plainfield, Indiana; Wichita, Kansas; Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Charleston, South Carolina; Seattle, Washington; Nashville, Tennessee; Orlando, Florida; and Valencia, California).

2005—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: Current Issues and Practices." Eleven invited presentations for the Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Madison, Wisconsin; South Hammond, Indiana; San Diego, California; Atlanta, Georgia; Seattle, Washington; Colorado Springs, Colorado; Normal, Illinois; Nashville, Tennessee; Port Huron, Michigan; Bismarck, North Dakota; and Knoxville, Kentucky).

2005—"Understanding Terrorism: A Program for Community Members." Three invited presentations for a pilot program for Community Partnerships funded by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services and the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University. (Wichita, Manhattan and Topeka, Kansas).

2005—"Cyberterrorism Issues." Invited presentation for the U.S. Attorney of Arizona, Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Phoenix, Arizona.).

2005—"Intelligence Issues for Law Enforcement Managers." Four invited presentations at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, Virginia).

2005—"Contemporary Issues in Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited presentation at the *Policing Forum for Members of Congress and Governmental Executives*, sponsored byt the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services. (Washington, DC).

2005—"Suicide Attacks as a Weapon of Islamic Extremists." Invited presentation for the U.S. Attorney of Hawaii, Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Honolulu, Hawaii.).

2005—"Immunizing a Law Enforcement Agency for 1983 Liability in its Intelligence Operations." Invited presentation to the New Mexico Police Chiefs' and Sheriffs' Association. (Albuquerque, New Mexico).

2005—"Criminal Intelligence for the Chief Executive." Invited presentation for the Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ Intelligence Training Initiative. (Springfield, Illinois).).

2005—"Practical Issues in Intelligence for State and Local Law Enforcement." Invited presentation by the Texas Regional Community Policing Institute. (San Antonio, Texas).

2005—"Counterterrorism Issues and Strategies for Law Enforcement." Invited presentation at a program sponsored by the Regional Counterdrug Training Academy, USDoD. (Winchester, Tennessee).

2005—"An Overview of Law Enforcement Intelligence and the Intelligence Fusion Process." Invited presentation at a summit to create the Tennessee Intelligence Fusion Center sponsored by the Tennessee Department of Homeland Security.

2004—"Policy Issues of Cyberterrorism for Law Enforcement Managers." Invited presentation at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, Virginia).

2004—"Community Policing and its Relationship to Counterterrorism and Intelligence." Invited presentation at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, Virginia).

2004—"Cyberterrorism: Implications for Local Law Enforcement." Invited presentation for the Seminar *Investigation and Intelligence for Counterterrorism* sponsored by the Homeland Security Bureau, Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department. (Las Vegas, NV).

2004—"Threat Assessments and the FBI Intelligence Requirements Initiative." Invited presentation at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, Virginia).

2004—"Cyberterrorism: Implications for Local Law Enforcement." Invited presentation for the Invited presentation for the U.S. Attorney's Office of Nebraska. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. . (Omaha, NE).

2004—"Practical Issues in Homeland Security for State and Local Law Enforcement." Invited presentation to the Regional Counterdrug Training Academy, Meridian Naval Air Station, USDoD. (Three Presentations.) (Meridian, Mississippi).

2004—"Homeland Security and Terrorism: Training the Community." Invited presentation in the Train-the-Trainer Program, Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Huntsville, Alabama).

2004—"Law Enforcement Intelligence for Police Managers." Invited presentation to the Regional Counterdrug Training Academy, Meridian Naval Air Station, USDoD. (Meridian, Mississippi).

2004—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: Challenges and Trends for State and Local Law Enforcement." Invited presentation for the U.S. Attorney's Office of Massachusetts. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Sturbridge, Massachusetts).

2003—"Cyberterrorism." Invited presentation for the U.S. Attorney's Office of Indiana. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (South Bend, Indiana).

2003—"Cyberterrorism." Invited presentation for the U.S. Attorney's Office of Iowa. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Dubuque, Iowa).

2003—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: Challenges and Trends for State and Local Law Enforcement." Invited presentation for the U.S. Attorney's Office of Iowa. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Dubuque, Iowa).

2003—"Cyberterrorism Issues." Invited presentation for the FBI Resident Agent's Training Conference. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Santa Maria, California).

2003—"An Introduction to Terrorism and Terrorist Groups." Invited presentation at an Intelligence Conference sponsored by the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center. (Fairfax County, Virginia).

2003—"Cyberterrorism Issues." Invited presentation for the Western States Intelligence Network Annual Conference. (Spokane, Washington).

2003—"Cyberterrorism Issues." Invited presentation for the Office of Intelligence, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives. (Washington, DC).

2003—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: Emerging Challenges and Trends." Invited presentation for the Office of Intelligence, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives. (Washington, DC).

2003—"Cyberterrorism." Invited presentation for the U.S. Attorney's Office of South Carolina. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Greenville, South Carolina).

2003—"Terrorism and Organized Crime: Understanding the Relationship and Implications for Local Law Enforcement." Invited presentation by the Wichita State University Regional Community Policing Institute. (Four presentations at: Grand Island, Nebraska; Wichita, Kansas; Lenexa, Kansas; and Overland Park, Kansas).

2003—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: Challenges and Trends for State and Local Law Enforcement." Invited presentation for the U.S. Attorney's Office of Arkansas. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Little Rock, Arkansas).

2003—"Community Policing and Countering Terrorism." Invited presentation in the Train-the-Trainer Program, Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Four presentations at: Cincinnati, Ohio; Minneapolis, Minnesota; Denver, Colorado; and New Orleans, Louisiana).

2003—"Cyberterrorism." Invited presentation for the Boise, Idaho Police Department. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Boise, Idaho).

2003—"Counterterrorism Issues for Law Enforcement Executives." Invited presentation at the annual COPS Conference – a project sponsored by COPS, FBI and BJA. (Washington, DC).

2003—"Law Enforcement Intelligence: Emerging Challenges and Trends." Invited presentation for the FBI Intelligence Division. (Fort Monmouth, New Jersey.)

2003—"Practical Issues in Homeland Security for State and Local Law Enforcement." Invited presentation by the Texas Regional Community Policing Institute. (Four presentations at: El Paso; Galveston; Austin; and Huntsville, Texas).

2003—"Criminal Extremism, Black Blocs and Anarchists." Invited presentation by the Texas Regional Community Policing Institute. (Four presentations at: El Paso; Galveston; Austin; and Huntsville, Texas).

2003—"Cyberterrorism: Issues for Police Executives." Invited presentation at the Midwest Crime Conference. (Grand Island, Nebraska)

2003—"Homeland Security: Concepts and Issues." Invited presentation for a managers' seminar sponsored by the Connecticut State Police. (New Britain, CT)

2003—"Cyberterrorism." Invited presentation for the Beaumont, Texas Police Department. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Beaumont, Texas).

2003—"Cyberterrorism." Invited presentation for the U.S. Attorney's Office, Central District of Florida. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Altamont Springs, Florida).

2003—"Cyberterrorism: Issues for Police Executives." Invited presentation at the FBI National Academy. (Three presentations in 2003). (Quantico, Virginia).

2003—"Ethics and Racial Profiling: Contemporary Issues for Police Management." Invited presentation at the FBI National Academy. (Three presentations in 2003). (Quantico, VA).

2003—"Cyberterrorism." Invited presentation at the Harrisburg, Pennsylvania area Homeland Security Seminar for Police. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Harrisburg, Pennsylvania).

2003—"The Intelligence Process: Changing Trends." Invited presentation at the Harrisburg, Pennsylvania area Homeland Security Seminar for Police. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Harrisburg, Pennsylvania).

2003—"Cyberterrorism." Invited presentation to the West Palm Beach Area Emergency Services. Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Palm Beach, Florida).

2003—"Law Enforcement Intelligence for Police Managers." Invited presentation to the Regional Counterdrug Training Academy, Meridian Naval Air Station, USDoD. (Meridian, Mississippi).

2002—"Local Police Responses to the Terrorism Threat: A One Year Assessment" Invited panelist for an International satellite broadcast by the FBI Television Network. (Quantico, VA).

2002—"Community Policing as a Response to Terrorism." Invited presentation at the Community Policing National Symposium sponsored by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, USDoJ. (Washington, DC).

2002—"Ethical Issues in Information collection and Analysis." Invited keynote address to the International Association of Crime Analysts Annual Meeting. (Orlando, Florida).

2002—"Homeland Security for State and Local Police." Invited presentations for the Texas Regional Community Policing Institute. Presented four times. (Austin, Fort Worth, San Antonio, and McAllen, Texas).

2002—"Homeland Security for State and Local Police." Invited presentation for the Louisiana Regional Community Policing Institute. (New Orleans, LA).

2002—"The Role of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysis: Needs of Police Executives." Invited panelist for the national Blueprint Symposia for Police Executives. Presented by the Community Policing Consortium and the Police Executive Research Forum with funding support from COPS. (Washington, DC).

2002—"Ethics and Racial Profiling: Contemporary Issues for Police Management." Invited presentation at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, VA).

2002—"Contemporary Issues and Trends in Police Ethics: A Supervisor's Model." Invited presentations to seminars sponsored by the Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police. Presented four times. (Youngstown, Akron, Cincinnati, and Columbus, Ohio).

2002—"Management Issues in Contemporary Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited presentation to the New Jersey FBI National Academy Associates. Sponsored by the Institute for Intergovernmental Research/Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Trenton, New Jersey).

2002—"Implications of Homeland Security for State and Local Police." Invited presentation in a training program offered by the MSU School of Criminal Justice and the Michigan Regional Community Policing Institute. (Lansing, MI).

2002—"Ethical Issues in Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations." Invited presentations for the Wichita State University Regional Community Policing Institute. Presented six times. (Wichita, Overland Park, and Goodland, Kansas; North Platte, Scottsbluff, and Lincoln, Nebraska).

2002—"Law Enforcement Intelligence and Implications From the USA PATRIOT Act." Invited presentation to the Chicago Metropolitan Area Law Enforcement Association. Sponsored by the Institute for Intergovernmental Research/Bureau of Justice Assistance/USDoJ State and Local Terrorism Training. (Chicago, Illinois).

2002—"Understanding Homeland Security: A Perspective for Police Chiefs." Invited keynote address. Missouri Association of Chiefs of Police annual meeting. (Kansas City, Missouri).

2002—"Racial Profiling: Understanding the Issues/Interpreting the Data." Invited keynote address. United States Attorney Law Enforcement Conference for the U.S. District of Nebraska. (Grand Island, Nebraska).

2002—"Ethics for Police Executives: The Challenge of Homeland Security." Invited presentation to a series of special Mini-conferences sponsored by the Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police. (Columbus, Dayton, Toledo, Cincinnati, OH)

2002—"Applying Law Enforcement Intelligence to Threats to Homeland Security: Implications for Police Management." Invited presentation to the Leadership and Command College of the Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute. (Huntsville, TX).

2002—"Methods for Monitoring and Responding to Issues of Racial Profiling." Invited presentation to the Michigan Association of Chiefs of Police semi-annual conference. (Grand Rapids, MI).

2002—"A Police Response to Terrorism in the Heartland." Invited presentations for conference sponsored by the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University. Presented four times. (Overland Park, Lenexa, and Wichita , Kansas and Omaha, Nebraska).

2002—"Homeland Security: Applying the Community Policing Philosophy." Invited presentation at the FBI National Academy. (Invited to present this four times at different sessions of the FBI National Academy.) (Quantico, VA).

2002—"Concepts and Use of Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations for Police Management." Invited keynote presentation for a managers' seminar sponsored by the Regional Counterdrug Training Center, Meridian Naval Air Station. (Meridian, MS)

2002—"Ethical Issues for Law Enforcement Intelligence." Invited presenter for a series of workshops presented by the Wichita State University Regional Community Policing Institute and COPS. (Lincoln, NE; Kearney, NE; Topeka, KS; Overland Park, KS).

2001—"How Do Police Managers Respond to Allegations of Racial Profiling?" Invited panelist by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Justice Department for the National Integrity initiative for police executives. (Boston, MA).

2001—"Developing Policing Strategy for Emerging Technology." Invited panelist at a symposium sponsored by the Office of Science and Technology, National Institute of Justice. (St. Louis, MO).

2001—"Homeland Security: Applying the Community Policing Philosophy." Invited presentation at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, VA).

2001—"A Police Response to Terrorism in the Heartland." Invited presentation for a conference sponsored by the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University. (Kansas City).

2001—"Assessing Police Operations: The Experience in Fort Worth, Texas." Invited presentation at the International Association of Chiefs of Police Annual Meeting. (Toronto, Canada).

2001—"A Forecast of Computer Crime Trends: Implications for Police Administrators." Invited presentation at the International Association of Chiefs of Police Annual Meeting. (Toronto, Canada).

2001—"Contemporary Trends in Computer Crime." Invited presentation at the Public Policy Symposium sponsored by the Institute for Public Policy and Social Research, Michigan State University. (Lansing, MI).

2001—"Racial Profiling, Ethics, and Technology: New Dynamics for Community Policing." Invited presentation at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, VA).

2001—"Contemporary Trends in Community Policing." Invited presentation on an international teleconference on community policing sponsored by the FBI Television Network, held at the FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

2001—"Police Ethics: Challenges for Middle Management." Invited presentation to a series of special Mini-conferences sponsored by the Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police. (Columbus, Dayton, Lima, Toledo, Kent, Strongsville, OH)

2001—"Investigating Allegations of Police Misconduct: Best Practices" Invited panelist by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Justice Department for the National Integrity initiative for police executives. (Boston, MA).

2001—"A Career in Criminal Justice: Musings for the New Graduate." Invited keynote presentation at the Criminal Justice Awards Ceremony, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University. (Huntsville, TX).

2001—"Implications of Racial Profiling for Managing a Police Agency." Invited presentation at the Lansing, Michigan Police Department, Command Officers. (Lansing, MI).

2001—"Fundamental Issues for the Police Practitioner." Invited presentation at the Lansing, Michigan Police Department. (Lansing, MI).

2001—"Understanding Racial Profiling and Police Practices." Invited presentation at two community forums for citizens hosted by the City of Lansing. (Lansing, MI).

2001—"Emerging Issues and the Police Executive." Invited keynote presentation at the Wisconsin Criminal Justice Executive Institute. (Appleton, WI).

2001—"Contemporary Trends in Community Policing." Invited presentation for a delegation of police and justice officials from Ukraine. Presented for Project Harmony on the campus of Michigan State University. (East Lansing, MI)

2001—"Organizational and Staffing Issues for Managing Criminal Investigations." Invited presentations at the Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas *Executive Issues Seminar*. (San Antonio; Corpus Christi; Austin; and Arlington; TX. Presented a total of seven times.)

2001—"Innovative Programs in Criminal Investigations: State of the Art." Invited presentations at the Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas *Executive Issues Seminar*. (San Antonio; Corpus Christi; Austin; and Arlington; TX. Presented a total of seven times.)

2001—"Community Perceptions of Police Service and Responsive to Citizen Needs." Invited presentation to the Fort Worth Police Department Command Retreat. (Fort Worth, TX).

2001—"Emerging Technologies and Their Application to Criminal Investigation." Invited presentations at the Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas *Executive Issues Seminar*. (San Antonio; Corpus Christi; Austin; and Arlington; TX. Presented a total of seven times.)

2001—"Concepts and Use of Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations for Police Management." Invited keynote presentation for a managers' seminar sponsored by the Regional Counterdrug Training Center, Meridian Naval Air Station. (Meridian, MS)

2001—"Computer Crime Issues and Forecasts." Invited presentation for Michigan State University Legislative Leadership Program for Michigan Legislators and policy makers. (Lansing, MI)

2000—"Deployment by Analysis: The Concept and Application of the COMPSTAT Model." Invited keynote address to the Community Policing Implementation Conference, Texas Regional Community Policing Institute. (Corpus Christi, TX).

2000—"Contemporary Technologies and Strategies for Police Administrators." Invited presentation for the Thames Valley (England) Police Force. (Kidlington, England)

2000—"Racial Profiling: Status of the Issue." Invited presentation for Michigan State University Legislative Leadership Program for new Michigan Legislators. (East Lansing, MI)

2000—"Ethics and Integrity: Critical Issues for Police Managers." Invited presentation to a series of special Mini-conferences sponsored by the Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police. (Canton, Athens, Toledo, Dayton, Cleveland, Columbus, OH)

2000—"Higher Education in Policing: Benefits and Controversies." Keynote Address to the Texas Police Academy Directors' Conference sponsored by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement Officers Standards and Education. (Corpus Christi, TX)

2000—"Emerging Technologies to Facilitate Community Policing." Invited keynote address to two Technology Mini-Conferences sponsored by the COPS Office and the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University. (Lincoln, NE and Overland Park, KS)

2000—"Changing the Police Organization: Challenges and Processes". Invited presentation to the Leadership and Command Course of the Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute. (Huntsville, TX).

2000—"Technology and Law Enforcement Intelligence: Implications for Police Administrators." Invited presentation for a managers' seminar sponsored by the Connecticut State Police. (New Britain, CT)

2000—"Concepts and Use of Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations for Police Management." Invited keynote presentation for a managers' seminar sponsored by the Regional Counterdrug Training Center, Meridian Naval Air Station. (Meridian, MS)

2000—"Ethical Issues/Ethical Challenges in Contemporary Policing." Invited presentation to a series of special program for police officers sponsored by the Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police. (Athens, OH)

2000—"Near-Future Networking and Information Management Technologies for Law Enforcement Agencies." Invited presentation for the Massachusetts Police Leadership Institute at the University of Massachusetts at Lowell. (Lowell, MA)

2000—"Emerging Issues and the Change Process: The Role of Criminal Justice Executives." Invited keynote presentation at the Wisconsin Criminal Justice Executive Institute. (Appleton, Wisconsin).

2000—"Uses of Technology to Development Knowledge Centers in Police Organizations." Invited presentations at the Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas *Executive Issues Seminar*. (San Antonio; Corpus Christi; Austin; and Amarillo; TX. Presented a total of nine times.)

2000—"Police Deployment by Analysis: Variants in the Application of the 'COMPSTAT' Concept." Invited presentations at the Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas *Executive Issues Seminar.* (San Antonio; Corpus Christi; Austin; and Amarillo; TX. Presented a total of nine times.)

2000—"An Overview of the Community Policing Philosophy." Invited keynote address for a Train-the-Trainer program sponsored by the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University. (Emporia, KS; Topeka, KS)

2000—"Use of the Internet for Law Enforcement." Invited training program sponsored by the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University. (Emporia, KS; Topeka, KS)

1999—"Leadership Issues for Police Administrators in the Coming Decade." Invited keynote presentation for a police leadership conference sponsored by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police. (Windsor, Ontario, Canada).

1999—"Forecasting Security Threats From Cyber-Terrorism." Invited presentation for a seminar on national security and counter-terrorism sponsored by the Thai National Security Council. (Bangkok, Thailand).

1999—"Trends in International Computer Crime." Invited presentation for a seminar on emerging policing issues for Norwegian police officials. (Oslo, Norway).

1999—"A Profile of Computer Hackers." Invited keynote presentation for a seminar on Technology Related Crime, sponsored by the Royal Thai Police. (Bangkok, Thailand).

1999—"Critical Elements in the Implementation of Community Policing." Invited presentation for a seminar responding to a new constitutional mandate in the Kingdom of Thailand, sponsored by the Royal Thai Police. (Bangkok, Thailand).

1999—"Near-Future Networking and Information Management Technologies for Law Enforcement Agencies." Invited presentation for the Massachusetts Police Leadership Institute at the University of Massachusetts at Lowell. (Lowell, MA)

1999—"Emerging Technologies and Their Implications for Law Enforcement Training." Invited keynote presentation for the annual Texas Police Academy Directors' Conference sponsored by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement Standards and Training. (Austin, TX)

1999—"Emerging Trends in International Organized Crime." Invited keynote presentation for the annual meeting of the International Association of Law Enforcement Planners. (San Antonio, TX)

1999—"The Concept of Cyber-Crime." Invited workshop presentation for the annual meeting of the International Association of Law Enforcement Planners. (San Antonio, TX)

1999—"Use of the Internet for Law Enforcement." Invited training program offered twice and developed exclusively for the Wichita and Liberal, KS Police Departments and sponsored by the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University. (Wichita, KS and Liberal, KS)

1999—"Concepts, Issues and Trends in Computer Crime." Invited training program presented twice for the Nebraska Law Enforcement Training Center. (Grand Island, NE and Lincoln, NE)

1999—"Concepts and Use of Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations for Police Management." Invited keynote presentation for a managers' seminar sponsored by the Regional Counterdrug Training Center, Meridian Naval Air Station. (Meridian, MS)

1999—"Emerging Trends in Technology as a tool for Law Enforcement." Invited keynote presentation for the Community Policing Implementation Conference sponsored by the Texas Regional Community Policing Institute. (San Antonio, TX)

1999—"Organizational Change in Policing: Looking to the Future." Invited presentation for the Massachusetts Police Leadership Institute at the University of Massachusetts at Lowell. (Lowell, MA)

1999—"Computer Crime and Cyber Terrorism: Policy Issues for Law Enforcement Administrators." Invited presentations at the Law Enforcement Management

Institute of Texas *Executive Issues Seminar*. (San Antonio; Corpus Christi; Austin; and Amarillo; TX. Presented a total of eleven times.)

1999—"The Changing Character of Community Policing: Considerations in Implementation." Invited plenary keynote presentation at the Missouri, Kansas, and Nebraska COPS Regional Community Policing Conference. (Kansas City, Missouri)

1999—"Developments in Computer Networking for the Millennium." Invited presentations at the Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas *Executive Issues Seminar*. (San Antonio; Corpus Christi; Austin; and Amarillo; TX. Presented a total of eleven times.)

1999—"The Concept of Community Policing: An Overview." Invited keynote presentation at the Kansas and Nebraska Regional Community Policing Training Institute training series. (Presented two times in Wichita, Kansas)

1999—"Developing and Managing a Law Enforcement Intelligence Unit." Invited presentation Regional Counterdrug Training Academy. Presentation given on three separate occasions. (Meridian, Mississippi)

1999—"Crime Analysis." Invited presentation to police managers. (Presented in: Kansas City, KS; Salina, KS; Goodland, Ks; North Platte, NE; Kearney, NE; Lincoln, NE)

1999—"Use of the Internet for Police Research and Program Development." Invited presentation at the Kansas and Nebraska Regional Community Policing Training Institute "train-the-trainer" series. (Presented two times in Wichita, Kansas)

1999—"The Nexus of Community Policing and Responding to Domestic Violence." Invited plenary keynote presentation at the Missouri, Kansas, and Nebraska COPS Domestic Violence Conference. (Kansas City, Missouri)

1999—"Networking, CDPD, and GPS: Technologies on the Horizon for Policing." Invited presentation at the Kansas and Nebraska Regional Community Policing Training Institute "train-the-trainer" series. (Presented two times in Wichita, Kansas)

1999—"Program Development and Evaluation for Policing." Invited presentation at the *Law Enforcement Management Institute*. (Presented three times at Huntsville, TX).

1999—"Emerging Technology Applications for Policing." Invited presentation to police managers. (Presented in: Kansas City, KS; Salina, KS; Goodland, Ks; North Platte, NE; Kearney, NE; Lincoln, NE)

1998—"Technology Crime and Issues." Invited keynote presentation for Pacific Rim conference co-sponsored by the Hong Kong Police and Hong Kong University of Science and Technology. (Hong Kong).

1998—"Emerging Issues in Law enforcement Intelligence and International Organized Crime." Invited presentation to the Police Administrator's Conference of the Hong Kong Police. (Hong Kong).

1998—"Perspectives on International Trends in Crime." Invited keynote presentation at the annual meeting of the International Association of Asian Crime Investigators. (Toronto, Canada)

1998—"Changing Police Organizations—Lessons and Issues for the Future." Invited presentation for the Massachusetts Executive Training Session at the University of Massachusetts at Lowell. (Lowell, MA)

1998—"The Implementation of Community Policing." Invited keynote presentation at the Community Policing Conference sponsored by the Texas Regional Community Policing Institute. (San Antonio, TX)

1998—"Program Development and Evaluation for Policing." Invited presentation at the *Law Enforcement Management Institute*. (Presented three times at Huntsville, TX).

1998—"Emerging Technology Applications for Policing." Invited keynote presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Nebraska Peace Officers' Association. (Hastings, Nebraska)

1998—"Fundamentals of Computer Crime." Invited keynote presentations at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Association of Asian Gang Investigators. (Superior, Wisconsin)

1998—"The Concept of Crime-Specific Policing and Development of Police Programs." Invited presentation for the Distance Education series broadcast in Kansas and Nebraska sponsored by the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University. (Wichita, Kansas)

1998—"Use of the Internet for Law Enforcement." Invited presentation at the Nebraska Peace Officers' Association Annual Meeting. (Kearney, Nebraska).

1998—"Neighborhood Oriented Crime-Specific Policing Programs." Invited presentations at the Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas *Executive Issues Seminar*. (San Antonio; Corpus Christi; Austin; El Paso; Amarillo; and Dallas, TX. Presented a total of ten times.)

1998—"Issues and Decision Responsibilities for Administrators of Law Enforcement Intelligence Units." Invited presentation Regional Counterdrug Training Academy. Presentation given on three separate occasions. (Meridian, Mississippi)

1998—"Use of the Internet for Law Enforcement Executives." Invited presentation at an Executive Issues Teleconference for the Regional Community Policing Institute at Michigan State University. (East Lansing, Michigan)

1998—"Critical Milestones in the Police-Citizen Relationship." Invited plenary presentation at the Missouri, Kansas, and Nebraska COPS Regional Community Policing Conference. (Kansas City, Missouri)

1998—"Youth Crimes and Gang Suppression Crime-Specific Policing Programs." Invited presentations at the Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas *Executive Issues Seminar*. (San Antonio; Corpus Christi; Austin; El Paso; Amarillo; and Dallas, TX. Presented a total of ten times.)

1998—"The Concept of Community Policing: An Overview." Invited keynote presentation at the Kansas and Nebraska Regional Community Policing Training Institute training series. (Presented five times in Wichita, Kansas)

1998—"Use of the Internet for Police Research and Program Development." Invited presentation at the Kansas and Nebraska Regional Community Policing Training Institute "train-the-trainer" series. (Presented five times in Wichita, Kansas)

1997—"The Structure and Processes of Police Corruption." Invited keynote presentation for the United Nations Asia and Far East Institute. (Fuchu, Japan)

1997—"Contemporary Issues in the Corruption of Public Officials." Invited keynote presentation for the Japanese Ministry of Justice. (Tokyo, Japan)

1997—"Contemporary Problems and Practices in Criminal Investigative and Intelligence Techniques." Invited two week presentation for the Chinese Police College. (Shenyeng, China)

1997—"The Relationship of DARE and Community Policing." Invited keynote address to International Police Executives at a special conference on the *International Development of Drug Abuse Resistance Education*. (San Juan, Puerto Rico)

1997—"Asian Organized Crime's Relationship to the Global Organized Crime Trends." Invited keynote address at the annual meeting of the *International Association of Asian Crime Investigators* (Orlando, FL).

1997—"Computer Crime and Computers As An Investigative Aid." Invited presentation to Compliance Investigators of the Food Safety Inspection Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. (Houston, TX).

1997—"The Internet as a Research Tool for Intelligence Analysis." Invited presentation at the annual meeting of the *International Association of Asian Crime Investigators* (Orlando, FL).

1997—"Law Enforcement Program Development and Evaluation." Invited presentation at the *Law Enforcement Management Institute*. (Presented three times at Huntsville, TX).

1997—"Trends in Drug Use and Drug Supply Availability." Invited presentations at the Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas *Executive Issues Seminar*. (San Antonio; Corpus Christi; Austin; El Paso; Amarillo; and Dallas, TX. Presented a total of twelve times.)

1997—"International Organized Crime: Contemporary Issues and Trends." Invited presentation at a special statewide training program sponsored by the *Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics.* (Jackson, MS).

1997—"Executive Issues for Intelligence and Narcotics Enforcement." Invited presentation at the *Gulf Coast Regional Counter-Drug Training Academy* (Meridian, MS).

1997—"Socio-Demographic Factors and Their Relationship to the Lower U.S. Crime Rate." Invited presentations at the Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas *Executive Issues Seminar.* (San Antonio; Corpus Christi; Austin; El Paso; Amarillo; and Dallas, TX. Presented a total of twelve times.)

1996—"Issues and Trends in Computer-Related Crime: An International Law Enforcement Perspective." Invited presentation for the Royal Thai Police. (Bangkok, Thailand)

1996—"Organizational Change and Community Policing." Invited keynote address at the *Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police* Annual Meeting.. (Columbus, OH).

1996—"Law Enforcement Program Development and Evaluation." Invited presentation at the *Law Enforcement Management Institute.* (Huntsville, TX).

1996—"Socio-Demographic Factors and Their Relationship to the Lower U.S. Crime Rate." Invited presentations at Law Enforcement Management Institute *Executive Issues Seminar.* (Dallas, TX).

1996—"Applications of the Internet for Law Enforcement Exectuives." Invited presentation at the *NIJ Technology Seminar* sponsored by the National Institute of Justice. (Glynco, GA)

1996—"Future Issues of Technology for Law Enforcement." Invited facilitator for focus groups at the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center. (Glynco, GA)

1996—"Emerging Issues Facing the Police." Invited presentation for the seminar entitled *The Future of Law Enforcement* co-sponsored by Arizona State University and the Phoenix Police Department. (Phoenix, AZ)

1996—"Making the Transition to Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *Kansas City Community Policing Steering Committee*, sponsored by the City of Kansas City. (Kansas City, MO).

1996—"Law Enforcement Applications of the Internet." Invited presentation at the *Florida Criminal Justice Executive Institute*, sponsored by the Florida Department of Law Enforcement. (Cocoa Beach, FL).

1996—"Community Policing and D.A.R.E." Invited presentation at the *Washington Association of Sheriffs and Police Chiefs*, annual meeting. (Kennewick, WA).

1996—"Issues and Trends in International Crime." Invited presentation at the *National Teleconference on International Violence*, held at Central Missouri State University. (Warrensburg, MO).

1996—"Future Issues in Law Enforcement." Invited presentation for the *Office of Government Programs*, Louisiana State University. (Baton Rouge, LA).

1996—"Uses of the Internet for Law Enforcement." Invited presentation at the *Texas Police Chiefs' Association* annual meeting. (Corpus, Christi, TX).

1996—"Management Issues and Practices for Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *Pittsburgh Police Department.* (Pittsburgh, PA).

1996—"Computer Crime in America." Invited presentation at the *Association of Telecommunications Professionals.* (Columbus, OH).

1996—"Future Trends in Complex Criminal Investigations and Law Enforcement Intelligence". Invited presentation at the *Gulf Coast Regional Counter-Drug Training Academy.* (Meridian, MS).

1996—"D.A.R.E. and Community Policing." Invited presentation at *the California Statewide D.A.R.E. Officers Training*, LAPD Academy. (Los Angeles, CA).

1996—"Organizational Change and Community Policing." Invited presentation for *Lansing Community College*, Community Policing Skill Series. (Lansing, MI).

1996—"Intelligence Applications for Asian Organized Crime." Invited presentation for the *Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics* (Biloxi, MS).

1996—"Organizational Change and Future Issues in Community Policing." Invited special seminar for students and law enforcement practitioners at the Citadel. (Charleston, SC).

1996—"Contemporary Issues for Police Managers: A Survey for Problem Solving." Invited presentation at the Police Executive Leadership Program at Johns Hopkins University. (Baltimore, MD).

1996—"Acquiring Information for Police Management." Invited presentations at six Law Enforcement Management Institute Executive Issues Seminars. (San Antonio, Dallas, and Corpus Christi, TX).

1996—"Community Policing in the United States: Experiments and Issues". Invited presentation at the *Bureau of Urban Culture*. The meeting is to serve as the springboard for community policing initiatives throughout the European Union. (Leeuwarden, The Netherlands).

1995—"Management Issues for Intelligence and Narcotics Enforcement." Invited presentation at the *Gulf Coast Regional Counter-Drug Training Academy* (Meridian, MS).

1995—"Current Issues and Trends in Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *FBI National Academy* (Quantico, VA).

1995—"Contemporary Problems of Police Managers." Invited presentation at the *Law Enforcement Management Institute.* (Huntsville, TX).

1995—"Acquiring Information for Police Management." Invited presentations at five Law Enforcement Management Institute Executive Issues Seminars. (San Antonio, TX).

1995—"Computer Crime in America: Results of a National Study." Invited presentation at the *Florida Association of Computer Crime Investigators* annual meeting (Orlando, FL).

1995—"Organizational Change and Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *FBI National Academy* (Quantico, VA).

1995—"Keystone Human Resource Issues for Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *BJA/NIJ Conference on Research and Evaluation.* (Washington, DC).

1995—"Computer-Related Crime and the Consequences for Theft of Intellectual Property." Invited presentation at the *International Conference on Organized Crime* held at the British Police Staff College. (Bramshill, England).

1995—"Fundamental Concepts of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysis". Invited presentation at the *Regional Counterdrug Training Academy.* (Meridian, MS).

1995—"Contemporary Issues in American Policing." Invited presentation at the *University of Vienna, Institute of Sociology.* (Vienna, Austria).

1995—"Management Issues for Community-Based Crime Prevention." Invited presentation at the *International Law Enforcement Academy.* Police administrators present from Hungary, Poland, and Czech Republic (Budapest, Hungary).

1995—"Future Trends in Complex Criminal Investigations and Law Enforcement Intelligence". Invited presentation at the *Gulf Coast Regional Counter-Drug Training Academy.* (Meridian, MS).

1995—"Policy Issues and Needs Assessment for Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *Sedgwick County, Kansas Sheriff's Department.* (Wichita, KS).

1995—"Evaluating Community Policing: Current Research." Invited presentation at the *FBI National Academy* (Quantico, VA).

1995—"Citizens' Roles in Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *Greater Naples Civic Association.* (Naples, FL).

1995—"Supervising and Managing Officers for Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *Aiken Police Department* (Aiken, SC).

1995—"Organizational Change for Community Policing." Invited presentation at the FBI Academy, *National Academy.* (Quantico, VA).

1995—"Computer-Related Crime and Malfeasance". Invited presentation to the Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute *Senior Executive Seminar.* (Arlington, TX).

1995—"Community Policing Policy Issues for Managers and Supervisors." Invited presentation at the *Cambridge Police Department*. (Cambridge, MA).

1995—"Intelligence Analysis for Complex Criminal Investigations". Invited presentation at the *Gulf Coast Regional Counter-Drug Training Academy*. (Meridian, MS).

1994—"Program Evaluation in Law Enforcement." Invited presentation for the Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute, *Graduate Management Institute*. (Denton, TX).

1995—"Supervising and Managing Officers for Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *Altus Police Department* (Altus, OK).

1994—"Future Issues in Computerization and Technology for Law Enforcement". Invited presentation to the Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute *Senior Executive Seminar*. (San Antonio, TX).

1995—"Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations." Invited presentation for regional police agencies at a seminar sponsored by *Lansing Community College* (Lansing, MI).

1994—"Future Issues in Technology for the Police Manager". Invited presentation to the Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute *Senior Executive Seminar*. (San Antonio, TX).

1994—"Future Trends in Complex Criminal Investigations and Law Enforcement Intelligence". Invited presentation at the *Gulf Coast Regional Counter-Drug Training Academy*. (Meridian, MS).

1994—"Supervising and Managing Officers for Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *Berkeley County Sheriff's Department* (Berkeley County, SC).

1994—"Organizational Change for Community Policing." Invited presentation at the FBI Academy, *National Academy*. (Quantico, VA).

1994—"Police Officer Evaluation and Needs Assessment for Community Policing." Invited joint agency presentation for the *Beverly Police Department* and the *Danvers Police Department*. (Beverly, MA).

1994—"Community Policing Policy Issues for Managers and Supervisors." Invited joint agency presentation for the *Coffee County Sheriff's Department* and the *Douglas Police Department*. (Douglas, GA).

1994—"Management and Policy Issues for Community Policing." Invited presentation for the *Manning Police Department and Clarendon County Sheriff's Department*. (Manning, SC).

1994—"Overcoming Varying Legal Frameworks in Combating Crime." Invited presentation at the Wilton Park International Conference, *Co-operation In Law Enforcement: Combating International Crime Across Western Europe's Borders*. (West Sussex, England).

1994—"Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations." Invited presentation for the Florida Department of Law Enforcement, *Center for Advanced Law Enforcement Studies*. (Jacksonville, FL).

1994—"Program Evaluation in Law Enforcement." Invited presentation for the Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute, *Graduate Management Institute*. (Denton, TX).

1994—"The Future of Community Policing." Invited presentation at the FBI Academy, *National Academy*. (Quantico, VA).

1994—"Contemporary Issues in Policing." Invited presentation at the FBI Academy, *National Academy*. (Quantico, VA).

1994—"Issues and Trends in Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysis." Invited presentation to a regional meeting on law enforcement organizations co-sponsored by the *Kansas City, Missouri Police Department* and the *U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance*. (Kansas, City, MO).

1994—"Community Policing Policy Issues for Managers and Supervisors." Invited presentation at the *Framingham Police Department*. (Framingham, MA).

1994—"Community Policing Policy Issues and Needs Assessment." Invited presentation at the *Methuen Police Department*. (Methuen, MA).

1994—"Quantifying Quality: Broadening the Police Mandate with Community Policing". Invited presentation to the Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute *Senior Executive Seminar*. (San Antonio, TX).

1994—"Community Policing Policy Issues and Needs Assessment." Invited presentation at the *Middletown Police Department*. (Middletown, CT).

1994—"Applications and Concepts of Law Enforcement Intelligence". Invited presentation at the *Gulf Coast Regional Counter-Drug Training Academy*. (Meridian, MS).

1994—"Myths and Realities of Crime and Policing in America." Invited presentation to the Command Officers Council of the *Thames Valley Police Force*. (Oxford, England).

1994—"Contemporary Trends in Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *Federal Bureau of Investigation Academy*, National Academy Class on Community Policing. (Quantico, VA).

1994—"Community Policing Policy Issues and Needs Assessment." Invited presentation at the *Northampton Police Department*. (Northampton, MA).

1994—"Juvenile and Community Violence: Program Successes and Failures." Invited presentation for the *Office of the United States Attorney, Western District of Pennsylvania*. (Oakland, PA).

1994—"Policy Issues in Implementing Community Policing." Invited presentation at a statewide meeting of police and community executives sponsored by the *United States Attorney for South Carolina*. (Columbia, SC).

1994—"Trends in Law Enforcement Intelligence as Related to International Terrorism." Invited presentation at the *University of Illinois-Chicago*. (Chicago, IL).

1994—"Issues and Intervention for Violence in the Public Schools." Invited presentation at the Executive Board Meeting, *Missouri School Counselors Association*, held at Missouri Western State College. (St. Joseph, MO).

1994—"Policy Issues and Policy Change for Community Policing Implementation." Invited presentation for a statewide meeting sponsored by the *United States Attorney for North Carolina*, Law Enforcement Coordinating Committee. (Raleigh, NC).

1994—"Community Policing Policy Issues and Needs Assessment." Invited presentation at the *Holyoke Police Department*. (Holyoke, MA).

1994—"Violence, Youth and the Future." Invited luncheon keynote address at the statewide conference entitled *Addressing Youth Violence Through Community Involvement* co-sponsored by the Colorado Office of the Governor and the U.S. Department of Justice. (Denver, CO)

1994—"Intelligence Issues in the Future and Forecasting." Invited presentation to the *Florida Criminal Justice Executive Institute*. (Tampa, FL).

1994—"Management Issues in Implementing Community Policing." Invited presentation at a statewide meeting of police and community executives sponsored by the *United States Attorney for the Western District of Louisiana*. (Shreveport, LA).

1994—"Future Issues in Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations." Invited presentation at the *National Intelligence Academy*. (Ft. Lauderdale, FL).

1994—"Crime, Fear of Crime, and the Impact on Behavior." Invited presentation at the Florida statewide meeting of the *Society of Government Meeting Planners*. (Tampa, FL).

1994—"Community Policing: Program Scope." Invited presentation at the Executive Series Seminar, *Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute*. (San Antonio, TX).

1994—"Management Issues and Techniques in the Development of Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *Albany, Georgia Police Department*. (Albany, GA).

1994—"Supervisory Responsibilities and Techniques for Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *Meriden, Connecticut Police Department*. (Meriden, CT).

1994—"Needs Assessments and Evaluation in Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *Dyersburg, Tennessee Police Department*. (Dyersburg, TN).

1994—"Program Evaluation for Law Enforcement Executives." Three invited presentations to the *Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute*. (Denton, TX).

1993—"Community-Based Management Issues for Law Enforcement." Invited Presentation to the *Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute*. (Huntsville, TX).

1993—"Needs Assessments and Evaluation in Community Policing." Invited presentation at a statewide meeting sponsored by the *Massachusetts Criminal Justice Training Council*. (Boston, MA).

1993—"Policy Issues Facing the Law Enforcement Intelligence Manager for the Future." Invited presentation at the *National Intelligence Academy*. (Ft. Lauderdale, FL).

1993—"Policy Issues and Management for community Policing." Invited presentation at the *Hartsville, South Carolina Police Department* (Hartsville, SC).

1993—"Intelligence Needs and Networking for Containing Gang Activity." Invited presentation to a Gang Control meeting sponsored by the *United States Attorney, Northern District of Indiana*. (Lafayette, IN).

1993—"Significant Trends of Violence in America." Invited Keynote address at the conference *The Impact of Violence on New England Communities: Stemming the Tide of Increased Violence in the 90s*. (South Burlington, VT).

1993—"Issues and Trends in Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysis." Invited presentation to a regional meeting on law enforcement organizations co-sponsored by the *New Mexico Department of Public Safety* and the *U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance*. (Albuquerque, NM).

1993—"Community Policing Policy Applications for Supervisors and Managers." Invited presentation to the *Pelham Police Department* (Pelham, GA).

1993—"Organizational Change in Policing: A Look to the Future." Invited presentation to the Ohio *Police Executive Leadership Conference*. (Columbus, OH).

1993—"Community Policing Policy Applications for Supervisors and Managers." Invited presentation to the *Camilla, Georgia Police Department*. (Camilla, GA).

1993—"Competitive Intelligence in Eastern Europe: Emerging Trends." Invited presentation at the annual MSU *Leadership and Management Program in Security* (LaMPS) conference. (East Lansing, MI).

1993—"Community Policing Policy Applications for Supervisors and Managers." Invited presentation to the *Charleston, West Virginia Police Department*. (Charleston, WV).

1993—"Community Policing Policy: An Overview of Issues." Invited Presentation to a statewide meeting of police executives at the *Connecticut Police Academy*. (Wallingsford, CT).

1993—"Community Policing Policy Applications for Supervisors and Managers." Invited presentation to the *Lewiston, Maine Police Department*. (Lewiston, ME).

1993—"Intelligence Issues in the Future and Forecasting." Invited presentation to the *Florida Criminal Justice Executive Institute*. (Ft. Lauderdale, FL).

1993—"Organizational Change and Law Enforcement Executive." Two invited presentations to the Ohio *Police Executive Leadership College*. (Columbus, OH).

1993—"Trends in Community Policing and Community Relations in America." Invited presentation to the Command Staff of the *Staffordshire, England Constabulary*. (Stafford, United Kingdom).

1993—"Community Policing Policy Applications for Supervisors and Managers." Invited presentation to the *Cairo, Georgia Police Department*. (Cairo, GA).

1993—"Community Policing Policy: An Overview of Issues." Invited Presentation to the *Thomasville, Georgia Police Department*. (Thomasville, GA).

1993—"Community Policing Policy Applications for Supervisors and Managers." Invited presentation to the *Georgia Public Safety Academy*. (Forsyth, GA).

1993—"Looking to the Future: The Change in the British Corporate Policing Strategy in Preparation for the 21st Century." Invited presentation to the *Society of Police Futurists International*. (Baltimore, MD) (co-authored with Andra Katz).

1993—"Planning for Diverse Populations: The Police and the Homeless, Older Americans, and Ethnic Diversification." Invited presentation to the *Society of Police Futurists International*. (Baltimore, MD) (co-authored with Allen Sapp).

1993—"Community Policing Policy Applications for Supervisors and Managers." Invited presentation to the *Marion, Indian Police Department*. (Marion, IN).

1993—"Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysis." Invited presentations to the *Center for Advanced Law Enforcement Studies*, Florida Department of Law Enforcement. (Tampa, FL).

1993—"Community Policing Policy Applications for Supervisors and Managers." Invited presentation to the *Athens-Clarke County, Georgia Police Department*. (Athens, GA).

1993—"Emerging Issues in Intelligence Threats Related to Automated Information and Statistical Systems." Invited presentation to the *Florida Association of Computer Crime Investigators*. (Orlando, FL).

1993—"Policy Issues and Performance Measurement in Community Policing." Two invited presentations to the *Franklin, Tennessee Police Department*. (Franklin-Nashville, TN).

1993—"Program Evaluation for Law Enforcement Executives." Three invited presentations to the *Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute*. (Denton, TX).

1992—"International Applications of Community Policing Principles." Invited presentation to a group of police officials from Israel in the United States under a special program of the Bureau of Justice Assistance. (Charleston, SC).

1992—"Organizational Change in Police Organizations." Invited presentation to the Ohio *Police Executive Leadership College*. (Columbus, OH).

1992—"Innovative Practices In The Application of Community Policing." Invited presentation and panel moderator. *National Community Policing Seminar,* FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

1992—"Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysis." Invited presentations to the *Center for Advanced Law Enforcement Studies*, Florida Department of Law Enforcement. (Boca Raton, FL).

1992—"Program Evaluation for Law Enforcement Executives." Three invited presentations to the *Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute*. (Denton, TX).

1992—"Alternative Futures for the Police." Invited presentation in the Executive Seminar Series for the *Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas*. (Austin, TX)

1991—"Future Issues in Security and Crime Control in Europe." International Training Program for the *American Society of Industrial Security*. (Madrid, Spain).

1991—"Contemporary Trends in Violence in America." Invited presentation at the Symposium *Addressing Violent Crime Through Community Involvement*. FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

1991—"The Status and Future of Community Policing." Invited plenary presentation for the *Kentucky Command Decisions Course* sponsored by the Kentucky Department of Criminal Justice Training. (Bowling Green, KY and Richmond, KY).

1991—"The Future of Law Enforcement: Changing Times, Changing Needs." Invited presentation for the *Downtown Detroit Security Executive Council*. (Detroit, MI).

1991—"The State of Police Education." Invited presentation for the *Law Enforcement Executive Development Seminar (LEEDS)*. FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

1991—"The Future of Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *FBI National Academy*. (Quantico, VA).

1991—"Changing Trends in Narcotics Trafficking and Enforcement." Invited presentation for the *Broward County, Florida Sheriff's Department, Organized Crime Centre*. (Ft. Lauderdale, FL and the Bahamas).

1991—"Alternative Futures for the Police." Invited presentation in the Executive Seminar Series for the *Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas*. (Houston, TX)

1991—"Policy Guideposts for the Future of Police Education." Invited daily Keynote address to the *International Symposium on the Future of Law Enforcement.* FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

1991—"Higher Education in Policing: 'The Facts, Just the Facts'." Invited daily Keynote address to the *International Symposium on the Future of Law Enforcement.* FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

1991—"A Perspective on Violent Behavior: Trends, Myths, and Future Concerns." Invited presentation to the *International Symposium on the Future of Law Enforcement.* FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

1991—"The Current Status of Police Collective Bargaining: A National Management Survey." Invited presentation to the *International Symposium on the Future of Law Enforcement.* FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

1991—"Indicators of Future Developments in Law Enforcement Collective Bargaining Agreements." Invited presentation to the *International Symposium on the Future of Law Enforcement.* FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

1991—"Community Alliance: Community-Oriented Policing." Invited presentation in the Executive Seminar Series for the *Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas.* (Lubbock, TX)

1991—"Program Evaluation for Law Enforcement Executives." Invited presentations to the *Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute.* (Denton, TX).

1991—"Problem Oriented Policing and Issues in Violence." Invited presentation to the *Florida Department of Law Enforcement Executive Institute.* (Panama City, FL).

1991—"Higher Education: Policy Issues for Police Executives." Invited presentation to the *Law Enforcement Executive Development Seminar (LEEDS).* FBI Academy. (Quantico, VA).

1991—"Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations." Two invited presentations to the *Florida Department of Law Enforcement Organized Crime Institute.* (Tallahassee, FL; Daytona Beach, FL)

1991—Selected as the first faculty member in the country to serve at the FBI Academy, Behavioral Science Unit on a Faculty Exchange. Residential assignment at the Academy during Spring 1991.

1991—"Contemporary Issues and Trends in Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations." Invited address to the *Eighth Annual Symposium for Law Enforcement Intelligence Officers.* Sponsored by the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Intelligence Unit. (Las Vegas, NV).

1990—"The Evolution of Community Policing: A Status Report." Invited presentation at the *FBI National Academy.* (Quantico, VA).

1990—"Issues and Trends in Police Labor Relations: Summary Findings of a National Study." Invited presentation to the Semi-annual meeting of the *Police Executive Research Forum.* (Tulsa, OK).

1990—"Contemporary Trends in Community Policing." Invited presentation at the Annual Meeting of the International Association of Chiefs of Police. (Tulsa, OK).

1990—"Higher Education of Police Officers: Policies, Issues, Trends." Invited presentation at the *FBI National Academy.* (Quantico, VA).

1990—"Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations." Three invited presentations to the *Florida Department of Law Enforcement Organized Crime Institute.* (Jacksonville, FL; Ft. Lauderdale, FL.; Tampa, FL).

1990—"Policy Directions for Minimizing Police Liability." Invited presentation to the *Florida Department of Law Enforcement Executive Institute.* (Tallahassee, FL).

1990—"Program Evaluation for Law Enforcement Executives." Three invited presentations to the *Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute.* (Denton, TX).

1990—"Contemporary Policing Issues and Problem Solving." Invited presentation to the *Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute.* (Huntsville, TX).

1990—"Problem Oriented Policing and Issues in Violence." Three invited presentations to the *Florida Department of Law Enforcement Executive Institute.* (Tampa, FL; Tallahassee, FL; Ft. Lauderdale, FL).

1990—"Policy Issues Related to Higher Education and Minorities in Law Enforcement." Invited presentation at the *Police Executive Research Forum* Annual meeting. (Washington, DC)

1990—"Changing Issues and Perspectives in Police Labor Relations." Invited presentation at the *Police Executive Research Forum* Annual meeting. (Washington, DC)

1990—"The Research Foundation for Community Policing." Invited presentation at the *FBI National Academy*. (Quantico, VA).

1989—"The Development of Intelligence Analysis Units for Law Enforcement Agencies." Invited presentation for the *Florida Department of Law Enforcement Organized Crime Institute*. (Orlando).

1989—"Policy Recommendations for Higher Education in Law Enforcement." Invited presentation for the *Michigan State Police*, Executive Division bi-monthly meeting. (Lansing, MI).

1989—"Placing Community Policing in Context: Application of the Concept to the Field." Six invited presentations to police officers, council members and citizens. Sponsored by the *Alexandria, Virginia Police Department*. (Alexandria, VA).

1988—"The Research Foundation and Issues of Application for Community Policing." Twelve invited presentations to police officers, council members and community members. Sponsored by the *Aurora, Colorado Police Department*. (Aurora, CO).

1988—"Issues in Citizen Involvement with Community Policing Programs." Invited presentation to the Annual Meeting of the *National League of Cities*. (Boston, MA).

1988—"Drug Abuse Among Police Officers: Implications for Police Policy." Three invited presentations to the *Florida Department of Law Enforcement Executive Institute*. (Tallahassee, FL; Pensacola, FL; Orlando, FL).

1988—"A Profile of Police Educational Characteristics." Invited presentation to the *Police Executive Research Forum* semi-annual meeting. (Portland, OR).

1987—"Community Policing as an Integral Element of a Comprehensive Community Crime Prevention Program." Invited Address. *International Society of Crime Prevention Practitioners* Annual Meeting. (Montreal).

1987—"Getting the Police Back to the Community: The Revitalization of Foot Patrol." Keynote Address. *Association of Police Planning and Research Officers* Annual Meeting. (Lake Tahoe, Nevada).

1986—"Drug Use by Police Officers: A Police Policy Issue for the Next Decade." Invited keynote address to the *Michigan Association of Chiefs of Police*. (Traverse City, MI).

PAPERS PRESENTED, ETC.

2018—Carter, David L. (2019). "Emerging Technologies and the Internet of Things: Issues in the Collection and Retention of Digital Information." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Baltimore, MD).

2018—Carter, David L.. (2017). "Research in a Politically-Charged Environment." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (New Orleans, LA).

2018—Bannister, Andra and Carter, David L. (2018). "The Collaborative Reform Initiative: An Experiment n Police Reform.." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (New Orleans, LA).

2017—Carter, David L. (2017). "Management and Decision Making Issues in Policing Violent Protests." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Kansas City, MO

2017—Corley, Charles and David L. Carter. (2017). "The Effects of Race on Police Decision Making." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Kansas City, MO

2016—Carter, David L. (2016). "The Police Response to Mass Gatherings in Ferguson, Missouri: Lessons Learned." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Denver, CO).

2015—Carter, David L. (2015). "The Changing Role of Homicide Investigators." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Orlando, FL).

2014—Carter, David L. (2014). "Homicide Process Mapping: Critical Factors in successful Homicide Investigations." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Philadelphia, PA).

2014—Carter, David L. (2014). "Ferguson: Contemporary Challenges for Police Leaders" A roundtable presentation at the *Southwest Association of Criminal Justice..* (South Padre Island, Texas).

2013—Carter, David L. (2013). "Effective Homicide Investigations: Best Practices and Organization Change." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Dallas, Texas).

2013—Carter, David L. (2013). "Fusion Centers: The Good, The Bad and The Ugly." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Dallas, Texas).

2012— "The Nationwide Suspicious Activity Reporting Initiative: Issues in Implementation, Application and Assessment" A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (New York, NY).

2011--"The Intelligence Fusion Process: Barriers and Successes" A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Toronto, Ontario, Canada).

2010—"Historical Factors of Law Enforcement Intelligence as a Predicate for Distrust of Law Enforcement". A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (San Diego, CA).

2009—"Critical Issues in Civil Rights for Law Enforcement Intelligence and Counterterrorism." A paper presented on a "Feature Panel" at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Boston, MA).

2008—"Intelligence Fusion and the Information Sharing Environment: Implications for Policy and Research." A paper presented on a "Feature Panel" at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Cincinnati, OH).

2007—"Intelligence Requirements, Threat Assessment and Fusion Centers: Emerging Challenges for Law Enforcement Intelligence." A paper presented on a "Feature Panel" at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Seattle, WA).

2006—"Predictive Analysis in Law Enforcement Intelligence." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Baltimore, MD).

2005—"The Suicide Terrorist Attack: Insights for Law Enforcement Intelligence." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Co-author with Andra J. Bannister) (Chicago, IL).

2003—"The Current State of Law Enforcement Intelligence." An invited paper for the *Police Executive Research Forum*. (Washington, DC)

2003—"A Police Response to Terrorism: Understanding the Implications of Homeland Security for State and Local Police." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Co-author with Andra J. Bannister) (Boston, MA).

2003—"Computer Crime: A Forecast of Trends and Policy Implications of Computer-Related Crime." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Co-author with Andra J. Bannister) (Boston, MA).

2002—"The Application of the Community Policing Philosophy to Homeland Security." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Co-author with Andra J. Bannister) (Anaheim, CA).

2002—"Addressing Racial Profiling via Policy and Training: A One-Year Review of the Lansing, Michigan Experiment ." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Co-author with Andra J. Bannister) (Anaheim, CA).

2002—"The Role of a Community Assessment in Re-Structuring a Police Department: The Fort Worth Experience ." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Co-author with Andra J. Bannister) (Anaheim, CA).

2001—"Racial Profiling: A Case Study of the Lansing, Michigan Police Department." A paper submitted for presentation at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Co-author with Andra J. Bannister) (Washington, DC).

2001—"Police Perceptions of the Effectiveness of Juvenile Curfews." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Co-author with Andra J. Bannister) (Washington, DC).

2000—"The Development and Implementation of Community Policing in the Royal Thai Police." A paper submitted for presentation at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Co-author with Andra J. Bannister) (New Orleans, LA).

2000—"Forecasts of Emerging Computer Crime: An Analysis of Trends." A paper submitted for presentation at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Co-author with Andra J. Bannister) (New Orleans, LA).

1999—"Emerging Technologies and their Applications to Policing." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Co-author with Andra J. Katz) (Orlando, FL).

1999—"The Institutionalization of Community Policing: Concerns and Criticisms." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* Co-author with Andra J. Katz) (Orlando, FL).

1998—"An International Perspective of Corruption Among Public Officials." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Albuquerque, NM).

1998—"The Effectiveness of Juvenile Curfews: A National Study." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* Co-author with Andra J. Katz) (Albuquerque, NM).

1998—"Teaching a Course via the Internet: Lessons Learned." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* Co-author with Jospeh Schafer. (Albuquerque, NM).

1997—"The Use of the Internet to Support Distance Education." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Louisville, KY).

1997—"Use of Computers by International Organized Crime." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Co-author with Andra J. Katz) (Louisville, KY).

1997—"Endemic Issues in Police Management." Panel Chair and Discussant at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Louisville, KY).

1996—"Contemporary Issues Facing the Police." A paper to be presented at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology.* (co-author with Richard Holden) (Chicago, IL).

1996—"Training Police Officials In Eastern Europe: The International Law Enforcement Academy." A workshop presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Las Vegas, NV).

1996—"An Examination of Emerging Trends in European Organized Crime." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Co-author with Andra J. Katz) (Las Vegas, NV).

1996—"Trends and Experiences in Computer-Related Crime: A National Study." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Co-author with Andra J. Katz) (Las Vegas, NV).

1995—"The Future of Police Education." Invited presentation on a "feature panel" at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy s Criminal Justice Sciences.* (Boston, MA).

1995—"Community Policing and Political Posturing: Playing the Game." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Boston, MA).

1995—"Controlling Police Deviance." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Boston, MA).

1994—"The Internationalization of Crime and its Impact on the United States: Economic and Industrial Espionage as Future Criminality." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Chicago, IL). (Co-author with Richard Holden.)

1994—"International Organized Crime: Emerging Trends in Entrepreneurial Crime." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Chicago, IL).

1994—"Violence in the Public Schools: Findings From a National Study." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Chicago, IL). (Co-author with Allen Sapp.)

1994—"Change, Individualism, and Chaos: Challenges of the Future for Criminal Justice Education." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Chicago, IL). (Co-author with Allen Sapp.)

1993—"Policing the Future: An Analysis of Change in the London Metropolitan Police." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Kansas City, MO). (Co-author with Andra Katz.)

1993—"Substance Abuse Among Police Officers: A Research Note From a National Study" presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Kansas City, MO). (Co-author with Margaret Britz).

1993—"Twenty Years of Police Research: The Impact of the Kansas City Preventive Patrol Experiment." Panel organized and paper presented for the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Kansas City, MO).

1993—"Police Policy Responses to the Homeless: Findings of a National Study." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Kansas City, MO). (Co-author with Allen Sapp.)

1992—"Challenges Facing Law Enforcement in the Coming Decade: The International Dimension." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*. (New Orleans, LA).

1992—"Characteristics and Trends in Violence in America." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*. (New Orleans, LA).

1992—"Police Chief Perspectives of Law Enforcement Accreditation." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Pittsburgh, PA). (Co-author with Allen Sapp).

1992—"Conducting Research and Academic Programming in National Security and Industrial Security." Workshop at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Pittsburgh, PA). (co-presenter with Merry Morash, Tim Bynum, and Ken Christian.)

1992—"Teaching Futures Research As An Academic Course." Workshop at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Pittsburgh, PA). (co-presenter with William Tafoya and Allen Sapp)

1992—"Trends and Processes for Conducting Research on Violent Crime." Workshop presented in cooperation with the FBI Behavioral Science Services Unit at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Pittsburgh, PA). (co-presenter with John H. Campbell).

1991—"Toy Guns, Crime and Congress: An Adventure in Applied Research." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (co-authored). (Nashville, TN).

1991—" 'She'll Never Come Closer to Dying…': Factors in the Use of Deadly Force Decisions." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (co-authored). (Nashville, TN).

1991—"Graduate Student Programs." Invited workshop participant at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*.

1990—"Different Drugs, Different Communities." *Community Policing and Drugs Seminar* session moderator. (East Lansing, MI)

1990—"The Effect of Higher Education on Minorities in Law Enforcement." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Denver).

1990—"From Conflict to Community: A Case Study of Organizational Change in the McAllen, Texas Police Department." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Denver).

1990—"New Applications in the Community/Problem-Oriented Policing Philosophy." Panel organized and chaired for the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Denver).

1989—"Policy Actions for Police Administrators to Reduce Potential Liability." Invited presentation for the *Florida Department of Law Enforcement Executive Institute*. (Tampa).

1989—"Trends in Police Education and the Effects on Police Management." Invited presentation at the FBI National Academy. (Quantico, Virginia).

1989—"Policy Directions for Police Education: The Changing Concerns for Law Enforcement." Presentation on a Special Panel at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*. (Reno).

1989—"Fluffing Up the Evidence and Covering Your Ass: A Study of Police Lying." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*, (Reno).

1989—"The Status of Police Education in America." Panel organized and chaired at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Washington.)

1989—"Some Implications of Police Educational Characteristics for College Criminal Justice Programs. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Washington, DC) (Co-author with Allen Sapp).

1989—"Educational Policies of Major Law Enforcement Agencies: Selected Research Findings." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Washington, DC). (Co-author with Allen Sapp).

1988—"A Profile of Higher Education in Law Enforcement." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Southern Criminal Justice Association*. (Asheville, NC).

1988—"Controlling Off-Duty Behavior: Higher Standards of Integrity for the Police." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (San Francisco).

1988—"Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysis: Its Function in the Criminal Investigation Process." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (San Francisco).

1988—"Promoting Better Cooperation Between Criminal Justice Academicians and Practitioners: What Can Be Done?" Participant on round table at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (San Francisco).

1987—"Policy Issues Associated with Substance Abuse by Police Officers." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*. (Montreal).

1987—"The Status of Community Policing in Police Patrol Development." Panel organized and chaired for the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (St. Louis).

1986—"Translating Ethics to Behavior in Policing: Perspectives on Police Behavior." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*. (Atlanta, GA).

1986—"Development and Implications of Policies and Procedures for Administrative Control in Police Organizations." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Orlando, FL).

1985—"The Perception of Hispanic Police Officers Toward Prejudice and Discrimination: Issues in Ethnic Bias." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology* (San Diego).

1985—"A Systems Approach to the Explanation of Police Misconduct. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* (Las Vegas).

1984—"The Police Personality as a Manifestation of Occupational Socialization." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*. (Cincinnati).

1984—"Organizational Consequences of Civil Rights Litigation Against the Police: An Extrapolation of Trends." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Chicago).

1984—"A Taxonomy of Prejudice and Discrimination by Police Officers." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Chicago).

1983—"A Causal Paradigm for the Abuse of Authority by Police Officers: Definition and Analysis." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*. (Denver).

1983—"Implementing Police Organizational Change: A Case Study of the McAllen, Texas Experience." Panel organized for the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (San Antonio).

1983—"Causal Factors in the Excessive Use of Force by McAllen, Texas Police Officers." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (San Antonio).

1982—"The Impact of Civil Rights Litigation on the McAllen, Texas Police Department." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Louisville).

1982—Session Chair, "Issues in Criminal Justice." Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Louisville).

1981—"An Analysis of Factors Contributing to Police Brutality: The McAllen, Texas Experience." Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the *Southwestern Association of Criminal Justice Educators*. (Huntsville, TX).

1981—"Correctional Philosophies of Custody and Treatment in Prisons in the Republic of Mexico." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*. (Washington, DC).

1981—Session Chair, "The Police and Policing: Current Issues." Annual Meeting of the *Texas Academy of Science*. (Austin).

1981—"Hispanic Perceptions of the Criminal Justice System." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Philadelphia).

1980—"The Attitudes of Texas Residents on the Prevention of Child Abuse." Invited keynote address. Eleventh annual meeting of the *Dallas County Mental Health Association*. (Dallas) (co-authored with Allen Sapp).

1980—"Victimization and Resultant Attitudes Toward the Criminal Justice System Among Hispanics in Texas." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*. (San Francisco).

1979—"Criminal Justice Education in the 1980s: Changing Trends." Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the *Southwestern Association of Criminal Justice Educators*. (Tempe, AZ).

1979—"The Treatment-Punishment Dichotomy in Child Abuse: Public Perceptions and Opinions." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*. (Philadelphia) (co-authored with Allen Sapp).

1979—"Higher Education in Criminal Justice: A Police Perspective." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (Cincinnati).

1979—"A Study of Child Abuse: Public Awareness and Response." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Midwest Sociological Society*. (Minneapolis).

1978—"Survey Research Techniques for Increasing Response Rates in Public Opinion Research." Paper presented at the Monthly Meeting of the *Criminal Justice Research Society*. (Huntsville, TX).

1978—Roundtable Panelist. "The Impact of Criminal Justice Program Accreditation on Institutions With A Small Criminal Justice Faculty." Annual Meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. (New Orleans).

1978—"The Role of Higher Education for Police Officers: A Perspective for Community Colleges." Presentation to a *Symposium of Community College Administrators*. (Huntsville, TX).

1977-1979—Managing Editor. *National Employment Listing Service (NELS): Criminal Justice Bulletin*. Monthly publication with approximately 50,000 national and international readers.

1977-1979—Editor. "Special Edition: Educational Opportunities." *National Employment Listing Service*. Annual publication which I created which details criminal justice education in the United States.

UNPUBLISHED REPORTS AND MONOGRAPHS AND OTHER INITIATIVES:

2018—*Officer Assaulted Data Base Report* for the BJA VALOR for Blue program. I designed the variables and data collection methods, guided the data collection and the initial analysis. (Copy in D2L 6.0.).

2018—*An Assessment of the Management Analysis of Traffic Stops (MATS) Program* data for the Lansing, MI Police Department." Co-researcher analyzing the racial profiling data of LPD. (Report in D2L folder 6.0.)

2005—The "Intelligence Toolbox" Training Program for State, Local and Tribal Law Enforcement Agencies. This is a training program funded by the Office of Grants and Training, U.S. Department of Homeland Security. Three extensive documents were produced as part of the DHS course approval process:
- *Training Program of Instruction*
- *Instructor's Manual* (including lesson plans, resources and narrative) (co-authored)
- *Participants' Manual* (including curriculum and resource material)

Electronic Resources:
- *Resource Compact Disk* (I prepared a comprehensive resource CD, including content and resources, and managed it's production to be web-integrated and auto-loaded into MS Explorer.
- *Project Web Page* (I prepared all content, advised programmers on layout and format), and designed content needs for the web page's comprehensive integrated database.

2004—*A Response Exercise in Agri-Terrorism*. I served as an evaluator for law enforcement responses to an agri-terrorism exercise sponsored by the National Institute of Justice. The exercise was based in the beef cattle industry in Dodge City, Kansas and involved the simulated introduction of disease in cattle that also affected the population of Ford County, Kansas.

2003—*Research Agenda for Law Enforcement Intelligence*. At the request of the National Institute of Justice, I attended the PERF Executive Session on Law Enforcement Intelligence. Based on my own research and discussions at the session, I prepared a research agenda on intelligence, focusing on issues where there are unanswered questions and untested assumptions.

2003—*Training and Professional Development in Police Services*. A White Paper written for The Finance Project (Washington, DC) under a grant from the Ford Foundation to study professional development in various professions.

2003—*State of the Art Law Enforcement Intelligence*. A White Paper written for the Police Executive Research Forum (Washington, DC) under a grant from COPS/USDoJ to provide a comprehensive overview of the meaning of law

enforcement intelligence in "today's world" as well as a discussion of issues and current initiatives.

2003—*Community-Based Training on Terrorism: A Toolkit for Citizen Responses*. Developed a program for the Bureau of Justice Assistance, State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training Program "Train-the-Trainer" on how organize and construct a training program on terrorism to be delivered to the community and private business sector.

2002—*Law Enforcement Intelligence: A Primer*. A White Paper defining law enforcement intelligence, discussing the relationship between law enforcement intelligence and national security intelligence, examining the history of intelligence and the lessons learned from history, describing analysis, and the future of intelligence. Used for classes, training, general dissemination on request. (35 pages, single spaced).

2002—*The Concept of Homeland Security for State and Local Police*. A White Paper defining the meaning of homeland security with specific reference to state and local law enforcement agencies. Includes a homeland security model, discussion of responsibilities, application of the Homeland Security Alert System to a locality ,and future issues. Used for classes, training, general dissemination on request. (36 pages, single spaced).

2002—*The USA PATRIOT Act and Its Effect on Law: Implications for State and Local Police*. A White Paper examining the USA PATRIOT Act's controversial provisions related to wiretaps, surveillance, and limited integration of national security and law enforcement. Included are discussions of related contemporary issues of law which have changed since the terrorists' attacks of 9/11 Used for classes, training, general dissemination on request. (37 pages, single spaced).

2002—*Community Policing and Homeland Security*. Created an eight module, online training program for police officers for the Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police.

2002—*Homeland Security for State and Local Law Enforcement*. Developed a twenty hour training program designed specifically for state and local police which explains new responsibilities and issues related to intelligence, terrorism, and homeland security following passage of the USA PATRIOT Act and Homeland Security Act. Prepared for the COPS-USDoJ-funded Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University.

2002—*Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations*. A significant update of the monograph I wrote (approximately 560 pages) for use in the class CJ 433. In addition, the monograph has been used by a wide range of police departments in developing their intelligence units. The monograph has also been used in a number of Law Enforcement Intelligence training programs around the U.S.

2001—*Recommendations for Organizational Change and Staffing Reallocation for the Fort Worth Police Department*. A project report on a detailed analysis of the FWPD and the resulting recommendations. I served as the coordinating author with multiple authors providing input. In addition, I developed both the Staffing Reallocation Model and the Implementation Model presented in the report.

2001—*Community Assessment of the Fort Worth, Texas Police Department*. A report on a comprehensive community survey of the citizens of Fort Worth to measure their satisfaction with the FWPD and perceptions of safety and fear of crime. (Co-author with Andra Bannister).

2001—*Focus Group Reports of the Fort Worth, Texas Police Department*. Three reports written following a series of interviews and focus groups conducted at the Fort Worth, Texas Police Department as part of an organizational assessment of the department. Focus group reports were written for:
- Neighborhood Police Officers
- Crime Response Teams
- Decentralized Criminal Investigation Units

2001—*An Analysis of Traffic Stop Data at the Lansing, Michigan Police Department*. A report interpreting the data from on demographic profiles of drivers and conditions

for which drivers were stopped by Lansing, Michigan police officers from February 12, 2001 through August 12, 2001. (Co-author with Andra Bannister.)

2001—*Racial Profiling: Issues and Response for the Lansing, Michigan Police Department*. A policy paper describing the concepts and issues associated with racial profiling. The paper served as the basis of a new anti-bias policing policy at LPD. (Co-author with Andra Bannister.)

1999—*Community Policing Resource Series*. The following policy papers and PowerPoint presentations were developed throughout the year as community policing resources for the Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University. All of the papers and files are available for review and downloading from the Institute's web site at www.wsurcpi.org.

- *Perspectives on the Community Policing Philosophy*. This papers discusses issues related to the conceptual foundation of the community policing philosophy. It seeks to demonstrate that the change in policing philosophy is consistent with changes in other social arenas, particularly medicine, the auto industry, and general management philosophy. The paper's intent is to demonstrate that the movement toward community policing is driven by changes in the larger society but is also based on experimentation in policing to determine what works and what does not.

- *Considerations in Program Development and Evaluation in Community Policing*. This paper describes some of the fundamental steps in planning and developing a community policing initiative in a police department. Also included is a description of factors (variables) and processes useful in evaluating specific programs or the community policing initiative overall.

- *Human Resource Issues and Community Policing*. This paper examines fundamental issues related to employing people who would make "the best" community police officers as well as personnel development which best supports the community policing philosophy. Also included are discussions of higher education and policing, labor relations issues, performance evaluation, and the Fair Labor Standards Act. The paper is intended to be a primer.

- *Community Policing and Political Posturing: Playing the Game*. The movement in law enforcement toward community-based policing has prompted debate about such things as broadening the police mission, empowering officers, the effects of community policing on the police role as a government department, and the difficulty of organizational change. While inferred by the literature, community policing as a political dynamic has had limited discussion. Specifically, this paper discusses a range of variables which relate to managing change in light of politics as related to community policing.

- *Reflections on the Move to Community Policing*. An eclectic approach to providing "reflections" is presented in this paper. The author presents a nontraditional discussion of critical junctures and initiatives in the history of policing. For example, the lessons of failure in police patrol research from Kansas City and the unfulfilled opportunities from Project STAR and the Integrated Criminal Apprehension Program. The paper also examines the distinct development of Problem Oriented Policing and Neighborhood Foot Patrol, arguing how they have cooperatively emerged as community policing. Other factors relating to the development of community policing are discussed ranging from the difficulty of changing patrol officer behavior to the effects of quality management on community policing to the role of patrol-related research in the community policing movement. The paper concludes with some observations on contemporary and future issues related to the role and effectiveness of community policing.

- *Curriculum: Fundamentals of Community Policing*. This is a curriculum—including visual resources, web sites, references, and training pointers—to present a basic four hour introductory training program on the community policing concept.

- *Looking Ahead: Future Problems, Future Tools.* (PowerPoint file). As the title implies, this program looks a crime problems and police responsibilities in the future and the role community policing plays in theses future issues. The approach is practical, taking a look at the short-term future.
- *Crime Specific Policing: Crime Control Through Community Policing.* (PowerPoint file). The concept of "crime-specific policing" is discussed with the orientation of how the community policing philosophy is applied to respond to specific crime problems and trends.
- *D.A.R.E. and Community Policing.* (PowerPoint file).The benefits and relationship between D.A.R.E. and community policing are presented, with specific reference to the reciprocity both concepts have in developing a bond between the police and young people.
- *Community Policing Implementation Models.* (PowerPoint file). Differing programmatic ideas related to community policing are described in detail as used by a sample of police departments in Texas. Departmental descriptions, program descriptions, and effects of the programs are described.
- *The Police-Citizen Relationship.* (PowerPoint file). This program describes critical milestones in police community relations over the past 30 years. Included are problems/issues, attempted remedies, and a developmental chronology leading to the community policing philosophy.

1999—*Program Review of the Department of Criminal Justice and Legal Studies Missouri Western State College.* The academic program at MWSC is required to be reviewed by an external reviewer every five years. This review consisted of an assessment of curricula, faculty development, distance education, outreach, and the management infrastructure.

1999—*Program Review of the Department of Criminal Justice and Legal Studies Missouri Western State College.* The academic program at MWSC is required to be reviewed by an external reviewer every five years. This review consisted of an assessment of curricula, faculty development, distance education, outreach, and the management infrastructure.

1999—*Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations.* A sixth edition of an original document comprehensively detailing the role, functions, and parameters of the intelligence function in law enforcement. Used for training programs with the U.S. Customs Service and various law enforcement agencies as well as the text for a class at MSU (535 pages).

1998—*An Assessment of the Regional Community Policing Institute at Missouri Western State College.* This assessment was to evaluate the status and direction of the RCPI serving Missouri as funded by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Department of Justice. The report is a comprehensive review of the program plan, curricula, and program direction.

1997—*An Assessment of the Chippewa Indians, Sault Ste. Marie Tribal Police.* An operational assessment of the organization, management, and policy foundation of this Tribal Police Force, including integration of Tribal Law Enforcement with U.S. Treaties and local law enforcement Mutual Aid Pacts. Co-author with Dennis Payne.

1996—*The Background of Community Policing.* A monograph prepared for Community Research Associates, Nashville, Tennessee, which describes the research and experimentation leading to the development of community policing.

1996—*Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations.* A new edition of an original document comprehensively detailing the role, functions, and parameters of the intelligence function in law enforcement. Used for training programs with the U.S. Customs Service and various law enforcement agencies as well as the text for a class at MSU (490 pages).

1995—"Community Policing in Lansing, Michigan." A grant report prepared for the U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice in support of a research project

conducted at the Lansing, Michigan Police Department. Co-authored with Bonnie Bucqueroux and Andra J. Katz.

1994—"Overcoming Varying Legal Frameworks in Combating Crime." A briefing document prepared for the Wilton Park International Conference, *Co-operation In Law Enforcement: Combating International Crime Across Western Europe's Borders.* (The conference was held at Wilton House in West Sussex, England).

1993—*Target Revitalization for Espionage in American Industry: New Directions for the Coming Decade.* A project report for the U.S. Department of Defense, Personnel Security Research and Education Center (PERSEREC) of the Office of Naval Research.

1993—*Criminal Justice Overseas Study to England.* A comprehensive handbook which discusses international travel and how to study while overseas. The Handbook was specifically designed for Overseas Study students but has been used by others needing information on international travel to England.

1992—*Police Perceptions of Issues Related to Street People and the Homeless: An Analysis of Findings.* Project report of a national survey of police policies and practices related to the homeless. The report was submitted to both the Police Executive Research Forum (Washington) and the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (New York).

1991—*A Policy Model For Examining Violence in the Schools.* A monograph written as the foundation for a research project for the Police Executive Research Forum.

1991—*Program Evaluation Model for Community Policing.* A monograph which provides the conceptual foundation for program evaluation and how it can be used for decision making in a law enforcement agency, followed by a procedure model, including sample instrumentation, for conducting evaluations of a community policing programs. The monograph was prepared for the Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas and is distributed for both training programs and as a policy-related tool to assist in the evaluation process.

1991—*Contemporary Issues in Policing.* A report on the initial findings of a national study exploring various issues in policing including drug testing, trends in violence, use of the 9 mm handgun, and policies instituted to save fuel. The report was prepared for distribution to the Police Executive Research Forum membership and the agencies in the study's population.

1990—*Police Labor Relations: Critical Findings.* A report on the initial findings of a national study on police-labor relations prepared for distribution to the membership of the Police Executive Research Forum and law enforcement agencies in the study population.

1990—*An Assessment of the Michigan Department of State Police Intelligence Unit and Plan for the Michigan Narcotics Information System.* A report prepared following an organizational evaluation of operational and management practices of MSP's Intelligence Unit. The report included planning issues for the proposed MINIS computer system.

1990—*Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations.* An original document comprehensively detailing the role, functions, and parameters of the intelligence function in law enforcement. Used for training programs with the U.S. Customs Service and various law enforcement agencies.

1989—*Police Encounters With Toy Guns: Critical Findings.* Monograph prepared for national distribution for the *Police Executive Research Forum*.

1989—*An Evaluation of the Delhi Township (MI) Police Department.* Detailed management assessment report concerning the organization and operation of the police department.

1989—*A Review of the Proposed Graduate Program in Criminal Justice at Minot State University.* Program review report prepared after a site visit at Minot State University for the North Dakota State Board of Higher Education.

1988—*Community Assessments For Police Program Development.* A monograph prepared in support of a training program at the FBI National Academy, Futuristics course.

1988—*The State of Police Education: Critical Findings.* Monograph prepared for national distribution for the *Police Executive Research Forum.*

1988—*Collective Bargaining Associations/Unions and Police Officer Drug Abuse.* Training monograph prepared for the *Police Executive Research Forum.*

1988—*An Evaluation of the Blackman Township (MI) Department of Public Safety.* A comprehensive report written report based on an assessment of the organizational and operating system of the Blackman Township Department of Public Safety.

1988—*Managing Small Police Departments.* A comprehensive review of selected literature and specifically directed toward issues related to administering a small police department. Primary use of the report is for training programs. (co-authored).

1987—*Off-Duty Behavior and Issues in Rehabilitation Associated With Police Officer Substance Abuse.* Training monograph prepared for the *Police Executive Research Forum.*

1987—*An Evaluation of the Three Rivers, Michigan Police Department.* A report based on a comprehensive assessment of this police department including factors such as organization, staffing, training, written directives, the reporting system, guidelines for the use of reserve police officers, and developing the mission, goals, and performance measures for the department. (co-authored).

1987—*Standards of Integrity for On- and Off-Duty Police Officers: An Analysis of Issues.* A review of the literature and court cases analyzed for current policy implications of a police department's ability to establish behavioral standards. Report prepared for the Flint (MI) Police Department for disciplinary arbitration.

1986—*An Assessment of the Detroit Police Department's Proposed Policies for Discipline and Termination of Probationary Officers.* A survey analysis, literature review, and policy evaluation in preparation for a binding arbitration hearing. (Co-authored).

1986—*An Assessment of Management Issues Relating to the Iosco County, Michigan Sheriff's Department.* Analytic management report addressing means for the Sheriff's Department to increase service and decrease expenditures.

1986—*Foot Patrol and Neighborhood Policing: A Discussion of the Concept, Development, Issues and Research.* A training supplement report prepared for the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), National Academy.

1986—*The Public Safety Officer Concept: A Synthesis of Issues.* Report submitted to the Battle Creek, Michigan Police Department for a Blue Ribbon Commission evaluating the feasibility of merging the police and fire departments.

1986—*Cooperative Education in Criminal Justice With Federal Agencies.* An extensive handbook delineating the role and processes of a cooperative education program with federal law enforcement agencies. Prepared for the School of Criminal Justice at Michigan State University.

1986—*A Review of Research Strategies and Experiments in Police Patrol.* Report for the National Neighborhood Foot Patrol Center, Michigan State University evaluating research efforts and programs dealing with police patrol strategies.

1985—*The Law of Search and Seizure in the Public Schools.* Training manual for teacher in-service education on search and seizure for Texas public schools.

1985—*Texas Police Resource Survey Findings and Analysis: A Summary Report.* Overview of police resources and practices distributed to the thirty largest municipal police departments is Texas.

1984—*Texas Police Resource Survey for the Corpus Christi (Texas) Police Officers' Association.* Analytic report comparing the resources and management practices of the Corpus Christi Police Department to other large municipal police departments in Texas.

1984—*Mission (Texas) Police Department Management Assessment: Final Report.* A 200 page report documenting findings and recommendations to resolve personnel and management issues at the Mission Police Department.

1984—*Mission (Texas) Police Department Management Assessment: Executive Summary.*

1984—*Model Policies and Procedures With Commentary.* Selected model police department policies and procedures with analytic commentary on their ramifications for the Mission Police Department.

1983—*Compliance Status Reports: Robles, et al v. City of McAllen, Texas, et al.* A series of reports from 1981-1983 assessing the McAllen Police Department's compliance with the provisions of a Federal Court injunction in the above Civil Rights case.

SUMMARY OF PROFESSIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICES:

NOTE: Specific details and dates of the below items available on request.

1. Provided training, technical assistance, management analysis and/or technical assistance to the following organizations and agencies:

INTERNATIONAL…
- Bureau of Urban Culture, Leeuwarden, The Netherlands
- Canadian Police Leadership Institute, Canadian Police College
- Chinese Criminal Police College (Shenyeng)
- D.A.R.E. International
- Durham (England) Constabulary
- Hong Kong Police Force
- International Law Enforcement Academy, Budapest, Hungary
- Japanese Ministry of Justice
- Kingdom of Saudi Arabia—Highway Patrol Training Project
- Korean National Police—Cyberterrorism Task Force
- National Education and Technology Center, Thailand Ministry of Science and Technology
- National Security Council of Thailand
- National University of Mexico—National Panel on the Revision of the Mexican Criminal Code
- New South Wales, Australia Police Integrity Commission
- Ontario, Canada Office of the Solicitor General
- Oslo, Norway Police
- Royal Thai Police (Bangkok)
- Staffordshire (England) Police Force
- Thames Valley (England) Police Force
- Toronto Police Service
- United Nations Asia and Far East Institute (Tokyo)
- Wilton Park Executive Agency of the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, England
- Zhukovsky, Russia (Office of the Mayor and Police)

NATIONAL…
- Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives
- D.A.R.E. America
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (Academy)
- Federal Bureau of Investigation—LEEDS Program
- Federal Bureau of Investigation—Office of INtelligence
- Federal Bureau of Investigation—Training Network (Television)
- Federal Law Enforcement Training Center

- International Association of Asian Crime Investigators
- International Association of Law Enforcement Planners
- International Association of Chiefs of Police
- International Association of Crime Analysts
- National Institute of Justice
- National Institute of Justice—Office of Science and Technology
- National Intelligence Academy
- Police Executive Research Forum
- United States Attorney General
- United States Attorney—Arkansas
- United States Attorney—Nebraska
- United States Attorney—North Carolina
- United States Attorney—Northern District of Indiana
- United States Attorney—South Carolina
- United States Attorney—Western District of Louisiana
- United States Attorney—Western District of Pennsylvania
- United States Bureau of Justice Assistance
- United States Bureau of Justice Statistics
- United States Community Oriented Police Services (COPS) Office
- United States Congress
- United States Customs Service
- United States Department of Agriculture, Food Safety Inspection Service
- United States Department of Defense, Office of Naval Research, PERSEREC
- United States Department of Homeland Security
- United States Department of Justice
- United States Department of State, Agency for International Development
- United States Drug Enforcement Administration
- United States House of Representatives, Committee on Homeland Security
- United States National Institute of Justice
- United States Parole Commission
- United State Postal Inspection Service

STATE…
- Central Missouri State University
- Chippewa Indians, Sault Ste. Marie Tribal Police
- The Citadel
- Colorado, Office of the Governor
- Connecticut Police Academy
- Delaware information and Analysis Center
- Florida Department of Law Enforcement—Center for Advanced Law Enforcement Studies
- Florida Department of Law Enforcement—Executive Institute
- Florida Department of Law Enforcement—Organized Crime Institute
- Florida Institute for Law Enforcement
- Florida State University
- Georgia Public Safety Training Center
- Gulf Coast Regional Counterdrug Academy
- Illinois State Police
- Illinois Law Enforcement Standards and Training Board
- Jacksonville (AL) State University
- Johns Hopkins University
- Kentucky Department of Criminal Justice Training
- Louisiana State University
- Massachusetts Criminal Justice Training Council
- Massachusetts Police Leadership Institute
- Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics

- Michigan State Police
- Michigan State University, School of Criminal Justice Training Division
- Minot (North Dakota) State University
- Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics
- Missouri High School Counselors' Association
- Missouri Western State College
- Nebraska Peace Officers' Association
- Nebraska Law Enforcement Training Center
- New Jersey FBI National Academy Associates
- New Mexico Department of Public Safety
- North Dakota State Board of Higher Education
- Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police
- Ohio Police Executive Leadership Conference
- Regional Community Policing Institute at Springfield, Illinois
- Regional Community Policing Institute at Michigan State University
- Regional Community Policing Institute at Missouri Western State College
- Regional Community Policing Institute at New Orleans serving Louisiana
- Regional Community Policing Institute at Sam Houston State University
- Regional Community Policing Institute at Wichita State University
- Regional Community Policing Institute Northeast/Boston Police Department
- Texas Department of Corrections
- Texas Commission on Law Enforcement Officer Standards and Education
- Texas Legislature through Project FIRST
- Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute—Executive Issues Seminars
- Texas Law Enforcement Management Institute—Graduate Management Institute and Leadership Command College
- Texas Police Chiefs' Association
- University of Illinois-Chicago
- University of Massachusetts at Lowell
- University of Vermont
- Washington Association of Sheriffs and Police Chiefs
- Wichita State University
- Wisconsin Criminal Justice Executive Institute

REGIONAL/COUNTY…
- Berkeley County (South Carolina) Sheriff's Department
- Blackman Township (Michigan) Public Safety Dept.
- Broward County (Florida) Sheriff' Office, Organized Crime Centre
- Clarendon County (South Carolina) Sheriff's Department
- Coffee County (Georgia) Sheriff's Department
- Delhi Township (Michigan) Police Department
- Hidalgo County (Texas) Sheriff's Department
- Iosco County (Michigan) Sheriff's Department
- Lower Rio Grande Valley (Texas) Development Council
- Middle Atlantic-Great Lakes Organized Crime Law Enforcement Network (MAGLOCLEN)
- Midwest Association of Asian Crime Investigators
- Nassau County (NY) Police Department
- Sedgwick County (Kansas) Sheriff's Department
- South Texas Regional Youth Service Delivery System (Texas Youth Council)
- SLATT – State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training Instructor
- Wayne County (Michigan) Sheriff's Department
- Willacy County (Texas) Sheriff's Department

MUNICIPALITIES…
- Aiken (South Carolina) Police Department

- Akron (Ohio) Police Department
- Albany (Georgia) Police Department
- Alexandria (Virginia) Police Department
- Altus (Oklahoma) Police Department
- Athens-Clarke County (Georgia) Consolidated Police Department
- Aurora (Colorado) Police Department
- Battle Creek (Michigan) Police Department
- Beverly (Massachusetts) Police Department
- Boise (Idaho) Police Department
- Cairo (Georgia) Police Department
- Cambridge (Massachusetts) Police Department
- Camilla (Georgia) Police Department
- Charleston (West Virginia) Police Department
- Chicago (Illinois) Police Department
- Danvers (Massachusetts) Police Department
- Detroit (Michigan) Police Department
- Douglas (Georgia) Police Department
- Dubuque (Iowa) Police Department
- Dyersburg (Tennessee) Police Department
- Edinburg (Texas) Independent School District
- Edinburg (Texas) Police Department
- Fort Worth (Texas) Police Department
- Framingham (Massachusetts) Police Department
- Franklin (Tennessee) Police Department
- Grand Rapids (Michigan) Police Department
- Greater Naples (Florida) Civic Association
- Hartsville (South Carolina) Police Department
- Holyoke (Massachusetts) Police Department
- Houston (Texas) Polie Department
- Holyoke (Massachusetts) Police Department
- Kansas City, Missouri Police Department
- Las Vegas (Nevada) Metropolitan Police Department, Intelligence Unit
- Los Angeles (California) Police Department, D.A.R.E. Unit
- Lewiston (Maine) Police Department
- Los Angeles (California) Police Department
- Manning (South Carolina) Police Department
- Marion (Indiana) Police Department
- McAllen (Texas) Police Department
- Mercedes (Texas) Police Department
- Meriden (Connecticut) Police Department
- Methuen (Massachusetts) Police Department
- Middletown (Connecticut) Police Department
- Mission (Texas) Police Department
- New York Police Department
- Northampton (Massachusetts) Police Department
- Palm Beach (Florida) Police Department
- Pelham (Georgia) Police Department
- Perry (Michigan) Police Department
- Pharr (Texas) Police Department
- Pittsburgh (Pennsylvania) Police Department
- Portland (Oregon) Police Bureau
- Provincetown (Massachusetts) Police Department & City Management
- Saginaw (Michigan) Administrative Services
- Saginaw (Michigan) Police Department
- Stow (Ohio) Police Department
- Thomasville (Georgia) Police Department

- Three Rivers (Michigan) Police Department
- Washington, DC Metropolitan Police Department
- Wichita (Kansas) Police Department

2. Served as an expert witness and/or resource person in various court cases and labor arbitration hearings.
3. Developed and sponsored or co-sponsored seminars and symposia on various criminal justice related subjects as well as providing training on administration, police behavior, and law enforcement strategies.
4. Served as expert resource and speaker for various international, national, and local television and radio news programs, magazines, newspapers, and civic and professional organizations.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS:

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (1975-Present – Life Member)
- Program Committee (2006-2007)
- Trustee-At-Large (elected position) (2000-2003)
- Member, Journal of Criminal Justice Education Editor Selection Committee (2001-2002)
- Member, Police Section Awards Committee (2001-2002)
- Chairman, Police Section Awards Committee (2000-2001)
- Budget, Finance and Audit Committee (1999-2000)
- Secretary, Police Section (elected position) (1998-2000)
- Reviewer, Awards Committee, Outstanding Paper Award (1998)
- Member, Police Section Journal Research Committee (1997-1998)
- Member, Police Section Strategic Planning Committee (1994-1995, 1995-1996)
- Chairman, Police Section Awards Committee (1993-1994, 1994-1995)
- Chairman, Police Section Committee on Academic-Professional Relations (1992-1993)
- Executive Counselor, Police Section (elected position) (1991-1992)
- Charter Member, Police Section (1990-Present)
- Chairman, Awards Committee (1988-1989)
- Secretary/Treasurer and Member of the National Executive Board (1986-1988)
- Member, Ad Hoc Committee to Develop Criteria for Voluntary Peer Review of Criminal Justice Academic Programs (1988)
- National Office Site Selection Committee (1986-1987)
- Chairman, Budget, Finance, and Audit Committee (1986-1988)
- Member, Ad Hoc Budget and Finance Committee (1986)
- Chairman, Committee on Ethics and Professional Responsibility (1985-1986)
- Member, Program Committee (1985-1986)
- Chairman, Evaluation and Standards Committee (1983-1984, 1984-1985)
- Member, Evaluation and Standards Committee (1985-1986)
- Contributor/Member, ACJS-United Nations Affiliate (1984-1986)
- Member, Program Committee (1983-1984)
- National Liaison between ACJS and Alpha Phi Sigma (1983-1984)
- Member, International Criminal Justice Committee (1981-1982)

American Society of Criminology (1981-Present)
- Member, Program Committee (1992)

Association for the Study of the Middle East and Africa (2007-Present)
International Association for Intelligence Education (2005-Present)
International Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysts
International Association of Chiefs of Police (1975-Present)
- Member, Police Administration Committee (1998-2002)
- IACP Technology Initiative With Vice-President President Robinson (1998-2000)

Police Executive Research Forum (1986-Present)
- Research Fellow (1989-1994)
- Research Committee (1988-1989)

Society of Police Futurists International (Charter Member, 1992-Present)

     • Conference Planning Committee 1995
     • Membership Committee 1996-1998

HOBBIES AND INTERESTS:

Photography, Motorcycling